

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
FOI/PA  
DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET  
FOI/PA# 1361968-0

Total Deleted Page(s) = 14

Page 6 ~ OTHER;  
Page 7 ~ OTHER;  
Page 8 ~ OTHER;  
Page 10 ~ b6; b7C;  
Page 11 ~ b6; b7C;  
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## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

2/13/89

Date of transcription

1

[redacted] Office of the Clerk, Office of Public Records, United States Senate, was asked by the interviewing agents whether she could provide any information concerning report number 12488000, said to be a report by the House of Representatives on former Senator JOHN TOWER's lobbying. [redacted] immediately recognized that number as the identification number given to a series of reports filed by TOWER and Associates with the Congress to report their lobbying.

[redacted] furnished one copy each of the fourth quarter 1988 reports filed by TOWER and Associates pursuant to Federal Regulation of Lobbying Act. These reports, numbered from 12488000 to 12488006, report on the appointee's lobbying on behalf of six separate companies. It is noted that report number 12488005 is not included, and was never file by the appointee. This fact is due to the fact that the appointee's lobbying on behalf of Jeford-McManus International, Incorporated, Washington, D.C., was terminated on July 11, 1988. Therefore, he had no duty to file a fourth quarter report for that company. However, the reports furnished by [redacted] are associated with the following companies:

British Aerospace, Incorporated  
Washington Dulles International Airport  
Post Office Box 17414  
Washington, D.C.

Hick and Associates  
1700 Goodridge Road  
McLean, Virginia

LTV Defense and Space Company  
1725 Jefferson Davis Highway, Suite 900  
Arlington, Virginia

Investigation on 2/9/89 at Washington, D.C. File # WMFO 161A-19411

by SA [redacted] *ML* RPC/EMB:alp 2/11/89

WMFO 161A-19411

Continuation of FD-302 of [REDACTED]

, On 2/9/89 , Page 2

Marton Marietta  
6801 Rockledge Drive  
Bethesda, Maryland

Rockwell International  
2230 East Imperial Highway  
El Segundo, California

Textron, Incorporated  
1090 Vermont Avenue, N.W., Suite 1100  
Washington, D.C.

It is noted that the initial registration forms for TOWER's lobbying with the above companies as well as all available quarterly reports in connection with his work as a lobbyist have previously been furnished by another representative of this office to the Federal Bureau of Investigation on December 14, 1988. A review of the fourth quarter reports as furnished by [REDACTED] reveals that TOWER and Associates did not receive any income as a lobbyist for the above corporations with the exception of \$420 received from LTV Defense and Space Company during the fourth quarter of 1988. It is noted, however, that the form filed by TOWER and Associates concerning their lobbying for LTV Defense and Space Company also indicates that a total of \$420 has been received by them from January 1, 1988 through the fourth quarter. This information appears to contradict the fact that a similar figure of \$420 appeared as having been received during each of the first three quarters as well.

The above contradiction was called to the attention of [REDACTED] who stated that her office has no authority or responsibility for review of the reports submitted and she could not comment on these reports or the information contained in them.

## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Date of transcription 2/10/891

[redacted] United States Senate Armed Services Committee, provided the interviewing Agents with a copy of the closed door testimony given by JOHN G. TOWER on both January 31, 1989 in the afternoon and February 1, 1989 in the morning.

b6  
b7C

OTHER

A review of the above mentioned closed door testimony by former Senator JOHN G. TOWER [redacted]

[redacted]

Investigation on 2/9/89 at Washington, D.C. File # WMFO 161A-19411  
by SA [redacted] & SA [redacted] Date dictated BSP:hw 2/10/89

b6  
b7C



## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

2/9/89

Date of transcription

1b6  
b7C

[redacted] Special Investigation  
Section, Office of Federal Investigation, Office of Personnel  
Management (OPM), furnished the interviewing agent with one copy  
each of the below listed documents:

3/15/83 - Request by the United States Department of  
Energy (DOE) to the Office of Personnel Management to obtain a  
copy of the Defense Investigative Service File [redacted]  
concerning [redacted]

3/22/84 - Special request case transmittal form from  
the OPM to the DOE in which the above-requested file was  
transmitted to DOE. [redacted] did not furnish a copy of the  
investigation is question.

9/4/85 - Office of Personnel Management background  
investigation case transmittal form with a copy of a background  
investigation conducted by OPM at the request of the Arms Control  
and Disarmament Agency on [redacted] It is noted that  
this background investigation was reported in the Summary  
Reporting Format, which [redacted] described as a short-lived  
abbreviated reporting format once used by OPM.

[redacted] stated that a review of the above-mentioned  
documents reveals no information concerning former Senator JOHN  
G. TOWER.

Investigation on 2/7/89 at Washington, D.C. File # WMFO 161A-19411  
by SA [redacted] *PP* RPC:anc Date dictated 2/7/89

161-20403-397

## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

2/13/89

Date of transcription

1

[redacted] Small Business Administration, Washington, D.C., was advised of the identity of the interviewing agent and that the Federal Bureau of Investigation is currently conducting a background investigation for United States Government employment. [redacted] was asked if his office had any information concerning the current location of HILLARY SANDOVAL, who was a former Administrator of the Small Business Administration. He stated that he, himself, was not at the Small Business Administration when SANDOVAL was Administrator, but stated that there are individuals still at SBA who may know of SANDOVAL's current location.

A few minutes later, [redacted] advised that he had made inquiry with other individuals who had been at SBA when [redacted] was Administrator. He stated that [redacted] from [redacted] until [redacted] These individuals who knew him were absolutely certain that SANDOVAL died during the latter part of 1971, believed to be caused by a brain tumor.

Investigation on 2/10/89 at Washington, D.C. File # WMFO 161A-19411  
by SA [redacted] *RPC* RPC:anc Date dictated 2/10/89

1

WMFO 161A-19411  
RPC:alp

The following investigation was conducted by Special Agents [redacted] and [redacted] on February 9, 1989:

[redacted] Committee on Rules and Administration, United States Senate, Washington, D.C., advised that his Committee does not have any oversight or legal interpretation responsibilities concerning registration by lobbyists. [redacted] suggested that the Committee on Ethics, United States Senate, might have such responsibility.

[redacted] Committee on Ethics, United States Senate, advised that no one on his Committee is able to legally advise concerning the need for a person to register as a lobbyist before the United States Senate or House of Representatives except in a very narrow instance. [redacted] stated that when a Senator leaves the Senate, he is forbidden by United States Senate rules from lobbying to the United States Senate for a period of one year. The Committee on Ethics is responsible for interpretation and enforcing this Senate rule. However, after a Senator has been out of the Congress for one year and in all cases involving individuals who are not former Senators, he and his committee do not have any responsibility or authority concerning pertinent regulations. [redacted] advised that he believes that the United States Department of Justice is responsible for advise and enforcement concerning the need for registering as a lobbyist or definitions of lobbying before the Senate. However, he is unable to suggest any specific individual within the Department of Justice who might have such responsibility.

## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

2/13/89

1

Date of transcription \_\_\_\_\_

[redacted] Office of Public Records, Secretary of the Senate, United States Senate, was advised of the identity of the interviewing agent and of the fact that the Federal Bureau of Investigation is currently conducting a background investigation concerning JOHN G. TOWER. [redacted] reviewed her Lobbyist files and furnished the following information from these files concerning the appointee's initial registration with her office concerning lobbying efforts by him on behalf of specific companies:

ACTIVE MEMBERSHIP

<u>Company</u>	<u>Initial Registration Date</u>
British Aerospace	February 2, 1988
Hick & Associates	February 2, 1988
LTV Defense and Space Company	February 2, 1988
Martin Marietta Corp.	February 2, 1988
Rockwell International	February 2, 1988
Textron, Incorporated	October 11, 1988

INACTIVE MEMBERSHIP

<u>Company</u>	<u>Initial Registration Date</u>
Jeford McManus, International Incorporated	April 19, 1988
Date Registration Terminated	July 11, 1988

[redacted] provided one copy each of the appointee's Initial Registration Forms for each of the above-listed companies. These forms are entitled Report Pursuant to Federal Regulation of Lobbying Act. She noted that the forms were not

Investigation on 12/14/88 at Washington, D.C. File # WMFO 161A  
by SA [redacted] EMB:anc Date dictated 12/15/88

Continuation of FD-302 of \_\_\_\_\_

12/14/88

, On \_\_\_\_\_, Page 2

dated which has become the standard practice for lobbyists.

\_\_\_\_\_ also provided copies of the quarterly reports filed by Tower and Associates, 2101 L Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. She furnished copies of the first, second, and third quarter filings during 1988 for each of the companies registered by TOWER at that time. In addition, she furnished all available reports on companies for which TOWER has registered since the first quarter of 1988. \_\_\_\_\_ noted that the filing of the above reports is required in the Federal Regulation of Lobbying Act, Title III of the Legislative Reorganization Act of 1946.

A review of the above-mentioned forms revealed no services or expenditures were performed by the appointee, and therefore no payment was received by him or his company during the first, second, or third quarters of 1988 with the exception of the fact that he received \$420.00 during each of the first, second, and third quarters of 1988 from LTV Defense and Space Company. In addition, each of the three reports indicates that a total of \$420.00 was received by the appointee during the entire year. \_\_\_\_\_ was not able to explain this apparent contradiction, and noted that her office has no authority or responsibility for review of reports submitted to the office.

\_\_\_\_\_ advised that the reports for the fourth quarter of 1988 have not yet been submitted. \_\_\_\_\_ stated that she could not provide any further information from her files regarding the appointee or his lobbying on Capitol Hill.

"PRELIMINARY" REPORT ("Registration"): To "register," place an "X" below the letter "P" and fill out page 1 only.  
 "QUARTERLY" REPORT: To indicate which one of the four calendar quarters is covered by this Report, place an "X" below the appropriate figure.  
 Fill out both page 1 and page 2 and as many additional pages as may be required. The first additional page should be numbered as page "3," and the rest of such pages should be "4," "5," "6," etc. Preparation and filing in accordance with instructions will accomplish compliance with all quarterly reporting requirements of the Act.

b6  
b7C

Year: 19.88... ←	<h1 style="margin: 0;">REPORT</h1>	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr> <th rowspan="2" style="width: 5%;">P</th> <th colspan="4" style="width: 95%;">QUARTER</th> </tr> <tr> <th style="width: 25%;">1st</th> <th style="width: 25%;">2d</th> <th style="width: 25%;">3d</th> <th style="width: 25%;">4th</th> </tr> <tr> <td style="font-size: 1.5em;">X</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table> <p style="font-size: 0.8em;">(Mark one square only)</p>	P	QUARTER				1st	2d	3d	4th	X				
P	QUARTER															
	1st	2d	3d	4th												
X																

PURSUANT TO FEDERAL REGULATION OF LOBBYING ACT

**IDENTIFICATION NUMBER** 12 488 000 Is this an Amendment?  
☐ YES ☒ NO

**NOTE ON ITEM "A": (a) IN GENERAL.** This "Report" form may be used by either an organization or an individual, as follows:

(1) "Employer."—To file as an "employer," state (in item "B") the name, address, and nature of business of the "employer." (If the "employer" is a firm [such as a law firm or public relations firm], partners and salaried staff members of such firm may join in filing a Report as an "employee.")

(2) "Employee."—To file as an "employee," write "None" in answer to item "B."

(3) **SEPARATE REPORTS.** An agent or employee should not attempt to combine his Report with the employer's Report:

(a) Employees subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their agents or employees.

(b) Employees subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their employers.

**A. ORGANIZATION OR INDIVIDUAL FILING**

1. State name, address, and nature of business.

☒ CHECK IF ADDRESS IS DIFFERENT THAN PREVIOUSLY REPORTED

Tower & Associates

2101 L Street, N.W. 9th Floor

Washington, D.C. 20037

Consulting Firm

**NOTE ON ITEM "B": Reports by Agents or Employees.** An employee is to file, each quarter, as many Reports as he has employers; except that: (a) If a particular undertaking is jointly financed by a group of employees, the group is to be considered as one employer; but all members of the group are to be named, and the contribution of each member is to be specified; (b) If the work is done in the interest of one person but payment therefor is made by another, a single Report—naming both persons as "employers"—is to be filed with respect.

**B. EMPLOYER.**—State name, address, and nature of business. If there is no employer, write "None."

British Aerospace, Inc.

Washington Dulles International Airport

P.O. Box 17414 Washington, D.C. 20041

Defense Contractor

**NOTE ON ITEM "C": (a)** The expression "in connection with legislative interests" as used in this Report, means "in connection with attempting, directly or indirectly, to influence the passage or defeat of legislation." The term "legislation" means bills, resolutions, amendments, nominations, and other matters pending or proposed in either House of Congress; and includes any other matter which may be the subject of action by either House of Congress.

(b) Before undertaking any activities in connection with legislative interests, organizations and individuals subject to the Lobbying Act are required to file a "Preliminary" Report (Registration).

(c) After beginning such activities, they must file a "Quarterly" Report at the end of each calendar quarter in which they have either received or expended anything of value in connection with legislative interests.

**C. LEGISLATIVE INTERESTS AND PUBLICATIONS in connection therewith:**

1. State approximately how long legislative interests are to continue. If recurring and intermittent in connection with legislative interests have terminated, state an "X" in the box at the left, so that this Office will no longer expect to receive Reports.

☐

2. State the general legislative interests of the person filing said report. If the legislative interests are recurring and intermittent, state the times of receipt and expenditure of funds and the nature of the legislative interests. If the legislative interests are one-time, state the date of receipt and expenditure of funds and the nature of the legislative interests.

3. In the case of those publications which the person filing has caused to be issued or distributed, in connection with legislative interests, set forth: (a) description; (b) quantity distributed; (c) date of distribution; (d) name of printer or publisher; (e) publication was sent for by person filing or state of source of publication was received as a gift.

(Answer items 1, 2, and 3 in the space below. Attach additional pages if more space is needed.)

1. Duration of 100th Congress

2. FY'89 Defense Authorization/Appropriation and other legislation regarding Department of Defense.

3. None

**C. If this is a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) rather than a "Quarterly" Report, state below what the nature and amount of anticipated expenses will be for 1988. If for an agent or employee, state also what the daily, monthly, or annual rate of compensation is to be. If this is a "Quarterly" Report, disregard this item "C" and fill out items "D" and "E" on the back of this page. Do not attempt to combine a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) with a "Quarterly" Report.**

Expenses anticipated to be in excess of \$1,000.00. Expenditures to be in excess of \$1,000.00.

**STATEMENT OF VERIFICATION**

I declare under penalty of perjury that the information contained herein is true and correct.

Check ONE of the following boxes:

☐ I am reporting AS AN INDIVIDUAL.

☒ I am an employee of the above-named organization and I am authorized to make this verification on behalf of such organization.

Executed on \_\_\_\_\_ (date) \_\_\_\_\_ (signature) \_\_\_\_\_ (typed)

RECEIVED  
 SECRETARY OF THE SENATE  
 1988 FEB -2 PM 12:39  
 HAND DELIVERED

PRELIMINARY REPORT (Registration): To "register," place an "X" below the letter "P" and fill out page 1 only.  
 QUARTERLY REPORT: To indicate which one of the four calendar quarters is covered by this Report, place an "X" below the appropriate figure. Fill out both page 1 and page 2 and as many additional pages as may be required. The first additional page should be numbered as page "3," and the rest of such pages should be "4," "5," "6," etc. Preparation and filing in accordance with instructions will accomplish compliance with all quarterly reporting requirements of the Act.

Year: 1984...

# REPORT

PURSUANT TO FEDERAL REGULATION OF LOBBYING ACT

P	QUARTER			
	1st	2d	3d	4th
	X			

(Mark one square only)

Is this an Amendment?  
☐ YES ☒ NO

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER 12488000

NOTE: See FORM "A"-(a) IN GENERAL. This "Report" form may be used by either an organization or an individual, as follows:

- (a) **Employer.** To file as an "employer," state (in item "B") the name, address, and nature of business of the "employer." (If the "employer" is a firm [such as a law firm or public relations firm], partners and related staff members of such firm may join in filing a Report as an "employer.")
- (b) **Employee.** To file as an "employee," write "None" in answer to item "B."
- (c) **Agent or employee.** An agent or employee should not attempt to combine his Report with the employer's Report. He should file a Report as an "employee" and not attempt to combine his Report with the employer's Report. (If the employer is subject to the Act, the employer's Report and not the employee's Report is required.)

## A. EMPLOYER OR INDIVIDUAL FILING

2. If this Report is for an Employer, list names of agents or employees who will file Reports for this Quarter.

1. State name, address, and nature of business.  
☒ CHECK IF ADDRESS IS DIFFERENT FROM PREVIOUSLY REPORTED

Tower & Associates  
 2101 L Street, N.W. 9th Fl. Consulting Firm  
 Washington, D.C. 20037

NOTE: An employer may employ by Agents or Employees. An employer is to file each quarter as many Reports as he has employees; except that: (a) If a particular undertaking is carried out by a group of employees, the group may be considered as one employer, but all members of the group are to be named, and the contribution of each member to the work is to be stated. If the work is done in the interest of any person but payment therefor is made by another, a single Report—naming both persons as "employers"—is to be filed.

B. EMPLOYER—State name, address, and nature of business. If there is no employer, write "None."

British Aerospace, Inc.  
 Washington Dulles International Airport Defense Contractors  
 P.O. Box 17414 Washington, D.C. 20041

NOTE ON ITEM "C": (a) The expression "in connection with legislative interests," as used in this Report, means "in connection with attempting, directly or indirectly, to influence the passage or defeat of legislation." The term "legislation" means bills, resolutions, amendments, nominations, and other matters pending or proposed in either House of Congress, and includes any other matter which may be the subject of action by either House—§ 302(c).

(b) Before undertaking any activities in connection with legislative interests, organizations and individuals subject to the Lobbying Act are required to file a "Preliminary" Report (Registration).  
 (c) After beginning such activities, they must file a "Quarterly" Report at the end of each calendar quarter in which they have either received or expended anything of value in connection with legislative interests.

## C. LEGISLATIVE INTERESTS AND PUBLICATIONS in connection therewith:

1. State approximately how long legislative interests are to continue. If the interests are continuing in connection with legislative interests have already been stated, state an "X" in the space below so that this information will be larger aspect in future Reports.

2. State the general legislative interests of the person filing and list the specific legislative interests by reciting: (a) Short title of each bill and title (b) House and Senate numbers of bills, where known (c) substance of legislative interests (d) whether for or against such statutes and bills.

3. In the case of those publications which the person filing has caused to be issued or distributed, in connection with legislative interests, set forth: (a) title of publication (b) quantity distributed (c) date of distribution (d) name of printer or publisher (e) whether payment was paid for by person filing or name of donor (f) publications were received as a gift.

(Answer items 1, 2, and 3 in the space below. Attach additional pages if more space is needed.)

Duration of 100th Congress.

PT 90 Defense Authorization/Appropriations and other legislation regarding Department of Defense.

3. None

4. If this is a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) rather than a "Quarterly" Report, state below what the nature and extent of anticipated expenses will be for the agent or employee, state also what the daily, monthly, or annual rate of compensation is to be. If this is a "Quarterly" Report, disregard this item "C-4" and fill out items "D" and "E" on the back of this page. Do not attempt to combine a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) with a "Quarterly" Report.

## STATEMENT OF VERIFICATION

I, the undersigned, declare that the information furnished herein is true and correct.

I am the following person:

Representing AN INDIVIDUAL.

I am \_\_\_\_\_ of the above-named organization and I am authorized to make this verification on behalf of such organization.

Executed on APR 11, 1980 (date)

(Signature)

**NOTE on ITEM "B3-6" IN GENERAL.** The term "contribution" includes anything of value. When an organization or individual uses printed or duplicated matter in a campaign attempting to influence legislation, money received by such organization or individual - for such printed or duplicated matter - is a "contribution." The term "contribution" includes a gift, subscription, loan, advance, or deposit of money, or anything of value and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make a contribution - § 302(a) of the Lobbying Act.

**(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN EMPLOYER.** - (i) In General, item "D" is designed for the reporting of all receipts from which expenditures are made, or will be made, in connection with legislative interests.

(ii) **Receipts of Business Firms and Individuals.** - A business firm (or individual) which is subject to the Lobbying Act by reason of expenditures which it makes in attempting to influence legislation - but which has no funds to expend except those which are available in the ordinary course of operating a business not connected in any way with the influencing of legislation - will have no receipts to report, even though it does have expenditures to report.

(iii) **Receipts of Multi-purpose Organizations.** - Some organizations do not receive any funds which are to be expended solely for the purpose of attempting to influence legislation. Such organizations make such expenditures out of a general fund raised by dues, assessments, or other contributions. The percentage of the general fund which is used for such expenditures indicates the percentage of dues, assessments, or other contributions which may be considered to have been paid for that purpose. Therefore, in reporting receipts, such organizations may specify what that percentage is, and report their dues, assessments, and other contributions on that basis. However, each contributor of \$500 or more is to be listed, regardless of whether the contribution was made solely for legislative purposes.

**(c) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE.** - (i) In general, in the case of many employees, all receipts will come under item "D 5" (received for services) and "D 14" (expense money and reimbursements). In the absence of a clear statement to the contrary, it will be presumed that your employer is to reimburse you for all expenditures which you make in connection with legislative interests.

(ii) **Employer as Contributor of \$500 or More.** - When your contribution from your employer (in the form of salary, fee, etc.) amounts to \$500 or more, it is not necessary to report such contributions under "D 15" and "D 14," since the amount has already been reported under "D 5," and the name of the "employer" has been given under item "B" on page 1 of this report.

## D. RECEIPTS (INCLUDING CONTRIBUTIONS AND LOANS)

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the space following the number.

Receipts (other than loans)

1. \$ NONE Dues and assessments
2. \$ NONE Gifts of money or anything of value
3. \$ NONE Printed or duplicated matter received on a gift
4. \$ NONE Receipts from sale of printed or duplicated matter
5. \$ NONE Received for services (e.g., salary, fee, etc.)
6. \$ NONE TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "5")
7. \$ NONE Received during previous Quarters of calendar year
8. \$ NONE TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "6" and "7")

Loans Received - The term "contribution" includes a . . . loan . . . - § 302(b).

9. \$ NONE TOTAL now owed to others on account of loans
10. \$ NONE Borrowed from others during this Quarter
11. \$ NONE Repaid to others during this Quarter
12. \$ NONE "Expense Money" and Reimbursements received this quarter.

Contributors of \$500 or More (from Jan. 1 through this Quarter)

13. Have there been such contributors?

Please answer "yes" or "no" . . . NO . . .

14. In the case of each contributor whose contributions (including loans) during the "period" from January 1 through the last day of this Quarter, total \$500 or more:

Attach hereto plain sheets of paper, approximately the size of this page, tabulate data under the headings "Amount" and "Name and Address of Contributor"; and indicate whether the last day of the period is March 31, June 30, September 30, or December 31. Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Amount	Name and Address of Contributor
\$1,500.00	John Doe, 1021 Blank Bldg., New York, N.Y.
1,700.00	The Roe Corporation, 2511 Doe Bldg., Chicago, Ill.
\$3,200.00	TOTAL

**NOTE on ITEM "E" - (a) IN GENERAL.** The term "expenditure" includes a payment, distribution, loan, advance, deposit, or gift of money or anything of value and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make an expenditure - § 302(b) of the Lobbying Act.

**(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE.** In the case of many employees, all expenditures will come under telephone and telegraph (item "E 4") and travel, food, lodging, and entertainment (item "E 7").

## E. EXPENDITURES (INCLUDING LOANS) in connection with legislative interests:

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the space following the number.

Expenditures (other than loans)

1. \$ NONE Public relations and advertising services
2. \$ NONE Wages, salaries, fees, commissions (other than item "1")
3. \$ NONE Gifts or contributions made during Quarter
4. \$ NONE Printed or duplicated matter, including distribution cost
5. \$ NONE Office overhead (rent, supplies, utilities, etc.)
6. \$ NONE Telephone and telegraph
7. \$ NONE Travel, food, lodging, and entertainment
8. \$ NONE All other expenditures
9. \$ NONE TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "8")
10. \$ NONE Expended during previous Quarters of calendar year
11. \$ NONE TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "9" and "10")

Loans Made to Others - The term "expenditure" includes a . . . loan . . . - § 302(b).

12. \$ NONE TOTAL now owed to person filing
13. \$ NONE Lent to others during this Quarter
14. \$ NONE Repayment received during this Quarter

15. Recipients of Expenditures of \$10 or More, none

If there were no single expenditures of \$10 or more, please so indicate by using the word "NONE".

In the case of expenditures made during this Quarter by, or on behalf of, the person filing: Attach plain sheets of paper approximately the size of this page, and tabulate data as to expenditures under the following headings: "Amount," "Date or Dates," "Name and Address of Recipient," "Purpose." Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Amount	Date or Dates	Name and Address of Recipient - Purpose
\$1,750.00	7-11:	Roe Printing Co., 3214 Blank Ave., St. Louis, Mo. - Printing and mailing circulars on the "Marshbanks Bill."
\$2,400.00	7-15, 8-15, 9-15:	Written & Blanton, 3127 Greenleaf Bldg., Washington, D.C. - Public relations service at \$80.00 per month.
\$4,150.00	TOTAL	



PLACE AN "X" BELOW THE APPROPRIATE LETTER OR FIGURE IN THE BOX AT THE RIGHT OF THE "REPORT" HEADING BELOW:

"PRELIMINARY" REPORT ("Registration"): To "register," place an "X" below the letter "P" and fill out page 1 only.

"QUARTERLY" REPORT: To indicate which one of the four calendar quarters is covered by this Report, place an "X" below the appropriate figure. Fill out both page 1 and page 2 and as many additional pages as may be required. The first additional page should be numbered as page "3," and the rest of such pages should be "4," "5," "6," etc. Preparation and filing in accordance with instructions will accomplish compliance with all quarterly reporting requirements of the Act.

Year: 19..88..

## REPORT

PURSUANT TO FEDERAL REGULATION OF LOBBYING ACT

P	1	2	3	4
		X		
Mark one quarter only				

Is this an Amendment?

☐ YES ☒ NO

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER 12488000

NOTE ON ITEM "A."-IN GENERAL. This "Report" form may be used by either an organization or an individual, as follows:

(a) "Employer."-To file as an "employer," state (in item "B") the name, address, and nature of business of the "employer." (If the "employer" is a firm (such as a law firm or public relations firm), person or staff members of such firm may join in filing a Report as an "employee.")

(b) "Employee."-To file as an "employee," write "None" in answer to item "B."

(c) SEPARATE REPORTS. An agent or employee should not attempt to combine his Report with the employer's Report:

(i) Employers subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their agents or employees.

(ii) Employees subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their employers.

### A. ORGANIZATION OR INDIVIDUAL FILING

1. State name, address, and nature of business.

☒ CHECK IF ADDRESS IS DIFFERENT THAN PREVIOUSLY REPORTED

Tower & Associates

2101 L Street, N.W. 9th Floor

Washington, D.C. 20037

Consulting Firm

2. If this Report is for an Employer, list names of agents or employees who will file Reports for this Quarter.

NOTE ON ITEM "B."-Report by Agent or Employer. An employee is to file, each quarter, as many Reports as he has employers; except that: (a) If a particular undertaking is jointly sponsored by a group of employers, the group is to be considered as one employer, but all members of the group are to be named, and the contribution of each member is to be specified; (b) if the work is done in the interest of one person but payment therefor is made by another, a single Report-naming both persons as "employers"-is to be filed each quarter.

### B. EMPLOYER-Name, address, and nature of business. If there is no employer, write "None."

British Aerospace, Inc.

Washington Dulles International Airport

Defense Contractors

P.O. Box 17414 Washington, D.C. 20041

NOTE ON ITEM "C."-(a) The expression "in connection with legislative interests," as used in this Report, means "in connection with promoting, directly or indirectly, to influence the passage or defeat of legislation." The term "legislation" means bills, resolutions, amendments, nominations, and other matters pending or proposed in either House of Congress, and includes any other matter which may be the subject of action by either House"-§ 308(c).

(b) Before undertaking any activities in connection with legislative interests, organizations and individuals subject to the Lobbying Act are required to file a "Preliminary" Report (Registration).

(c) After beginning such activities, they must file a "Quarterly" Report at the end of each calendar quarter in which they have either received or expended anything of value in connection with legislative interests.

### C. LEGISLATIVE INTERESTS AND PUBLICATIONS in connection therewith:

1. State approximately how long legislative interests are to continue. If receipts and expenditures in connection with legislative interests have terminated, place an "X" in the box at the left, so that this Office will no longer expect to receive Reports.

☐

2. State the general legislative interests of the person filing and set forth the specific legislative interests by reciting: (a) Short title of sponsor and bill; (b) House and Senate numbers of bills, when known; (c) citations of statutes, where known; (d) whether for or against such statutes and bills.

3. In the case of those publications which the person filing has caused to be issued or distributed, in connection with legislative interests, set forth: (a) description, (b) quantity distributed, (c) date of distribution, (d) name of printer or publisher (if publications were paid for by person filing) or name of donor (if publications were received as a gift).

(Answer items 1, 2, and 3 in the space below. Attach additional pages if more space is needed.)

1. Duration of 100th Congress

2. FY'89 Defense Authorization/Appropriations and other legislation regarding Department of Defense

3. None

4. If this is a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) rather than a "Quarterly" Report, state below what the nature and amount of anticipated expenses will be; and, if for an agent or employee, state also what the daily, monthly, or annual rate of compensation is to be. If this is a "Quarterly" Report, disregard this item "C 4" and fill out items "B" and "E" on the back of this page. Do not attempt to combine a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) with a "Quarterly" Report.

### STATEMENT OF VERIFICATION

I declare under penalty of perjury that the information contained herein is true and correct.

Check ONE of the following boxes:

☒ I am reporting AS AN INDIVIDUAL.

☐ I am \_\_\_\_\_ of the above-named organization and I am authorized to make this verification on behalf of such organization, an employee

Executed on July 8, 1988

(Date)

(Signature)  
(Typed)

--

(ii) Receipts of Business Firms and Individuals. - A business firm (or individual) which is subject to the Lobbying Act in connection with its operations is not exempted in attempting to influence legislation - but which has no funds to expend except those which are available in the ordinary course of operating a business and committed in any way with the influencing of legislation - will have no receipts to report, even though it does have expenditures to report.

(iii) Receipts of Multi-purpose Organizations. - Some organizations do not receive any funds which are to be expended solely for the purpose of attempting to influence legislation. Such organizations make such expenditures out of a general fund raised by dues, assessments, or other contributions which may be considered to have been paid for that purpose. Therefore, in reporting receipts, such organizations may specify what that percentage is, and report their dues, assessments, and other contributions on that basis. However, each contributor of \$500 or more is to be listed, regardless of whether the contribution was made solely for legislative purposes.

(iv) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE. - (a) In general. In the case of many employees, all receipts will come under item "D 5" (received for services) and "D 12" (expense money and reimbursements). In the absence of a clear statement to the contrary, it will be presumed that your employer is to reimburse you for all expenditures which you make in connection with legislative interests.

(b) Employer or Contributor of \$500 or More. - When your contribution from your employer (in the form of salary, fee, etc.) amounts to \$500 or more, it is not necessary to report such contributions under "D 12" and "D 14," since the amount has already been reported under "D 5," and the name of the "employer" has been given under item "B" on page 1 of this report.

## B. RECEIPTS (INCLUDING CONTRIBUTIONS AND LOANS)

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the space following the number.

Receipts (other than loans)

1. \$ NONE Dues and assessments
2. \$ NONE Gifts of money or anything of value
3. \$ NONE Printed or duplicated matter received as a gift
4. \$ NONE Receipts from sale of printed or duplicated matter
5. \$ NONE Received for services (e.g., salary, fee, etc.)
6. \$ NONE TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "5")
7. \$ NONE Received during previous Quarters of calendar year
8. \$ NONE TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "6" and "7")

Loans Received - "The term 'loans' includes a . . . loan . . . - § 302(a).

9. \$ NONE TOTAL now owed to others on account of loans
10. \$ NONE Borrowed from others during this Quarter
11. \$ NONE Repaid to others during this Quarter
12. \$ NONE "Expense Money" and Reimbursements received this quarter

Contributors of \$500 or More (from Jan. 1 through this Quarter)

13. Have there been such contributors? NO
14. In the case of each contributor whose contributions (including loans) during the "period" from January 1 through the last day of this Quarter, total \$500 or more: Attach loose plain sheet of paper, approximately the size of this page, tabulate data under the headings "Amount" and "Name and Address of Contributor"; and indicate whether the last day of the period is March 31, June 30, September 30, or December 31. Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Amount	Name and Address of Contributor
\$1,500.00	John Doe, 1421 Blank St., New York, N.Y.
1,500.00	The Roe Corporation, 2411 Doe Bldg., Chicago, Ill.
\$3,000.00	TOTAL

NOTE on ITEM "12." - (a) IN GENERAL. "The term 'loans' includes a payment, distribution, loan, advance, deposit, or gift of money or anything of value and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make an expenditure" - § 302(b) of the Lobbying Act.

(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE. In the case of many employees, all expenditures will come under telephone and telegraph (item "E 6") and travel, food, lodging, and entertainment (item "E 7").

## C. EXPENDITURES (INCLUDING LOANS) in connection with legislative interests:

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the space following the number.

Expenditures (other than loans)

1. \$ NONE Public relations and advertising services
2. \$ NONE Wages, salaries, fees, commissions (other than item "1")
3. \$ NONE Gifts or contributions made during Quarter
4. \$ NONE Printed or duplicated matter, including distribution cost
5. \$ NONE Office overhead (rent, supplies, utilities, etc.)
6. \$ NONE Telephone and telegraph
7. \$ NONE Travel, food, lodging, and entertainment
8. \$ NONE All other expenditures
9. \$ NONE TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "8")
10. \$ NONE Received during previous Quarters of calendar year
11. \$ NONE TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "9" and "10")

Loans Made to Others - "The term 'loans' includes a . . . loan . . . - § 302(b).

12. \$ NONE TOTAL now owed to person filing
13. \$ NONE Lent to others during this Quarter
14. \$ NONE Repayments received during this Quarter
15. Receipts of Expenditures of \$50 or More NONE

If there were no single expenditures of \$50 or more, please so indicate by using the word "NONE."

In the case of expenditures made during this Quarter by, or on behalf of, the person filing: Attach plain sheet of paper approximately the size of this page and tabulate data as follows under the following headings: "Amount," "Date or Dates," "Name and Address of Recipient," "Purpose." Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Amount	Date or Dates	Name and Address of Recipient - Purpose
\$1,500.00	7-14	John Doe, 1421 Blank St., New York, N.Y. - Travel and lodging on the "Mainbridge"
\$1,500.00	7-14	The Roe Corporation, 2411 Doe Bldg., Chicago, Ill. - Travel and lodging on the "Mainbridge"
\$3,000.00		TOTAL

PLACE AN "X" BELOW THE APPROPRIATE LETTER OR FIGURE IN THE BOX AT THE RIGHT OF THE "REPORT" HEADING BELOW:

**"PRELIMINARY" REPORT** ("Registration"): To "register," place an "X" below the letter "P" and fill out page 1 only.**"QUARTERLY" REPORT**: To indicate which one of the four calendar quarters is covered by this Report, place an "X" below the appropriate figure. Fill out both page 1 and page 2 and as many additional pages as may be required. The first additional page should be numbered as page "3," and the rest of such pages should be "4," "5," "6," etc. Preparation and filing in accordance with instructions will accomplish compliance with all quarterly reporting requirements of the Act.

Year: 19..88.. ←

**R E P O R T**

PURSUANT TO FEDERAL REGULATION OF LOBBYING ACT

P	QUARTER			
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th
			X	

(Mark one letter only "X")

**IDENTIFICATION NUMBER** 12488000

Is this an Amendment?

☐ YES ☒ NO**NOTE on ITEM "A."-(a) IN GENERAL.** This "Report" form may be used by either an organization or an individual, as follows:(i) **"Employer"**-To file as an "employer," state (in item "B") the name, address, and nature of business of the "employer." (If the "employer" is a firm (such as a law firm or public relations firm), partners and salaried staff members of such firm may join in filing a Report as an "employee.")(ii) **"Employee"**-To file as an "employee," write "None" in answer to item "B."(b) **SEPARATE REPORTS.** An agent or employee should not attempt to combine his Report with the employer's Report:

(i) Employers subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their agents or employees.

(ii) Employees subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their employers.

**A. ORGANIZATION OR INDIVIDUAL FILING**

1. State name, address, and nature of business.

☐ CHECK IF ADDRESS IS DIFFERENT THAN PREVIOUSLY REPORTED

Tower &amp; Associates

2101 L Street, N.W.

9th Floor

Washington, D.C. 20037

Consulting Firm

2. If this Report is for an Employer, list names of agents or employees who will file Reports for this Quarter.

**NOTE on ITEM "B."** Reports by Agents or Employees. An employee is to file, each quarter, as many Reports as he has employers; except that: (a) if a particular undertaking is jointly financed by a group of employers, the group is to be considered as one employer, but all members of the group are to be named, and the contribution of each member is to be specified; (b) if the work is done in the interest of one person but payment therefor is made by another, a single Report-naming both persons as "employers"-is to be filed each quarter.**B. EMPLOYER**-State name, address, and nature of business. If there is no employer, write "None."

British Aerospace, Inc.

Washington Dulles International Airport

Defense Contractor

P.O. Box 17414

Washington, D.C. 20061

**NOTE ON ITEM "C."-(a)** The expression "in connection with legislative interests," as used in this Report, means "in connection with attempting, directly or indirectly, to influence the passage or defeat of legislation." The term "legislation" means bills, resolutions, amendments, nominations, and other matters pending or proposed in either House of Congress, and includes any other matter which may be the subject of action by either House-§ 302(e).

(b) Before undertaking any activities in connection with legislative interests, organizations and individuals subject to the Lobbying Act are required to file a "Preliminary" Report (Registration).

(c) After beginning such activities, they must file a "Quarterly" Report at the end of each calendar quarter in which they have either received or expended anything of value in connection with legislative interests.

**C. LEGISLATIVE INTERESTS AND PUBLICATIONS in connection therewith:**

1. State approximately how long legislative interests are to continue. If receipts and expenditures in connection with legislative interests have terminated, place an "X" in the box at the left, so that this Office will no longer expect to receive Reports.

☐

2. State the general legislative interests of the person filing and set forth the specific legislative interests by reciting: (a) Short titles of statutes and bills; (b) House and Senate numbers of bills, where known; (c) citations of statutes, where known; (d) whether for or against such statutes and bills.

3. In the case of those publications which the person filing has caused to be issued or distributed, in connection with legislative interests, set forth: (a) description, (b) quantity distributed, (c) date of distribution, (d) name of printer or publisher (if publications were paid for by person filing) or name of donor (if publications were received as a gift).

(Answer items 1, 2, and 3 in the space below. Attach additional pages if more space is needed.)

1. Duration of 100th Congress

2. FY'89 Defense Authorization/Appropriation and other legislation regarding Department of Defense.

3. None

4. If this is a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) rather than a "Quarterly" Report, state below what the nature and amount of anticipated expenses will be; and, if for an agent or employee, state also what the daily, monthly, or annual rate of compensation is to be. If this is a "Quarterly" Report, disregard this item "C 4" and fill out items "D" and "E" on the back of this page. Do not attempt to combine a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) with a "Quarterly" Report.

**STATEMENT OF VERIFICATION**

I declare under penalty of perjury that the information contained herein is true and correct.

Check ONE of the following boxes:☐ I am reporting AS AN INDIVIDUAL.☒ I am an employee of the above-named organization and I am authorized to make this verification on behalf of such organization.Executed on October 10, 1988

(date)

(Signature)  
(typed)

**NOTE on ITEM "D"-(a) IN GENERAL.** The term "contribution" includes anything of value. When an organization or individual uses printed or duplicated matter in a campaign attempting to influence legislation, money received by such organization or individual - for such printed or duplicated matter - is a "contribution." The term "contribution" includes a gift, subscription, loan, advance, or deposit of money, or anything of value and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make a contribution - § 302(a) of the Lobbying Act.

**(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN EMPLOYER.**-(i) In General, item "D" is designed for the reporting of all receipts from which expenditures are made, or will be made, in connection with legislative interests.

**(ii) Receipts of Business Firms and Individuals.** - A business firm (or individual) which is subject in the Lobbying Act to reasons of expenditures which it makes in attempting to influence legislation - but which has no funds to expend except those which are available in the ordinary course of operating a business not connected in any way with the influencing of legislation - will have no receipts to report, even though it does have expenditures to report.

**(iii) Receipts of Multi-purpose Organizations.** - Some organizations do not receive any funds which are to be expended solely for the purpose of attempting to influence legislation. Such organizations make such expenditures out of a general fund raised by dues, assessments, or other contributions. The percentage of the general fund which is used for such expenditures indicates the percentage of dues, assessments, or other contributions which may be considered to have been paid for that purpose. Therefore, in reporting receipts, such organizations may specify what that percentage is, and report their dues, assessments, and other contributions on that basis. However, each contributor of \$500 or more is to be listed, regardless of whether the contribution was made solely for legislative purposes.

**(c) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE.**-(i) In general, in the case of many employees, all receipts will come under item "D 5" (received for services) and "D 12" (expense money and reimbursements). In the absence of a clear statement to the contrary, it will be presumed that your employer is to reimburse you for all expenditures which you make in connection with legislative interests.

**(ii) Employer as Contributor of \$500 or More.** - When your contribution from your employer (in the form of salary, fee, etc.) amounts to \$500 or more, it is not necessary to report such contribution under "D 13" and "D 14," since the amount has already been reported under "D 5," and the name of the "employer" has been given under item "B" on page 1 of this report.

## D. RECEIPTS (INCLUDING CONTRIBUTIONS AND LOANS)

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the space following the number.

Receipts (other than loans)

1. \$ none Dues and assessments
2. \$ none Gifts of money or anything of value
3. \$ none Printed or duplicated matter received as a gift
4. \$ none Receipts from sale of printed or duplicated matter
5. \$ none Received for services (e.g., salary, fee, etc.)
6. \$ none TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "5")
7. \$ none Received during previous Quarters of calendar year
8. \$ none TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "6" and "7")

Loans Received - The term "contribution" includes a . . . loan . . . - § 302(a).

9. \$ none TOTAL now owed to others on account of loans
10. \$ none Borrowed from others during this Quarter
11. \$ none Repaid to others during this Quarter
12. \$ none "Expense Money" and Reimbursements received this quarter.

Contributors of \$500 or More (from Jan. 1 through this Quarter)

13. Have there been such contributors?

Please answer "yes" or "no": NO . . . . .

14. In the case of each contributor whose contribution (including loan) during the "period" from January 1 through the last day of this Quarter, total \$500 or more:

Attach hereto plain sheets of paper, approximately the size of this page, tabulate data under the headings "Amount" and "Name and Address of Contributor"; and indicate whether the last day of the period is March 31, June 30, September 30, or December 31. Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Amount	Name and Address of Contributor ("Period" from Jan. 1 through . . . . .)
\$1,500.00	John Doe, 1421 Blank Bldg., New York, N.Y.
1,783.00	The Roe Corporation, 2511 Doe Bldg., Chicago, Ill.
\$3,283.00	TOTAL

**NOTE on ITEM "E"-(a) IN GENERAL.** The term "expenditure" includes a payment, distribution, loan, advance, deposit, or gift of money or anything of value and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make an expenditure - § 302(b) of the Lobbying Act.

**(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE.** In the case of many employees, all expenditures will come under telephone and telegraph (item "E 6") and travel, food, lodging, and entertainment (item "E 7").

## E. EXPENDITURES (INCLUDING LOANS) in connection with legislative interests:

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the space following the number.

Expenditures (other than loans)

1. \$ none Public relations and advertising services
2. \$ none Wages, salaries, fees, commissions (other than item "1")
3. \$ none Gifts or contributions made during Quarter
4. \$ none Printed or duplicated matter, including distribution cost
5. \$ none Office overhead (rent, supplies, utilities, etc.)
6. \$ none Telephones and telegraph
7. \$ none Travel, food, lodging, and entertainment
8. \$ none All other expenditures
9. \$ none TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "8")
10. \$ none Expended during previous Quarters of calendar year
11. \$ none TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "9" and "10")

Loans Made to Others - The term "expenditure" includes a . . . loan . . . - § 302(b).

12. \$ none TOTAL now owed to person filing
13. \$ none Lent to others during this Quarter
14. \$ none Repayments received during this Quarter

15. Recipients of Expenditures of \$10 or More none

If there were no single expenditures of \$10 or more, please so indicate by using the word "NONE".

In the case of expenditures made during this Quarter by, or on behalf of, the person filing: Attach plain sheets of paper approximately the size of this page and tabulate data as to expenditures under the following headings: "Amount," "Date or Dates," "Name and Address of Recipient," "Purpose." Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Amount	Date or Dates	Name and Address of Recipient - Purpose
\$1,750.00	7-11	Roe Printing Co., 3214 Blank Ave., St. Louis, Mo. - Printing and mailing circulars on the "Marshbanks Bill."
\$2,400.00	7-15, 8-15, 9-15	Brown & Blanton, 3127 Greenhill Bldg., Washington, D.C. - Public relations service at \$80.00 per month.
\$4,150.00	TOTAL	

"PRELIMINARY" REPORT ("Registration"): To "register," place an "X" below the letter "P" and fill out page 1 only.

"QUARTERLY" REPORT: To indicate which one of the four calendar quarters is covered by this Report, place an "X" below the appropriate figure. Fill out both page 1 and page 2 and as many additional pages as may be required. The first additional page should be numbered as page "3," and the rest of such pages should be "4," "5," "6," etc. Preparation and filing in accordance with instructions will accomplish compliance with all quarterly reporting requirements of the Act.

Year: 19.88. . . ←	<h1 style="margin: 0;">REPORT</h1>	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th rowspan="2" style="width: 10%;">P</th> <th colspan="4" style="text-align: center;">QUARTER</th> </tr> <tr> <th style="width: 10%;">1st</th> <th style="width: 10%;">2d</th> <th style="width: 10%;">3d</th> <th style="width: 10%;">4th</th> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">X</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table> <p style="font-size: small; text-align: center;">(Mark one square only)</p>	P	QUARTER				1st	2d	3d	4th	X				
P	QUARTER															
	1st	2d	3d	4th												
X																

PURSUANT TO FEDERAL REGULATION OF LOBBYING ACT

**IDENTIFICATION NUMBER** 12 488001 Is this an Amendment?  
☐ YES ☒ NO

**NOTE ON ITEM "A"-(a) IN GENERAL.** This "Report" form may be used by either an organization or an individual, as follows:

- (a) "Employer."-To file as an "employer," state (in item "B") the name, address, and nature of business of the "employer." (If the "employer" is a firm (such as a law firm or public relations firm), partners and salaried staff members of such firm may join in filing a Report as an "employee.")
- (b) "Employee."-To file as an "employee," write "None" in answer to item "B."
- (c) **SEPARATE REPORTS.** An agent or employee should not attempt to combine his Report with the employer's Report:
- (1) Employees subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their agents or employees.
- (2) Employees subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their employers.

**A. ORGANIZATION OR INDIVIDUAL FILING**

1. State name, address, and nature of business.
2. If this Report is for an Employer, list names of agents or employees who will file Reports for this Quarter.

☐ CHECK IF ADDRESS IS DIFFERENT THAN PREVIOUSLY REPORTED

Tower & Associates  
2101 L Street, N.W. 9th Fl. Consulting Firm  
Washington, D.C. 20037

**NOTE ON ITEM "B"-(a) By Agents or Employees.** An employee is to file, each quarter, as many Reports as he has employers; except that: (a) If a particular undertaking is jointly financed by a group of employers, the group is to be considered as one employer, but all members of the group are to be named, and the contribution of each member is to be specified; (b) If the work is done in the interest of one person but payment therefor is made by another, a single Report-naming both persons as "employer"-is to be filed each quarter.

**B. EMPLOYER**-State name, address, and nature of business. If there is no employer, write "None."

Hick & Associates  
1700 Goodridge Road Consulting Firm  
McLean, Virginia 22101

**NOTE ON ITEM "C"-(a)** The expression "in connection with legislative interests," as used in this Report, means "in connection with attempting, directly or indirectly, to influence the passage or defeat of legislation." The term "legislation" means bills, resolutions, amendments, nominations, and other matters pending or proposed in either House of Congress, and includes any other matter which may be the subject of action by either House-§ 303(c).

(b) Before undertaking any activities in connection with legislative interests, organizations and individuals subject to the Lobbying Act are required to file a "Preliminary" Report (Registration).

(c) After beginning such activities, they must file a "Quarterly" Report at the end of each calendar quarter in which they have either received or expended anything of value in connection with legislative interests.

**C. LEGISLATIVE INTERESTS AND PUBLICATIONS in connection therewith:**

1. State approximately how long legislative interests are to continue. If resolutions and amendments in connection with legislative interests have been passed, place an "X" in the box at the left, so that this Office will no longer expect to receive Reports.
2. State the general legislative interests of the person filing and set forth the specific legislative interests by reciting: (a) Short titles of statutes and bills; (b) House and Senate numbers of bills, where known; (c) citations of statutes, where known; (d) whether for or against such statutes and bills.
3. In the case of those publications which the person filing has caused to be issued or distributed, in connection with legislative interests, set forth: (a) description, (b) quantity distributed, (c) date of distribution, (d) name of printer or publisher (if publications were paid for by person filing) or name of donor (if publications were received as a gift).

(Answer items 1, 2, and 3 in the space below. Attach additional pages if more space is needed.)

1. Duration of 100th Congress
2. FY'89 Defense Authorization/Appropriation and other legislation regarding Department of Defense.
3. None

4. If this is a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) rather than a "Quarterly" Report, state below what the nature and amount of anticipated expenses will be; and, if for an agent or employee, state also what the daily, monthly, or annual rate of compensation is to be. If this is a "Quarterly" Report, disregard this item "C 4" and fill out items "D" and "E" on the back of this page. Do not attempt to combine a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) with a "Quarterly" Report.

Services anticipated to be in excess of \$1,000.00. Expenditures anticipated to be in excess of \$100.00.

**STATEMENT OF VERIFICATION**

I declare under penalty of perjury that the information contained herein is true and correct.

Check ONE of the following boxes:

☐ I am reporting AS AN INDIVIDUAL.

☒ I am \_\_\_\_\_ of the above-named organization and I am authorized to make this verification on behalf of such organization.  
an employee

Executed on \_\_\_\_\_ (date) (Signature) \_\_\_\_\_ (Typed) \_\_\_\_\_

RECEIVED  
CLERK OF THE SENATE  
FEB -2 PM 12:39  
HAND DELIVERED



...making to influence legislation, money received by such organization or individual for such printed or duplicated matter—is a "contribution." The term "contribution" includes a gift, subscription, loan, advance, or deposit of money, or anything of value and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make a contribution.—§ 302(a) of the Lobbying Act.

(3) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN EMPLOYER.—(i) In General. Item "D" is designed for the reporting of all receipts from which expenditures are made, or will be made, in connection with legislative interests.

(ii) Receipts of Business Firms and Individuals.—A business firm (or individual) which is subject to the Lobbying Act by reason of expenditures which it makes in attempting to influence legislation—but which has no funds to expend except those which are available in the ordinary course of operating a business not connected in any way with the influencing of legislation—will have no receipts to report, even though it does have expenditures to report.

(iii) Receipts of Multi-purpose Organizations.—Some organizations do not receive any funds which are to be expended solely for the purpose of attempting to influence legislation. Such organizations make such expenditures out of a general fund raised by dues, assessments, or other contributions. The percentage of the general fund which is used for such expenditures influences the percentage of dues, assessments, or other contributions which may be considered to have been paid for that purpose. Therefore, in reporting receipts, such organizations may specify what that percentage is, and report their dues, assessments, and other contributions on that basis. However, each contributor of \$500 or more is to be listed, regardless of whether the contribution was made solely for legislative purposes.

(4) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE.—(i) In general. In the case of many employees, all receipts will come under Items "D 5" (received for services) and "D 6" (expense money and reimbursements). In the absence of a clear statement to the contrary, it will be presumed that your employer is to reimburse you for all expenditures which you make in connection with legislative interests.

(ii) Employer as Contributor of \$500 or More.—When your contribution from your employer (in the form of salary, fee, etc.) amounts to \$500 or more, it is not necessary to report such contributions under "D 13" and "D 14," since the amount has already been reported under "D 3," and the name of the "employer" has been given under Item "B" on page 1 of this report.

## D. RECEIPTS (INCLUDING CONTRIBUTIONS AND LOANS)

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the space following the number.

Receipts (other than loans)

1. \$ NONE Dues and assessments
2. \$ NONE Gifts of money or anything of value
3. \$ NONE Printed or duplicated matter received as a gift
4. \$ NONE Receipts from sale of printed or duplicated matter
5. \$ NONE Received for services (e.g., salary, fee, etc.)
6. \$ NONE TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "5")
7. \$ NONE Received during previous Quarters of calendar year
8. \$ NONE TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "6" and "7")

Loans Received.—The term "contribution" includes a . . . loan . . . —§ 302(a).

9. \$ NONE TOTAL now owed to others on account of loans
10. \$ NONE Borrowed from others during this Quarter
11. \$ NONE Repaid to others during this Quarter
12. \$ NONE "Expense Money" and Reimbursements received this quarter.
- Contributors of \$500 or More (from Jan. 1 through this Quarter)
13. Have there been such contributors? Please answer "yes" or "no". NO
14. In the case of each contributor whose contributions (including loans) during the "period" from January 1 through the last day of this Quarter, total \$500 or more: Attach herein plain sheets of paper, approximately the size of this page, tabulate data under the headings "Amount" and "Name and Address of Contributor," and indicate whether the last day of the period is March 31, June 30, September 30, or December 31. Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:  
Amount Name and Address of Contributor ("Period" from Jan. 1 through . . . )  
\$1,388.00 John Doe, 1421 Blank Bldg., New York, N.Y.  
1,723.00 The Roe Corporation, 2511 Doe Bldg., Chicago, Ill.  
\$3,111.00 TOTAL

NONE on ITEM "E"—(4) IN GENERAL. The term "expenditure" includes a payment, distribution, loan, advance, deposit, or gift of money or anything of value and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make an expenditure.—§ 302(b) of the Lobbying Act.

(4) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE. In the case of many employees, all expenditures will come under telephone and telegraph (Item "E 4") and travel, food, lodging, and entertainment (Item "E 7").

## E. EXPENDITURES (INCLUDING LOANS) in connection with legislative interests:

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the space following the number.

Expenditures (other than loans)

1. \$ NONE Public relations and advertising services
2. \$ NONE Wages, salaries, fees, commissions (other than Item "7")
3. \$ NONE Gifts or contributions made during Quarter
4. \$ NONE Printed or duplicated matter, including distribution cost
5. \$ NONE Office overhead (rent, supplies, utilities, etc.)
6. \$ NONE Telephone and telegraph
7. \$ NONE Travel, food, lodging, and entertainment
8. \$ NONE All other expenditures
9. \$ NONE TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "8")
10. \$ NONE Expended during previous Quarters of calendar year
11. \$ NONE TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "9" and "10")

Loans Made to Others.—The term "expenditure" includes a . . . loan . . . —§ 302(b).

12. \$ NONE TOTAL now owed to person filing
13. \$ NONE Lent to others during this Quarter
14. \$ NONE Repayments received during this Quarter
15. Receipts of Expenditures of \$10 or More NONE

If there were no single expenditures of \$10 or more, please so indicate by using the word "NONE".

In the case of expenditures made during this Quarter by, or on behalf of, the person filing: Attach plain sheets of paper approximately the size of this page and tabulate data as to expenditures under the following headings: "Amount," "Date or Dates," "Name and Address of Recipient," "Purpose." Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

- | Amount     | Date or Dates    | Name and Address of Recipient—Purpose  |
|------------|------------------|--|
| \$1,750.00 | 7-11             | Roe Printing Co., 3214 Blank Ave., N. Louis, Mo.—Printing and mailing circulars on the "Sovereignty Bill." |
| \$2,400.00 | 7-15, 8-15, 9-15 | Johnson & Blanton, 1527 Granite Bldg., Washington, D.C.—Public relations service at \$80.00 per month.     |
| \$4,150.00 | TOTAL            |  |

PLACE AN "X" BELOW THE APPROPRIATE LETTER OR FIGURE IN THE BOX AT THE RIGHT OF THE "REPORT" HEADING BELOW:

"PRELIMINARY" REPORT (Registration): To "register," place an "X" below the letter "P" and fill out page 1 only.

"QUARTERLY" REPORT: To indicate which one of the four calendar quarters is covered by this Report, place an "X" below the appropriate figure. Fill out both page 1 and page 2 and as many additional pages as may be required. The first additional page should be numbered as page "3" and the rest of such pages should be "4," "5," "6," etc. Preparation and filing in accordance with instructions will accomplish compliance with all quarterly reporting requirements of the Act.

Year: 19...88	<b>REPORT</b>	<table border="1"> <tr> <td colspan="2">P</td> <td colspan="4">QUARTER</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1st</td> <td>2d</td> <td>3d</td> <td>4th</td> <td colspan="2"></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td>X</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	P		QUARTER				1st	2d	3d	4th					X			
P		QUARTER																		
1st	2d	3d	4th																	
		X																		

PURSUANT TO FEDERAL REGULATION OF LOBBYING ACT

Is this an Amendment?  
☐ YES ☒ NO

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER 12488001

NOTE ON ITEM "A."-See IN GENERAL. This "Report" form may be used by either an organization or an individual, as follows:

- (1) "Employee."-To file as an "employee," state (in item "B") the name, address, and nature of business of the "employer." (If the "employer" is a firm (such as a law firm or public relations firm), partners and salaried staff members of such firm may join in filing a Report as an "employee.")
- (2) "Employer."-To file as an "employer," write "None" in answer to item "B."
- (3) SEPARATE REPORTS. An agent or employee should not attempt to combine his Report with the employer's Report:
- (a) Employees subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their agents or employees.
- (b) Employers subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their employees.

**A. ORGANIZATION OR INDIVIDUAL FILING**

1. State name, address, and nature of business.

☐ CHECK IF ADDRESS IS DIFFERENT THAN PREVIOUSLY REPORTED

2. If this Report is for an Employer, list names of agents or employees who will file Reports for this Quarter.

Tower & Associates  
2101 L Street, N.W. 9th Floor Consulting Firm  
Washington, D.C. 20037

NOTE ON ITEM "B."-Report by Agents or Employees. An employee is to file, each quarter, as many Reports as he has employers, except that: (a) If a particular undertaking is jointly financed by a group of employers, the group is to be considered as one employer, but all members of the group are to be named, and the contribution of each member is to be specified; (b) If the work is done in the interest of one person but payment therefor is made by another, a single Report-naming both persons as "employers"-is to be filed each quarter.

**B. EMPLOYER**-State name, address, and nature of business. If there is no employer, write "None."

Hicks & Associates  
1700 Goodridge Road Consulting Firm  
McLean, Virginia 22101

NOTE ON ITEM "C."-(a) The expression "in connection with legislative interests," as used in this Report, means "in connection with attempting, directly or indirectly, to influence the passage or defeat of legislation." (The term "legislation" means bills, resolutions, amendments, nominations, and other matters pending or proposed in either House of Congress, and includes any other matter which may be the subject of action by either House"-5 USC.)

(b) Before undertaking any activities in connection with legislative interests, organizations and individuals subject to the Lobbying Act are required to file a "Preliminary" Report (Registration).

(c) After beginning such activities, they must file a "Quarterly" Report at the end of each calendar quarter in which they have either received or expended anything of value in connection with legislative interests.

**C. LEGISLATIVE INTERESTS AND PUBLICATIONS in connection therewith:**

1. State approximately how long legislative interests are to continue. If reasons and expenditures in connection with legislative interests have terminated, place an "X" in the box at the left, so that this Office will no longer expect to receive Reports.

2. State the general legislative interests of the person filing and set forth the specific legislative interests by reciting: (a) Short titles of statutes and bills; (b) House and Senate numbers of bills, where known; (c) citations of statutes, where known; (d) whether for or against such statutes and bills.

3. In the case of those publications which the person filing has caused to be issued or distributed, in connection with legislative interests, set forth: (a) description, (b) quantity distributed, (c) date of distribution, (d) name of printer or publisher (if publications were paid for by person filing) or name of donor (if publications were received as a gift).

(Answer items 1, 2, and 3 in the space below. Attach additional pages if more space is needed.)

- Duration of 100th Congress.
- FY'89 Defense Authorization/Appropriations and other legislation regarding Department of Defense.
- None

4. If this is a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) rather than a "Quarterly" Report, state below what the nature and amount of anticipated expenses will be; and, if for an agent or employee, state also what the daily, monthly, or annual rate of compensation is to be. If this is a "Quarterly" Report, disregard this item "C 4" and fill out items "D" and "E" on the back of this page. Do not attempt to combine a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) with a "Quarterly" Report.

**STATEMENT OF VERIFICATION**

I declare under penalty of perjury that the information contained herein is true and correct.

Check ☒ of the following boxes:

☒ I am reporting AS AN INDIVIDUAL.

☒ I am \_\_\_\_\_ of the above-named organization and I am authorized to make this verification on behalf of such organization, an employee

Executed on July 8, 1988

(Use)

(Signature)  
(Typed)

11.D.

11.D. 11 PM 4 31

**NOTE on ITEM "D".-(a) IN GENERAL.** The term "contribution" includes anything of value. When an organization or individual uses printed or duplicated matter in a campaign attempting to influence legislation, money received by such organization or individual - for such printed or duplicated matter - is a "contribution." The term "contribution" includes a gift, subscription, loan, advance, or deposit of money, or anything of value and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make a contribution - § 302(a) of the Lobbying Act.

**(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN EMPLOYER.**-(i) In General. Item "D" is designed for the reporting of all receipts from which expenditures are made, or will be made, in connection with legislative interests.

(ii) Receipts of Business Firms and Individuals. - A business firm (or individual) which is subject to the Lobbying Act by reason of expenditures which it makes in attempting to influence legislation - but which has no funds to expend except those which are available in the ordinary course of operating a business not connected in any way with the influencing of legislation - will have no receipts to report, even though it does have expenditures to report.

(iii) Receipts of Multi-purpose Organizations. - Some organizations do not receive any funds which are to be expended solely for the purpose of attempting to influence legislation. Such organizations make such expenditures out of a general fund raised by dues, assessments, or other contributions. The percentage of the general fund which is used for such expenditures indicates the percentage of dues, assessments, or other contributions which may be considered to have been paid for that purpose. Therefore, in reporting receipts, such organizations may specify what that percentage is, and report their dues, assessments, and other contributions on that basis. However, each contributor of \$500 or more is to be listed, regardless of whether the contribution was made solely for legislative purposes.

**(c) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE.**-(i) In General. In the case of many employees, all receipts will come under item "D 5" (received for services) and "D 12" (expense money and reimbursements). In the absence of a clear statement to the contrary, it will be presumed that your employer is to reimburse you for all expenditures which you make in connection with legislative interests.

(ii) Employer as Contributor of \$500 or More. - When your contribution from your employer (in the form of salary, fee, etc.) amounts to \$500 or more, it is not necessary to report such contributions under "D 12" and "D 14," since the amount has already been reported under "D 5," and the name of the "employer" has been given under item "B" on page 1 of this report.

## B. RECEIPTS (INCLUDING CONTRIBUTIONS AND LOANS)

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the space following the number.

Receipts (other than loans)

1. \$ None Dues and assessments
2. \$ None Gifts of money or anything of value
3. \$ None Printed or duplicated matter received as a gift
4. \$ None Receipts from sale of printed or duplicated matter
5. \$ None Received for services (e.g., salary, fee, etc.)
6. \$ None TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "5")
7. \$ None Received during previous Quarters of calendar year
8. \$ None TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "6" and "7")

Loans Received - The term "contribution" includes a . . . loan . . . - § 302(a).

9. \$ None TOTAL now owed to others on account of loans
  10. \$ None Borrowed from others during this Quarter
  11. \$ None Repaid to others during this Quarter
  12. \$ None "Expense Money" and Reimbursements received this quarter
- Contributors of \$500 or More (from Jan. 1 through this Quarter)
13. Have there been such contributors?  
Please answer "yes" or "no". . . . . No
  14. In the case of each contributor whose contributions (including loans) during the "period" from January 1 through the last day of this Quarter, total \$500 or more:  
Attach loose plain sheets of paper, approximately the size of this page, tabulate data under the headings "Person" and "Name and Address of Contributor"; and indicate whether the last day of the period is March 31, June 30, September 30, or December 31. Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:  
Amount Name and Address of Contributor  
(\$ "Period" from Jan. 1 through . . . . . 19 . . . . .)  
\$4,385.00 John Doe, 1021 Blank Bldg., New York, N.Y.  
1,765.00 The Roe Corporation, 2511 Doe Bldg., Chicago, Ill.  
\$3,385.00 TOTAL

**NOTE on ITEM "E".-(a) IN GENERAL.** The term "expenditure" includes a payment, distribution, loan, advance, deposit, or gift of money or anything of value or includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make an expenditure - § 302(b) of the Lobbying Act.

**(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE.** In the case of many employees, all expenditures will come under telephone and telegraph (item "E 6") and travel, food, lodging, and entertainment (item "E 7").

## E. EXPENDITURES (INCLUDING LOANS) in connection with legislative interests:

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the space following the number.

Expenditures (other than loans)

1. \$ None Public relations and advertising services
2. \$ None Wages, salaries, fees, commissions (other than item "1")
3. \$ None Gifts or contributions made during Quarter
4. \$ None Printed or duplicated matter, including distribution cost
5. \$ None Office overhead (rent, supplies, utilities, etc.)
6. \$ None Telephone and telegraph
7. \$ None Travel, food, lodging, and entertainment
8. \$ None All other expenditures
9. \$ None TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "8")
10. \$ None Received during previous Quarters of calendar year
11. \$ None TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "9" and "10")

Loans Made to Others - The term "expenditure" includes a . . . loan . . . - § 302(b).

12. \$ None TOTAL now owed to person filing
13. \$ None Lent to others during this Quarter
14. \$ None Repayments received during this Quarter
15. Recipients of Expenditures of \$50 or More None

If there were no single expenditures of \$50 or more, please so indicate by using the word "NONE".

In the case of expenditures made during this Quarter by, or on behalf of, the person filing, attach plain sheets of paper approximately the size of this page and tabulate data under the following headings: "Person," "Date or Date," "Name and Address of Recipient," "Purpose." Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Amount Date or Date Name and Address of Recipient - Purpose  
\$1,765.00 7-14 Joe Peeling Co., 2014 Blank Ave., St. Louis, Mo. - Printing and mailing circular on the "Blankbook Bill."  
\$2,000.00 7-15 George A. Brown, 3427 Chester Bldg., Washington, D.C. - Public relations network at \$200.00 per month.  
\$3,765.00 TOTAL



PLACE AN "X" BELOW THE APPROPRIATE LETTER OR FIGURE IN THE BOX AT THE RIGHT OF THE "REPORT" HEADING BELOW:

"PRELIMINARY" REPORT (Registration): To "register," place an "X" below the letter "P" and fill out page 1 only.

"QUARTERLY" REPORT: To indicate which one of the four calendar quarters is covered by this Report, place an "X" below the appropriate figure. Fill out both page 1 and page 2 and as many additional pages as may be required. The first additional page should be numbered as page "3," and the rest of such pages should be "4," "5," "6," etc. Preparation and filing in accordance with instructions will accomplish compliance with all quarterly reporting requirements of the Act.

Year: 19. 88

## REPORT

PURSUANT TO FEDERAL REGULATION OF LOBBYING ACT

P	QUARTER			
	1st	2d	3d	4th
			X	

(Mark one quarter only)

Is this an Amendment?

☐ YES ☒ NO

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER 12486001

NOTE ON ITEM "A."-(a) IN GENERAL. This "Report" form may be used by either an organization or an individual, as follows:

(i) "Employer."-To file as an "employer," state (in item "B") the name, address, and nature of business of the "employer." (If the "employer" is a firm [such as a law firm or public relations firm], partners and salaried staff members of such firm may join in filing a Report as an "employee.")

(ii) "Employee."-To file as an "employee," write "None" in answer to item "B."

(b) SEPARATE REPORTS. An agent or employee should not attempt to combine his Report with the employer's Report:

(i) Employers subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their agents or employees.

(ii) Employees subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their employers.

### A. ORGANIZATION OR INDIVIDUAL FILING

1. State name, address, and nature of business.

☐ CHECK IF ADDRESS IS DIFFERENT THAN PREVIOUSLY REPORTED

Tower & Associates

2101 L Street, N.W.

9th Floor

Washington, D.C. 20037

Consulting Firm

NOTE ON ITEM "B."-Reports by Agents or Employees. An employee is to file, each quarter, as many Reports as he has employers; except that: (a) If a particular undertaking is jointly financed by a group of employers, the group is to be considered as one employer, but all members of the group are to be named, and the contribution of each member is to be specified; (b) if the work is done in the interest of one person but payment therefor is made by another, a single Report-naming both persons as "employers"-is to be filed each quarter.

### B. EMPLOYER-State name, address, and nature of business. If there is no employer, write "None."

Hicks & Associates

1700 Goodridge Road

McLean, Virginia 22101

Consulting Firm

NOTE ON ITEM "C."-(a) The expression "in connection with legislative interests," as used in this Report, means "in connection with attempting, directly or indirectly, to influence the passage or defeat of legislation." The term "legislation" means bills, resolutions, amendments, nominations, and other matters pending or proposed in either House of Congress, and includes any other matter which may be the subject of action by either House"-§ 302(e).

(b) Before undertaking any activities in connection with legislative interests, organizations and individuals subject to the Lobbying Act are required to file a "Preliminary" Report (Registration).

(c) After beginning such activities, they must file a "Quarterly" Report at the end of each calendar quarter in which they have either received or expended anything of value in connection with legislative interests.

### C. LEGISLATIVE INTERESTS AND PUBLICATIONS in connection therewith:

1. State approximately how long legislative interests are to continue. If receipts and expenditures in connection with legislative interests have terminated, place an "X" in the box at the left, so that this

☐ Office will no longer expect to receive Reports.

2. State the general legislative interests of the person filing and set forth the specific legislative interests by reciting: (a) Short titles of statutes and bills; (b) House and Senate numbers of bills, where known; (c) citations of statutes, where known; (d) whether for or against such statutes and bills.

3. In the case of those publications which the person filing has caused to be issued or distributed, in connection with legislative interests, set forth: (a) description, (b) quantity distributed, (c) date of distribution, (d) name of printer or publisher (if publications were paid for by person filing) or name of donor (if publications were received as a gift).

(Answer items 1, 2, and 3 in the space below. Attach additional pages if more space is needed.)

1. Duration of 100th Congress

2. FY'89 Defense Authorization/Appropriation and other legislation regarding Department of Defense.

3. None

4. If this is a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) rather than a "Quarterly" Report, state below what the nature and amount of anticipated expenses will be; and, if for an agent or employee, state also what the daily, monthly, or annual rate of compensation is to be. If this is a "Quarterly" Report, disregard this item "C 4" and fill out items "D" and "E" on the back of this page. Do not attempt to combine a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) with a "Quarterly" Report.

### STATEMENT OF VERIFICATION

I declare under penalty of perjury that the information contained herein is true and correct.

Check ONE of the following boxes:

☐ I am reporting AS AN INDIVIDUAL.

☒ I am \_\_\_\_\_ of the above-named organization and I am authorized to make this verification on behalf of such organization an employee

Executed on October 10, 1988

(date)

(Signature)  
(Typed)

**NOTE on ITEM "B"-(a) IN GENERAL.** The term "contribution" includes anything of value. When an organization or individual uses printed or duplicated matter in a campaign attempting to influence legislation, money received by such organization or individual for such printed or duplicated matter is a "contribution." The term "contribution" includes a gift, subscription, loan, advance, or deposit of money, or anything of value and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make a contribution—§ 302(a) of the Lobbying Act.

**(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN EMPLOYER.**—(i) In General. Item "D" is designed for the reporting of all receipts from which expenditures are made, or will be made, in connection with legislative interests.

(ii) *Receipts of Business Firms and Individuals.*—A business firm (or individual) which is subject to the Lobbying Act by reason of expenditures which it makes in attempting to influence legislation—but which has no funds to expend except those which are available in the ordinary course of operating a business not connected in any way with the influencing of legislation—will have no receipts to report, even though it does have expenditures to report.

(iii) *Receipts of Multi-purpose Organizations.*—Some organizations do not receive any funds which are to be expended solely for the purpose of attempting to influence legislation. Such organizations make such expenditures out of a general fund raised by dues, assessments, or other contributions which may be considered to have been paid for that purpose. Therefore, in reporting receipts, such organizations may specify what this percentage is, and report the dues, assessments, and other contributions on that basis. However, each contributor of \$300 or more is to be listed, regardless of whether the contribution was made solely for legislative purposes.

**(c) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE.**—(i) In General. In the case of many employees, all receipts will come under item "D 5" (received for services) and "D 12" (expense money and reimbursements). In the absence of a clear statement to the contrary, it will be presumed that your employer is to reimburse you for all expenditures which you make in connection with legislative interests.

(ii) *Employer as Contributor of \$300 or More.*—When your contribution from your employer (in the form of salary, fee, etc.) amounts to \$300 or more, it is not necessary to report such contributions under "D 5" and "D 14," since the amount has already been reported under "D 5," and the name of the "employer" has been given under item "B" on page 1 of this report.

## D. RECEIPTS (INCLUDING CONTRIBUTIONS AND LOANS)

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the space following the number.

Receipts (other than loans)

1. \$ none Dues and assessments
2. \$ none Gifts of money or anything of value
3. \$ none Printed or duplicated matter received as a gift
4. \$ none Receipts from sale of printed or duplicated matter
5. \$ none Received for services (e.g., salary, fee, etc.)
6. \$ none TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "5")
7. \$ none Received during previous Quarters of calendar year
8. \$ none TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "6" and "7")

Loans Received—The term "contribution" includes a . . . from . . . —§ 302(a).

9. \$ none TOTAL now owed to others on account of loans
10. \$ none Borrowed from others during this Quarter
11. \$ none Repaid to others during this Quarter
12. \$ none "Expense Money" and Reimbursements received this quarter.

Contributors of \$300 or More (from Jan. 1 through this Quarter)

13. Have there been such contributors?

Please answer "yes" or "no": . . . NO . . .

14. In the case of each contributor whose contributions (including loans) during the "period" from January 1 through the last day of this Quarter, total \$300 or more:

Attach herein plain sheets of paper, approximately the size of this page, tabulate data as to expenditures under the headings "Amount," "Date or Date," "Name and Address of Contributor," and indicate whether the last day of the period is March 31, June 30, September 30, or December 31. Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Amount	Date or Date	Name and Address of Contributor
\$1,500.00	John Doe, 1621 Blank Bldg., New York, N.Y.	
1,753.00	The Roe Corporation, 2511 Doe Bldg., Chicago, Ill.	
\$3,253.00	TOTAL	

**NOTE on ITEM "E"-(a) IN GENERAL.** The term "expenditure" includes a payment, distribution, loan, advance, deposit, or gift of money or anything of value and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make an expenditure—§ 302(b) of the Lobbying Act.

**(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE.** In the case of many employees, all expenditures will come under telephone and telegraph (item "E 6") and travel, food, lodging, and entertainment (item "E 7").

## E. EXPENDITURES (INCLUDING LOANS) in connection with legislative interests:

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the space following the number.

Expenditures (other than loans)

1. \$ none Public relations and advertising services
2. \$ none Wages, salaries, fees, commissions (other than item "1")
3. \$ none Gifts or contributions made during Quarter
4. \$ none Printed or duplicated matter, including distribution cost
5. \$ none Office overhead (rent, supplies, utilities, etc.)
6. \$ none Telephone and telegraph
7. \$ none Travel, food, lodging, and entertainment
8. \$ none All other expenditures
9. \$ none TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "8")
10. \$ none Expended during previous Quarters of calendar year
11. \$ none TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "9" and "10")

Loans Made to Others—The term "expenditure" includes a . . . from . . . —§ 302(b).

12. \$ none TOTAL now owed to person filing
13. \$ none Lent to others during this Quarter
14. \$ none Repayments received during this Quarter

15. Recipients of Expenditures of \$10 or More none

If there were no single expenditures of \$10 or more, please so indicate by using the word "NONE."

In the case of expenditures made during this Quarter by, or on behalf of, the person filing: Attach plain sheets of paper approximately the size of this page and tabulate data as to expenditures under the following headings: "Amount," "Date or Date," "Name and Address of Recipient," "Purpose." Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Amount	Date or Date	Name and Address of Recipient—Purpose
\$1,750.00	7-11:	Roe Printing Co., 3214 Blank Ave., St. Louis, Mo.—Printing and mailing circulars on the "Marshbanks Bill."
\$2,400.00	7-15, 8-15, 9-15:	Brown & Brown, 3127 Green Bldg., Washington, D.C.—Public relations service at \$80.00 per month.
\$4,150.00	TOTAL	

Year: 19. 88

## REPORT

PURSUANT TO FEDERAL REGULATION OF LOBBYING ACT

P X	QUARTER			
	1st	2d	3d	4th

(Mark one square only)

b6  
b7c

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

12488002

Is this an Amendment?

☐ YES ☒ NO

NOTE on ITEM "A."-(a) IN GENERAL. This "Report" form may be used by either an organization or an individual, as follows:

(i) "Employer."-To file as an "employer," state (in item "B") the name, address, and nature of business of the "employer." (If the "employee" is a firm [such as a law firm or public relations firm], partners and salaried staff members of such firm may join in filing a Report as an "employee.")

(ii) "Employee."-To file as an "employee," write "None" in answer to item "B."

(b) SEPARATE REPORTS. An agent or employee should not attempt to combine his Report with the employer's Report:

(i) Employees subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their agents or employees.

(ii) Employees subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their employers.

## A. ORGANIZATION OR INDIVIDUAL FILING

2. If this Report is for an Employer, list names of agents or employees who will file Reports for this Quarter.

1. State name, address, and nature of business.

☐ CHECK IF ADDRESS IS DIFFERENT THAN PREVIOUSLY REPORTED

Tower &amp; Associates

2101 L Street, N.W. 9th Floor

Consulting Firm

Washington, D.C. 20037

NOTE on ITEM "B."-Reports by Agents or Employees. An employee is to file, each quarter, as many Reports as he has employers; except that: (a) If a particular undertaking is jointly financed by a group of employers, the group is to be considered as one employer, but all members of the group are to be named, and the contribution of each member is to be specified; (b) if the work is done in the interest of one person but payment therefor is made by another, a single Report-naming both persons as "employers"-is to be filed each quarter.

B. EMPLOYER-State name, address, and nature of business. If there is no employer, write "None."

LTV Defense &amp; Space Company

1725 Jefferson Davis Highway Suite 900

Defense Contactor

Arlington, Virginia 22202

NOTE ON ITEM "C."-(a) The expression "in connection with legislative interests," as used in this Report, means "in connection with attempting, directly or indirectly, to influence the passage or defeat of legislation." The term "legislation" means bills, resolutions, amendments, nominations, and other matters pending or proposed in either House of Congress, and includes any other matter which may be the subject of action by either House"-§ 302(e).

(b) Before undertaking any activities in connection with legislative interests, organizations and individuals subject to the Lobbying Act are required to file a "Preliminary" Report (Registration).

(c) After beginning such activities, they must file a "Quarterly" Report at the end of each calendar quarter in which they have either received or expended anything of value in connection with legislative interests.

## C. LEGISLATIVE INTERESTS AND PUBLICATIONS in connection therewith:

1. State approximately how long legislative interests are to continue. If receipts and expenditures in connection with legislative interests have terminated, place an "X" in the box at the left, so that this Office will no longer expect to receive Reports.

☐

2. State the general legislative interests of the person filing and set forth the specific legislative interests by reciting: (a) Short titles of statutes and bills; (b) House and Senate numbers of bills, where known; (c) citations of statutes, where known; (d) whether for or against such statutes and bills.

3. In the case of those publications which the person filing has caused to be issued or distributed, in connection with legislative interests, set forth: (a) description, (b) quantity distributed, (c) date of distribution, (d) name of printer or publisher (if publications were paid for by person filing) or name of donor (if publications were received as a gift).

(Answer items 1, 2, and 3 in the space below. Attach additional pages if more space is needed.)

1. Duration of 100th Congress

2. FY'89 Defense Authorization/Appropriation and other legislation regarding Department of Defense.

3. None

4. If this is a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) rather than a "Quarterly" Report, state below what the nature and amount of anticipated expenses will be; and, if for an agent or employee, state also what the daily, monthly, or annual rate of compensation is to be. If this is a "Quarterly" Report, disregard this item "C 4" and fill out items "D" and "E" on the back of this page. Do not attempt to combine a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) with a "Quarterly" Report.

Services anticipated to be in excess of \$1,000.00. Expenditures to be in excess of \$100.00.

## STATEMENT OF VERIFICATION

I declare under penalty of perjury that the information contained herein is true and correct.

Check ONE of the following boxes:

☐ I am reporting AS AN INDIVIDUAL.☒ I am \_\_\_\_\_ of the above-named organization and I am authorized to make this verification on behalf of such organization.  
an employee

Executed on \_\_\_\_\_ (date)

(Signature)  
(Typed)

RECEIVED  
CLERK OF THE SENATE  
FEB - 2 PM 2:39  
HAND DELIVERED

PLACE AN "X" BELOW THE APPROPRIATE LETTER OR FIGURE IN THE BOX AT THE RIGHT OF THE "REPORT" HEADING BELOW:

**"PRELIMINARY" REPORT ("Registration"):** To "register," place an "X" below the letter "P" and fill out page 1 only.**"QUARTERLY" REPORT:** To indicate which one of the four calendar quarters is covered by this Report, place an "X" below the appropriate figure. Fill out both page 1 and page 2 and as many additional pages as may be required. The first additional page should be numbered as page "3" and the rest of such pages should be "4," "5," "6," etc. Preparation and filing in accordance with instructions will accomplish compliance with all quarterly reporting requirements of the Act.

Year: 1988

**REPORT**

PURSUANT TO FEDERAL REGULATION OF LOBBYING ACT

P	QUARTER			
	1st	2d	3d	4th
X				

(Mark one square only)

Is this an Amendment?

☐ YES ☒ NOIDENTIFICATION NUMBER 12489002**NOTE on FORM "A."-(a) IN GENERAL.** This "Report" form may be used by either an organization or an individual. It follows:

(b) "Employer." To file as an "employer," state (in item "B") the name, address, and nature of business of the "employer." (If the "employer" is a firm (such as a law firm or public relations firm), persons and salaried staff members of such firm may join in filing a Report as an "employee.")

(c) "Employee." To file as an "employee," write "None" in answer to item "B."

(d) **EMPLOYER'S REPORT.** An agent or employee should not attempt to combine his Report with the employer's Report:(e) **EMPLOYEE SUBJECT TO THE ACT.** An agent or employee subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their agents or employees.(f) **EMPLOYEE SUBJECT TO THE ACT.** An agent or employee subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their employees.**A. ORGANIZATION OR INDIVIDUAL FILING**

1. State name, address, and nature of business.

☐ CHECK IF ADDRESS IS DIFFERENT THAN PREVIOUSLY REPORTED

2. If this Report is for an Employer, list names of agents or employees who will file Reports for this Quarter.

Tower &amp; Associates

2101 L Street, N.W. 9th Fl.

Consulting Firm

Washington, D.C. 20037

**NOTE on FORM "B."-Reports by Agents or Employees.** An employee is in this, each quarter, as many Reports as he has employers; except that: (a) if a person is undertaking a study designed by a group of employers, the group is to be considered as one employer but all members of the group are to be named, and the contribution of each member is to be recorded; (b) if the work is done in the interest of one person but payment therefor is made by another, a single Report--naming both persons as "employers"--is to be filed each quarter.**B. EMPLOYER--State name, address, and nature of business. If there is no employer, write "None."**

LTV Defense &amp; Space Company

1725 Jefferson Davis Highway Suite 900 Defense Contractor

Arlington, Virginia 22202

**NOTE on FORM "C."-(a) The expression "in connection with legislative interests," as used in this Report, means "in connection with attempting, directly or indirectly, to influence the passage or defeat of legislation." The term "legislation" means bills, resolutions, amendments, nominations, and other matters pending or proposed in either House of Congress, and includes any other matter which may be the subject of action by either House." (5 USC 305a).**

(b) Persons undertaking any activities in connection with legislative interests, organizations and individuals subject to the Lobbying Act are required to file a "Preliminary" Report.

(c) After beginning such activities, they must file a "Quarterly" Report at the end of each calendar quarter in which they have either received or expended anything of value in connection with legislative interests.

**C. LEGISLATIVE INTERESTS AND PUBLICATIONS in connection therewith:**

1. State approximately how long legislative interests are to continue. If complete and expenditures in connection with legislative interests have terminated, place an "X" in the box at the left, so that this Office will no longer expect to receive Reports.

2. State the general legislative interests of the person filing and set forth the specific legislative interests by reciting: (a) Short titles of statutes and bills; (b) House and Senate numbers of bills, where known; (c) citations of statutes, where known; (d) whether for or against such statutes and bills.

3. In the case of those publications which the person filing has caused to be issued or distributed, in connection with legislative interests, set forth: (a) description, (b) quantity distributed, (c) date of distribution, (d) name of printer or publisher (if publications were paid for by person filing) or name of donor (if publications were received as a gift).

(Answer items 1, 2, and 3 in the space below. Attach additional pages if more space is needed.)

1. Operation of 100th Congress

2. FY'89 Defense Authorization/Appropriation and other legislation regarding Department of Defense.

3. None

4. If this is a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) rather than a "Quarterly" Report, state below what the nature and amount of anticipated expenses will be and, if for an agent or employee, state also what the daily, monthly, or annual rate of compensation is to be. If this is a "Quarterly" Report, disregard this item "C-4" and fill out items "D" and "E" on the back of this page. Do not attempt to combine a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) with a "Quarterly" Report.

**STATEMENT OF VERIFICATION**

I declare under penalty of perjury that the information contained herein is true and correct.

Check ONE of the following boxes:

☐ I am reporting AS AN INDIVIDUAL.☒ I am \_\_\_\_\_ of the above-named organization and I am authorized to make this verification on behalf of such an employeeExecuted on APRIL 11, 1988

(date)

(Signature)  
(Type)

H.D.

RECEIVED  
1988 APR 11 PM 2:10  
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF THE SENATE

NOTE on ITEM "D"-(4) IN GENERAL. The term "contribution" includes anything of value. When an organization or individual uses printed or duplicated matter in a campaign attempting to influence legislation, money received by such organization or individual for such printed or duplicated matter is a "contribution." The term "contribution" includes a gift, subscription, loan, advance, or deposit of money, or anything of value and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make a contribution.-§ 306(a) of the Lobbying Act.

(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN EMPLOYER.-(4) In General. Item "D" is designed for the reporting of all receipts from which expenditures are made, or will be made, in connection with legislative interests.

(G) Receipts of Business Firms and Individuals.-A business firm (or individual) which is subject to the Lobbying Act by reason of expenditures which it makes in attempting to influence legislation-but which has no funds to expend except those which are available in the ordinary course of operating a business not connected in any way with the influencing of legislation-will have no receipts to report, even though it does have expenditures to report.

(H) Receipts of Multi-Purpose Organizations.-Some organizations do not receive any funds which are to be expended solely for the purpose of attempting to influence legislation. Such organizations make such expenditures out of a general fund raised by dues, assessments, or other contributions. The percentage of the general fund which is used for such expenditures indicates the percentage of dues, assessments, or other contributions which may be considered to have been paid for that purpose. Therefore, in reporting receipts, such organizations may report only that percentage to, and report their dues, assessments, and other contributions on that basis. However, each contributor of \$500 or more is to be listed, regardless of whether the contribution was made solely for legislative purposes.

(c) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE.-(4) In general. In the case of many employees, all receipts will come under item "D 5" (received for services) and "D 6" (expense money and reimbursements). In the absence of a clear statement to the contrary, it will be presumed that your employer is to reimburse you for all expenses which you incur in connection with legislative interests.

(H) Employer as Contributor of \$500 or More.-When your contribution from your employer (in the form of salary, fee, etc.) amounts to \$500 or more, it is not necessary to report such contribution under "D 5" and "D 6," since the amount has already been reported under "D 5," and the name of the "employer" has been given under item "H" on page 1 of this report.

## D. RECEIPTS (INCLUDING CONTRIBUTIONS AND LOANS)

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the space following the number.

Receipts (other than loans)

1. \$ NONE Dues and assessments
2. \$ NONE Gifts of money or anything of value
3. \$ NONE Printed or duplicated matter received as a gift
4. \$ NONE Receipts from sale of printed or duplicated matter
5. \$ 420.00 Received for services (e.g., salary, fee, etc.)
6. \$ 420.00 TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "5")
7. \$ NONE Received during previous Quarters of calendar year
8. \$ 420.00 TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "6" and "7")

Loans Received.-The term "contribution" includes a . . . loan . . . -§ 306(a).

9. \$ NONE TOTAL now owed to others on account of loans
10. \$ NONE Borrowed from others during this Quarter
11. \$ NONE Repaid to others during this Quarter
12. \$ NONE "Expense Money" and Reimbursements received this quarter.

Contributors of \$500 or More (from Jan. 1 through this Quarter)

13. Have there been such contributors?

Please answer "yes" or "no" . . . NO . . .

14. In the case of such contributors whose contributions (including loans) during the "period" from January 1 through the last day of this Quarter, total \$500 or more:

Attach hereto plain sheets of paper, approximately the size of this page, tabulate data under the headings "Amount" and "Name and Address of Contributor"; and indicate whether the last day of the period is March 31, June 30, September 30, or December 31. Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Amount	Name and Address of Contributor
\$4,500.00	John Doe, 1001 Blank Bldg., New York, N.Y.
1,700.00	The Roe Corporation, 2317 Doe Bldg., Chicago, Ill.
\$6,200.00	TOTAL

NOTE on ITEM "E"-(4) IN GENERAL. The term "expenditure" includes a payment, distribution, loan, advance, deposit, or gift of money or anything of value and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make an expenditure.-§ 306(b) of the Lobbying Act.

(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE. In the case of many employees, all expenditures will come under telephone and telegraph (item "E 6") and travel, food, lodging, and entertainment (item "E 7").

## E. EXPENDITURES (INCLUDING LOANS) in connection with legislative interests:

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the space following the number.

Expenditures (other than loans)

1. \$ NONE Public relations and advertising services
2. \$ NONE Wages, salaries, fees, commissions (other than item "7")
3. \$ NONE Gifts or contributions made during Quarter
4. \$ NONE Printed or duplicated matter, including distribution cost
5. \$ NONE Office overhead (rent, supplies, utilities, etc.)
6. \$ NONE Telephone and telegraph
7. \$ NONE Travel, food, lodging, and entertainment
8. \$ NONE All other expenditures
9. \$ NONE TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "8")
10. \$ NONE Expended during previous Quarters of calendar year
11. \$ NONE TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "9" and "10")

Loans Made to Others.-The term "expenditure" includes a . . . loan . . . -§ 306(b).

12. \$ NONE TOTAL now owed to person filing
13. \$ NONE Lent to others during this Quarter
14. \$ NONE Repayments received during this Quarter

15. Receipts of Expenditures of \$50 or More NONE

If there were no single expenditures of \$50 or more, please so indicate by using the word "None".

In the case of expenditures made during this Quarter by, or on behalf of, the person filing: Attach plain sheets of paper approximately the size of this page and tabulate data under the headings "Amount," "Date or Dates," "Name and Address of Recipient," and "Purpose." Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Amount	Date or Dates	Name and Address of Recipient	Purpose
\$1,700.00	7-11	Roe Printing Co., 3214 Blank Ave., St. Louis, Mo.	Printing and mailing circulars on the "Mendicant Bill."
\$2,400.00	7-15, 8-15, 9-15	Britten & Blum, 3127 Greenleaf Bldg., Washington, D.C.	Public relations service at \$80.00 per month.
\$4,100.00		TOTAL	



b6  
b7c

PLACE AN "X" BELOW THE APPROPRIATE LETTER OR FIGURE IN THE BOX AT THE RIGHT OF THE "REPORT" HEADING BELOW:

"PRELIMINARY" REPORT ("Registration"): To "register," place an "X" below the letter "P" and fill out page 1 only.

"QUARTERLY" REPORT: To indicate which one of the four calendar quarters is covered by this Report, place an "X" below the appropriate figure. Fill out both page 1 and page 2 and as many additional pages as may be required. The first additional page should be numbered as page "3," and the rest of each page should be "4," "5," "6," etc. Preparation and filing in accordance with instructions will accomplish compliance with all quarterly reporting requirements of the Act.

Year: 19..88..

# REPORT

PURSUANT TO FEDERAL REGULATION OF LOBBYING ACT

QUARTER			
1st	2d	3d	4th
	X		

(Mark one figure only)

Is this an Amendment?

☐ YES ☒ NO

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER 12488002

NOTE ON ITEM "A."-IN GENERAL. This "Report" form may be used by either an organization or an individual, as follows:

(a) "Employer."-To file as an "employer," state (in item "B") the name, address, and nature of business of the "employer." (If the "employer" is a firm [such as a law firm or public relations firm], partners and salaried staff members of such firm may join in filing a Report as an "employee.")

(b) "Employee."-To file as an "employee," write "None" in answer to item "B."

(c) SEPARATE REPORTS. An agent or employee should not attempt to combine his Report with the employer's Report.

(d) Employees subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their agents or employers.

(e) Employees subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their employers.

## A. ORGANIZATION OR INDIVIDUAL FILING

2. If this Report is for an Employer, list names of agents or employees who will file Reports for this Quarter.

1. State name, address, and nature of business.

☐ CHECK IF ADDRESS IS DIFFERENT THAN PREVIOUSLY REPORTED

Tower & Associates

2101 L Street, N.W. 9th Floor

Consulting Firm

Washington, D.C. 20037

NOTE ON ITEM "B."-Reports by Agents or Employees. An employee is to file each quarter as many Reports as he has employers except that: (a) if a particular undertaking is jointly financed by a group of employers, the group is to be considered as one employer, but all members of the group are to be named, and the contribution of each member is to be specified; (b) if the work is done in the interest of one person but payment therefor is made by another, a single Report-naming both persons as "employers"-is to be filed each quarter.

## B. EMPLOYER-Name, address, and nature of business. If there is no employer, write "None."

LTV Defense & Space Company

1725 Jefferson Davis Highway, Suite 900

Defense Contractor

Arlington, Virginia 22202

NOTE ON ITEM "C."-(a) The expression "in connection with legislative interests," as used in this Report, means "in connection with attempting, directly or indirectly, to influence the passage or defeat of legislation." (The term "legislation" means bills, resolutions, amendments, nominations, and other matters pending or proposed in either House of Congress, and includes any other matter which may be the subject of action by either House"-5 USC(c).)

(b) Before undertaking any activities in connection with legislative interests, organizations and individuals subject to the Lobbying Act are required to file a "Preliminary" Report (Registration).

(c) After beginning such activities, they must file a "Quarterly" Report at the end of each calendar quarter in which they have either received or expended anything of value in connection with legislative interests.

## C. LEGISLATIVE INTERESTS AND PUBLICATIONS in connection therewith:

1. State approximately how long legislative interests are to continue. If receipts and expenditures in connection with legislative interests have terminated, place an "X" in the box at the left, so that this Office will no longer expect to receive Reports.

2. State the general legislative interests of the person filing and set forth the specific legislative interests by reciting: (a) Short titles of statutes and bills; (b) Names and Senate numbers of bills, where known; (c) Contents of statutes, where known; (d) Whether for or against such statutes and bills.

3. In the case of those publications which the person filing has caused to be issued or distributed, in connection with legislative interests, set forth: (a) description, (b) quantity distributed, (c) date of distribution, (d) name of printer or publisher (if publications were paid for by person filing) or name of donor (if publications were received as a gift).

(Answer items 1, 2, and 3 in the space below. Attach additional pages if more space is needed.)

1. Duration of 100th Congress

2. FY'89 Defense Authorization/Appropriations and other legislation regarding Department of Defense.

3. None

4. If this is a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) rather than a "Quarterly" Report, state below what the nature and amount of anticipated expenses will be; and, if for an agent or employee, state also what the daily, monthly, or annual rate of compensation is to be. If this is a "Quarterly" Report, disregard this item "4" and fill out items "D" and "E" on the back of this page. Do not attempt to combine a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) with a "Quarterly" Report.

## STATEMENT OF VERIFICATION

I declare under penalty of perjury that the information contained herein is true and correct.

Check ONE of the following boxes:

☐ I am reporting AS AN INDIVIDUAL.

☒ I am \_\_\_\_\_ of the above-named organization and I am authorized to make this verification on behalf of such organization as employee

Executed on July 8, 1988

(date)

(Signature)  
(Typed)

RECEIVED JUL 11 PM 1988  
H.D.  
CERTIFICATE OF MAIL

**NOTE on ITEM "B":-(a) IN GENERAL.** The term "contribution" includes anything of value. When an organization or individual uses printed or duplicated matter in a campaign attempting to influence legislation, money received by such organization or individual for such printed or duplicated matter is a "contribution." The term "contribution" includes a gift, subscription, loan, advance, or deposit of money, or anything of value and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make a contribution.-§ 302(a) of the Lobbying Act.

**(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN EMPLOYER.**-(i) In General. Item "D" is designed for the reporting of all receipts from which expenditures are made, or will be made, in connection with legislative interests.

(ii) Receipts of Business Firms and Individuals. A business firm or individual which is subject to the Lobbying Act by reason of expenditures which it makes in attempting to influence legislation-but which has no funds to expend except those which are available in the ordinary course of operating a business not connected in any way with the influencing of legislation-will have no receipts to report, even though it does have expenditures to report.

(iii) Receipts of Multi-purpose Organizations. Some organizations do not receive any funds which are to be expended solely for the purpose of attempting to influence legislation. Such organizations utilize such expenditures out of a general fund raised by dues, assessments, or other contributions. The percentage of the general fund which is used for such expenditures indicates the percentage of dues, assessments, or other contributions which may be considered to have been paid for that purpose. Therefore, in reporting receipts, such organizations may specify what that percentage is, and report their dues, assessments, and other contributions on that basis. However, each contributor of \$500 or more is to be listed, regardless of whether the contribution was made solely for legislative purposes.

**(c) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE.**-(i) In General. In the case of many employees, all receipts will come under item "D 5" (received for services) and "D 6" (expense money and reimbursements). In the absence of a clear statement to the contrary, it will be presumed that your employer is to reimburse you for all expenditures which you make in connection with legislative interests.

(ii) Employer as Contributor of \$500 or More. When your contribution from your employer (in the form of salary, fee, etc.) amounts to \$500 or more, it is not necessary to report such contributions under "D 5" and "D 6," since the amount has already been reported under "D 5," and the name of the "employer" has been given under item "C" on page 1 of this report.

## B. RECEIPTS (INCLUDING CONTRIBUTIONS AND LOANS)

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the space following the number.

Receipts (other than loans)

1. \$ None Dues and assessments
2. \$ None Gifts of money or anything of value
3. \$ None Printed or duplicated matter received as a gift
4. \$ None Receipts from sale of printed or duplicated matter
5. \$ None Received for services (e.g., salary, fee, etc.)
6. \$ None TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "5")
7. \$ None Received during previous Quarters of calendar year
8. \$ None TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "6" and "7")

Loans Received-The term "contribution" includes a . . . loan . . . -§ 302(a).

9. \$ None TOTAL now owed to others on account of loans
10. \$ None Borrowed from others during this Quarter
11. \$ None Repaid to others during this Quarter
12. \$ None "Expense Money" and Reimbursements received this quarter.

Contributors of \$500 or More (from Jan. 1 through this Quarter)

13. Have there been such contributors? NO
14. In the case of each contributor whose contributions (including loans) during the "period" from January 1 through the last day of this Quarter, total \$500 or more:

Attach hereto plain sheets of paper, approximately the size of this page, tabulate data under the headings "Amount" and "Name and Address of Contributor"; and indicate whether the last day of the period is March 31, June 30, September 30, or December 31. Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Amount	Name and Address of Contributor
\$1,500.00	John Doe, 1234 Main St., New York, N.Y.
1,700.00	The Roe Corporation, 2341 Doe Bldg., Chicago, Ill.
<u>\$3,200.00</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>

**NOTE on ITEM "E":-(a) IN GENERAL.** The term "expenditure" includes a payment, distribution, loan, advance, deposit, or gift of money or anything of value on includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make an expenditure.-§ 302(b) of the Lobbying Act.

**(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE.** In the case of many employees, all expenditures will come under telephone and telegraph (item "E 6") and travel, food, lodging, and entertainment (item "E 7").

## C. EXPENDITURES (INCLUDING LOANS) in connection with legislative interests:

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the space following the number.

Expenditures (other than loans)

1. \$ None Public relations and advertising services
2. \$ None Wages, salaries, fees, commissions (other than item "1")
3. \$ None Gifts or contributions made during Quarter
4. \$ None Printed or duplicated matter, including distribution cost
5. \$ None Office overhead (rent, supplies, utilities, etc.)
6. \$ None Telephone and telegraph
7. \$ None Travel, food, lodging, and entertainment
8. \$ None All other expenditures

TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "8")

TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "8" and "9")

Loans Made to Others-The term "expenditure" includes a . . . loan . . . -§ 302(b).

12. \$ None TOTAL now owed to person (filing)
13. \$ None Lent to others during this Quarter
14. \$ None Repayments received during this Quarter
15. Receipts of Expenditures of \$50 or More None

If there were no single expenditures of \$50 or more, please so indicate by using the word "NONE."

In the case of expenditures made during this Quarter by, or on behalf of, the person filing: Attach plain sheets of paper approximately the size of this page and tabulate data under the following headings: "Amount," "Date or Dates," "Name and Address of Recipient," "Purpose." Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Amount	Date or Dates	Name and Address of Recipient	Purpose
\$1,000.00	2-15	The Printing Co., 345 Main Ave., St. Louis, Mo.	Printing and mailing circulars on the "Hundredth Day"
\$1,000.00	2-15	John A. Smith, 345 Main Bldg., St. Louis, Mo.	Public relations service
<u>\$2,000.00</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>		

8 8 0 3 0 2 0 3 0 9 4

JOHN G. TOWER

OFFICE OF THE SENATE

710 TURTLE CREEK CENTRE  
3811 TURTLE CREEK BOULEVARD  
DALLAS, TEXAS 75219  
214/588-8887

October 7, 1988 OCT 11 PM 3:21

2101 L STREET, N.W.  
TENTH FLOOR  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20037  
202/778-4788

H.D.

The Secretary of the Senate  
Office of Public Records  
232 Hart Senate Office Building  
Washington, D.C. 20510

244 Q 1988 AM

To Whom It May Concern,

Enclosed are the October 10, 1988 quarterly Lobbying Act filings for Tower & Associates.

Please note that a ~~corrected~~ copy of the July 1988 report for LTV (amendment) has also been enclosed, as well as a preliminary filing for Textron, Inc..

Thank you.

Sincerely,



enclosure



PLACE AN "X" BELOW THE APPROPRIATE LETTER OR FIGURE IN THE BOX AT THE RIGHT OF THE "REPORT" HEADING BELOW:

"PRELIMINARY" REPORT ("Registration"): To "register," place an "X" below the letter "P" and fill out page 1 only.

"QUARTERLY" REPORT: To indicate which one of the four calendar quarters is covered by this Report, place an "X" below the appropriate figure. Fill out both page 1 and page 2 and as many additional pages as may be required. The first additional page should be numbered as page "1" and the rest of such pages should be "2," "3," "4," etc. Preparation and filing in accordance with instructions will accomplish compliance with all quarterly reporting requirements of the Act.

Year: 1988

# REPORT

PURSUANT TO FEDERAL REGULATION OF LOBBYING ACT

QUARTER			
1st	2nd	3rd	4th
		X	

(Mark one square only)

Is this an Amendment?

☒ YES ☐ NO

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER 12488002

NOTE ON ITEM "A."-(a) IN GENERAL. This "Report" form may be used by either an organization or an individual, as follows:

(1) "Employer"-To file as an "employer," use (in item "B") the name, address, and nature of business of the "employer." (If the "employer" is a firm (such as a law firm or public relations firm), partners and salaried staff members of such firm may join in filing a Report as an "employee.")

(2) "Employee"-To file as an "employee," write "None" in answer to item "B."

(3) SEPARATE REPORTS. An agent or employee should not attempt to combine his Report with the employer's Report:

(a) Employers subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their agents or employees.

(b) Employees subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their employers.

## A. ORGANIZATION OR INDIVIDUAL FILING

1. State name, address, and nature of business.

2. If this Report is for an Employer, list names of agents or employees who will file Reports for this Quarter.

☐ CHECK IF ADDRESS IS DIFFERENT THAN PREVIOUSLY REPORTED

Tower & Associates  
2101 L Street, N.W.  
9th Floor  
Washington, D.C. 20037

Consulting Firm

NOTE ON ITEM "B."-Reports by Agents or Employees. An employee is to file, each quarter, as many Reports as he has employers except that: (a) If a particular undertaking is jointly financed by a group of employers, the group is to be considered as one employer, but all members of the group are to be named, and the contribution of each member is to be specified; (b) if the work is done in the interest of one person but payment therefor is made by another, a single Report-naming both persons as "employers"-is to be filed each quarter.

## B. EMPLOYER-Name, address, and nature of business. If there is no employer, write "None."

LTV Defense & Space Company  
1725 Jefferson Davis Highway, Suite 900  
Arlington, Virginia 22202  
Defense Contractor

NOTE ON ITEM "C."-(a) The expression "in connection with legislative interests," as used in this Report, means "in connection with attempting, directly or indirectly, to influence the passage or defeat of legislation." The term "legislation" means bills, resolutions, amendments, nominations, and other matters pending or proposed in either House of Congress, and includes any other matter which may be the subject of action by either House-§ 302(r).

(b) Before undertaking any activities in connection with legislative interests, organizations and individuals subject to the Lobbying Act are required to file a "Preliminary" Report (Registration).

(c) After beginning such activities, they must file a "Quarterly" Report at the end of each calendar quarter in which they have either received or expended anything of value in connection with legislative interests.

## C. LEGISLATIVE INTERESTS AND PUBLICATIONS in connection therewith:

1. State approximately how long legislative interests are to continue. If receipts and expenditures in connection with legislative interests have terminated, place an "X" in the box at the left, so that this Office will no longer expect to receive Reports.

☐

2. State the general legislative interests of the person filing and set forth the specific legislative interests by reciting: (a) Short titles of statutes and bills; (b) House and Senate numbers of bills, where known; (c) citations of statutes, where known; (d) whether for or against such statutes and bills.

3. In the case of those publications which the person filing has caused to be issued or distributed, in connection with legislative interests, set forth: (a) description, (b) quantity distributed, (c) date of distribution, (d) name of printer or publisher (if publications were paid for by person filing) or name of donor (if publications were received as a gift).

(Answer items 1, 2, and 3 in the space below. Attach additional pages if more space is needed.)

- Duration of 100th Congress
- FY'89 Defense Authorization/Appropriation and other legislation regarding Department of Defense
- None

4. If this is a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) rather than a "Quarterly" Report, state below what the nature and amount of anticipated expenses will be; and, if for an agent or employee, state also what the daily, monthly, or annual rate of compensation is to be. If this is a "Quarterly" Report, disregard this item "C 4" and fill out items "D" and "E" on the back of this page. Do not attempt to combine a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) with a "Quarterly" Report.

## STATEMENT OF VERIFICATION

I declare under penalty of perjury that the information contained herein is true and correct.

Check ONE of the following boxes:

☐ I am reporting AS AN INDIVIDUAL.

☒ I am \_\_\_\_\_ of the above-named organization and I am authorized to make this verification on behalf of such organization as an employee

Executed on October 10, 1988  
(Date)

(Signature)  
(Typed)

NOTE on ITEM "D"-(a) IN GENERAL. The term "contribution" includes anything of value. When an organization or individual uses printed or duplicated matter in a campaign attempting to influence legislation, money received by such organization or individual - for such printed or duplicated matter - is a "contribution." The term "contribution" includes a gift, subscription, loan, advance, or deposit of money, or anything of value and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make a contribution. - § 302(a) of the Lobbying Act.

(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN EMPLOYER. - (1) In General. Item "D" is designed for the reporting of all receipts from which expenditures are made, or will be made, in connection with legislative interests.

(ii) Receipts of Business Firms and Individuals. - A business firm (or individual) which is subject to the Lobbying Act by reason of expenditures which it makes in attempting to influence legislation - but which has no funds to expend except those which are available in the ordinary course of operating a business not connected in any way with the influencing of legislation - will have no receipts to report, even though it does have expenditures to report.

(iii) Receipts of Multi-purpose Organizations. - Some organizations do not receive any funds which are to be expended solely for the purpose of attempting to influence legislation. Such organizations make such expenditures out of a general fund raised by dues, assessments, or other contributions. (The percentage of the general fund which is used for such expenditures indicates the percentage of dues, assessments, or other contributions which may be considered to have been paid for that purpose.) Therefore, in reporting receipts, such organizations may specify what that percentage is, and report their dues, assessments, and other contributions on that basis. However, each contributor of \$300 or more is to be listed, regardless of whether the contribution was made solely for legislative purposes.

(c) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE. - (1) In General. In the case of many employees, all receipts will come under item "D 3" (received for services) and "D 12" (expense money and reimbursements). In the absence of a clear statement to the contrary, it will be presumed that your employer is to reimburse you for all expenditures which you make in connection with legislative interests.

(ii) Employer as Contributor of \$300 or More. - When your contribution from your employer (in the form of salary, fee, etc.) amounts to \$300 or more, it is not necessary to report such contribution under "D 13" and "D 14," since the amount has already been reported under "D 3," and the name of the "employer" has been given under item "B" on page 1 of this report.

## D. RECEIPTS (INCLUDING CONTRIBUTIONS AND LOANS)

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the space following the number.

Receipts (other than loans)

1. \$ none Dues and assessments
2. \$ none Gifts of money or anything of value
3. \$ none Printed or duplicated matter received as a gift
4. \$ none Receipts from sale of printed or duplicated matter
5. \$ 420.00 Received for services (e.g., salary, fee, etc.)
6. \$ 420.00 TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "5")
7. \$ 420.00 Received during previous Quarters of calendar year
8. \$ 420.00 TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "6" and "7")

Loans Received - The term "contribution" includes a . . . loan - § 302(a).

9. \$ none TOTAL now owed to others on account of loans
10. \$ none Borrowed from others during this Quarter
11. \$ none Repaid to others during this Quarter
12. \$ none "Expense Money" and Reimbursements received this quarter.

Contributors of \$300 or More (from Jan. 1 through this Quarter)

13. Have there been such contributors? NO

Please answer "yes" or "no" . . .

14. In the case of each contributor whose contribution (including loans) during the "period" from January 1 through the last day of this Quarter, total \$300 or more:

Attach hereto plain sheets of paper, approximately the size of this page, tabulate data under the headings "Amount" and "Name and Address of Contributor," and indicate whether the last day of the period is March 31, June 30, September 30, or December 31. Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Amount	Name and Address of Contributor
\$1,500.00	John Doe, 1621 Blank Bldg., New York, N.Y.
1,753.00	The Roe Corporation, 2311 Doe Bldg., Chicago, Ill.
\$3,253.00	TOTAL

NOTE on ITEM "E"-(a) IN GENERAL. The term "expenditure" includes a payment, distribution, loan, advance, deposit, or gift of money or anything of value and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make an expenditure. - § 302(b) of the Lobbying Act.

(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE. In the case of many employees, all expenditures will come under telephone and telegraph (item "E 6") and travel, food, lodging, and entertainment (item "E 7").

## E. EXPENDITURES (INCLUDING LOANS) in connection with legislative interests:

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the space following the number.

Expenditures (other than loans)

1. \$ none Public relations and advertising services
2. \$ none Wages, salaries, fees, commissions (other than item "1")
3. \$ none Gifts or contributions made during Quarter
4. \$ none Printed or duplicated matter, including distribution cost
5. \$ none Office overhead (rent, supplies, utilities, etc.)
6. \$ none Telephone and telegraph
7. \$ none Travel, food, lodging, and entertainment
8. \$ none All other expenditures
9. \$ none TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "8")
10. \$ none Expended during previous Quarters of calendar year
11. \$ none TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "9" and "10")

Loans Made to Others - The term "expenditure" includes a . . . loan . . . - § 302(b).

12. \$ none TOTAL now owed to person filing
13. \$ none Lent to others during this Quarter
14. \$ none Repayments received during this Quarter

15. Recipients of Expenditures of \$10 or More none

If there were no single expenditures of \$10 or more, please so indicate by using the word "NONE".

In the case of expenditures made during this Quarter by, or on behalf of, the person filing: Attach plain sheets of paper approximately the size of this page and tabulate data as to expenditures under the following headings: "Amount," "Date or Dates," "Name and Address of Recipient," "Purpose." Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Amount	Date or Dates	Name and Address of Recipient	Purpose
\$1,750.00	7-11	Roe Printing Co., 3214 Blank Ave., St. Louis, Mo.	Printing and mailing circulars on the "Marshbanks Bill."
\$2,400.00	7-13, 8-13, 9-13	Britten & Blanton, 3127 Grenville Bldg., Washington, D.C.	Public relations service at \$80.00 per month.
\$4,150.00	TOTAL		

PLACE AN "X" BELOW THE APPROPRIATE LETTER OR FIGURE IN THE BOX AT THE RIGHT OF THE "REPORT" HEADING BELOW:

"PRELIMINARY" REPORT (Registration): To "register," place an "X" below the letter "P" and fill out page 1 only.

"QUARTERLY" REPORT: To indicate which one of the four calendar quarters is covered by this Report, place an "X" below the appropriate figure. Fill out both page 1 and page 2 and as many additional pages as may be required. The first additional page should be numbered as page "1" and the rest of such pages should be "2," "3," "4," etc. Preparation and filing in accordance with instructions will accomplish compliance with all quarterly reporting requirements of the Act.

Year: 19..88

## REPORT

PURSUANT TO FEDERAL REGULATION OF LOBBYING ACT

QUARTER			
1st	2nd	3rd	4th
		X	

(Mark one square only)

Is this an Amendment?

☐ YES ☒ NO

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER 12488002

NOTE ON ITEM "A."-(a) IN GENERAL. This "Report" form may be used by either an organization or an individual, as follows:

(i) "Employer."-To file as an "employer," state (in item "B") the name, address, and nature of business of the "employer." (If the "employer" is a firm (such as a law firm or public relations firm), partners and salaried staff members of such firm may join in filing a Report as an "employee.")

(ii) "Employee."-To file as an "employee," write "None" in answer to item "B."

(b) SEPARATE REPORTS. An agent or employee should not attempt to combine his Report with the employer's Report:

(i) Employers subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their agents or employees.

(ii) Employees subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their employers.

### A. ORGANIZATION OR INDIVIDUAL FILING

1. State name, address, and nature of business.

☐ CHECK IF ADDRESS IS DIFFERENT THAN PREVIOUSLY REPORTED

2. If this Report is for an Employer, list names of agents or employees who will file Reports for this Quarter.

Tower & Associates

2101 L Street, N.W.

9th Floor

Washington, D.C. 20037

Consulting Firm

NOTE ON ITEM "B."-Reports for Agents or Employees. An employee is to file, each quarter, as many Reports as he has employers; except that: (a) If a particular undertaking is jointly financed by a group of employers, the group is to be considered as one employer, but all members of the group are to be named, and the contribution of each member is to be specified; (b) if the work is done in the interest of one person but payment therefor is made by another, a single Report-naming both persons as "employers"-is to be filed each quarter.

### B. EMPLOYER-State name, address, and nature of business. If there is no employer, write "None."

LTV Defense & Space Company

1725 Jefferson Davis Highway, Suite 900

Arlington, Virginia 22202

Defense Contractor

NOTE ON ITEM "C."-(a) The expression "in connection with legislative interests," as used in this Report, means "in connection with attempting, directly or indirectly, to influence the passage or defeat of legislation." The term "legislation" means bills, resolutions, amendments, nominations, and other matters pending or proposed in either House of Congress, and includes any other matter which may be the subject of action by either House"-§ 308(c).

(b) Before undertaking any activities in connection with legislative interests, organizations and individuals subject to the Lobbying Act are required to file a "Preliminary" Report (Registration).

(c) After beginning such activities, they must file a "Quarterly" Report at the end of each calendar quarter in which they have either received or expended anything of value in connection with legislative interests.

### C. LEGISLATIVE INTERESTS AND PUBLICATIONS in connection therewith:

1. State approximately how long legislative interests are to continue. If receipts and expenditures in connection with legislative interests have terminated, place an "X" in the box at the left, so that this Office will no longer expect to receive Reports.

☐

2. State the general legislative interests of the person filing and set forth the specific legislative interests by reciting: (a) Short titles of statutes and bills; (b) House and Senate numbers of bills, where known; (c) citations of statutes, where known; (d) whether for or against such statutes and bills.

3. In the case of those publications which the person filing has caused to be issued or distributed, in connection with legislative interests, set forth: (a) description, (b) quantity distributed, (c) date of distribution, (d) name of printer or publisher (if publications were paid for by person filing) or name of donor (if publications were received as a gift).

(Answer items 1, 2, and 3 in the space below. Attach additional pages if more space is needed.)

1. Duration of 100th Congress

2. FY'89 Defense Authorization/Appropriation and other legislation regarding Department of Defense

3. None

4. If this is a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) rather than a "Quarterly" Report, state below what the nature and amount of anticipated expenses will be; and, if for an agent or employee, state also what the daily, monthly, or annual rate of compensation is to be. If this is a "Quarterly" Report, disregard this item "C 4" and fill out items "D" and "E" on the back of this page. Do not attempt to combine a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) with a "Quarterly" Report.

### STATEMENT OF VERIFICATION

I declare under penalty of perjury that the information contained herein is true and correct.

Check ONE of the following boxes:

☐ I am reporting AS AN INDIVIDUAL.

☒ I am \_\_\_\_\_ of the above-named organization and I am authorized to make this verification on behalf of such organization as an employee

Executed on October 10, 1988

(date)

(Signature)  
(Typed)

REC OCT 11 1988  
H.D.

**NOTE on ITEM "B"-(a) IN GENERAL.** The term "contribution" includes anything of value. When an organization or individual uses printed or duplicated matter in a campaign attempting to influence legislation, money received by such organization or individual - for such printed or duplicated matter - is a "contribution." The term "contribution" includes a gift, subscription, loan, advance, or deposit of money, or anything of value and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make a contribution - § 302(a) of the Lobbying Act.

**(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN EMPLOYER.**-(i) In General, item "D" is designed for the reporting of all receipts from which expenditures are made, or will be made, in connection with legislative interests.

(ii) **Receipts of Business Firms and Individuals.** - A business firm (or individual) which is subject to the Lobbying Act by reason of expenditures which it makes in attempting to influence legislation - but which has no funds to expend except those which are available in the ordinary course of operating a business not connected in any way with the influencing of legislation - will have no receipts to report, even though it does have expenditures to report.

(iii) **Receipts of Multi-purpose Organizations.** - Some organizations do not receive any funds which are to be expended solely for the purpose of attempting to influence legislation. Such organizations make such expenditures out of a general fund raised by dues, assessments, or other contributions which may be considered to have been paid for that purpose. Therefore, in reporting receipts, such organizations may specify what that percentage is, and report their dues, assessments, and other contributions on that basis. However, each contributor of \$300 or more is to be listed, regardless of whether the contribution was made solely for legislative purposes.

**(c) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE.**-(i) In general, in the case of many employees, all receipts will come under item "D 5" (received for services) and "D 12" (expense money and reimbursements). In the absence of a clear statement to the contrary, it will be presumed that your employer is to reimburse you for all expenditures which you make in connection with legislative interests.

(ii) **Employer as Contributor of \$300 or More.** - When your contribution from your employer (in the form of salary, fee, etc.) amounts to \$300 or more, it is not necessary to report such contributions under "D 13" and "D 14," since the amount has already been reported under "D 5," and the name of the "employer" has been given under item "B" on page 1 of this report.

## D. RECEIPTS (INCLUDING CONTRIBUTIONS AND LOANS)

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the space following the number.

Receipts (other than loans)

1. \$ none Dues and assessments
2. \$ none Gifts of money or anything of value
3. \$ none Printed or duplicated matter received as a gift
4. \$ none Receipts from sale of printed or duplicated matter
5. \$ 420.00 Received for services (e.g., salary, fee, etc.)
6. \$ 420.00 TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "5")
7. \$ 420.00 Received during previous Quarters of calendar year
8. \$ 420.00 TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "6" and "7")

Loans Received - The term "contribution" includes a . . . loan . . . - § 302(a).

9. \$ none TOTAL now owed to others on account of loans
10. \$ none Borrowed from others during this Quarter
11. \$ none Repaid to others during this Quarter
12. \$ none "Expense Money" and Reimbursements received this quarter.

Contributors of \$300 or More (from Jan. 1 through this Quarter)

13. Have there been such contributors? NO  
Please answer "yes" or "no" . . .

14. In the case of each contributor whose contributions (including loans) during the "period" from January 1 through the last day of this Quarter, total \$300 or more:

Attach hereto plain sheets of paper, approximately the size of this page, tabulate data under the headings "Amount" and "Name and Address of Contributor"; and indicate whether the last day of the period is March 31, June 30, September 30, or December 31. Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Amount	Name and Address of Contributor
\$1,300.00	John Doe, 1021 Blank Bldg., New York, N.Y.
1,703.00	The Roe Corporation, 2311 Doe Bldg., Chicago, Ill.
<b>\$3,003.00</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>

**NOTE on ITEM "E"-(a) IN GENERAL.** The term "expenditure" includes a payment, distribution, loan, advance, deposit, or gift of money or anything of value and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make an expenditure - § 302(b) of the Lobbying Act.

**(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE.** In the case of many employees, all expenditures will come under telephone and telegraph (item "E 6") and travel, food, lodging, and entertainment (item "E 7").

## E. EXPENDITURES (INCLUDING LOANS) in connection with legislative interests:

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the space following the number.

Expenditures (other than loans)

1. \$ none Public relations and advertising services
2. \$ none Wages, salaries, fees, commissions (other than item "1")
3. \$ none Gifts or contributions made during Quarter
4. \$ none Printed or duplicated matter, including distribution cost
5. \$ none Office overhead (rent, supplies, utilities, etc.)
6. \$ none Telephone and telegraph
7. \$ none Travel, food, lodging, and entertainment
8. \$ none All other expenditures
9. \$ none TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "8")
10. \$ none Expended during previous Quarters of calendar year
11. \$ none TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "9" and "10")

Loans Made to Others - The term "expenditure" includes a . . . loan . . . - § 302(b).

12. \$ none TOTAL now owed to person filing
13. \$ none Lent to others during this Quarter
14. \$ none Repayments received during this Quarter

15. **Recipients of Expenditure of \$10 or More** none

If there were no single expenditures of \$10 or more, please so indicate by using the word "NONE".

In the case of expenditures made during this Quarter by, or on behalf of, the person filing: Attach plain sheets of paper approximately the size of this page and tabulate data as to expenditures under the following headings: "Amount," "Date or Dates," "Name and Address of Recipient," "Purpose." Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Amount	Date or Dates	Name and Address of Recipient - Purpose
\$1,750.00	7-11:	Roe Printing Co., 3214 Blank Ave., St. Louis, Mo. - Printing and mailing circulars on the "Blankbook Bill."
\$2,400.00	7-15, 8-15, 9-15:	Brown & Blanton, 3127 Girardin Bldg., Washington, D.C. - Public relations service at \$80.00 per month.
<b>\$4,150.00</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	

Year: 19. 88. . .

## REPORT

PURSUANT TO FEDERAL REGULATION OF LOBBYING ACT

P X	QUARTER.			
	1st	2d	3d	4th
(Mark one square only)				

b6  
b7c

## IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

12 488 003

Is this an Amendment?

☐ YES ☒ NO

NOTE on ITEM "A."-(a) IN GENERAL. This "Report" form may be used by either an organization or an individual, as follows:

(i) "Employee."-To file as an "employee," state (in item "B") the name, address, and nature of business of the "employer." (If the "employee" is a firm [such as a law firm or public relations firm], partners and salaried staff members of such firm may join in filing a Report as an "employee.")

(ii) "Employer."-To file as an "employer," write "None" in answer to item "B."

(b) SEPARATE REPORTS. An agent or employee should not attempt to combine his Report with the employer's Report:

(i) Employers subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their agents or employees.

(ii) Employees subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their employers.

## A. ORGANIZATION OR INDIVIDUAL FILING

2. If this Report is for an Employer, list names of agents or employees who will file Reports for this Quarter.

1. State name, address, and nature of business.

☐ CHECK IF ADDRESS IS DIFFERENT THAN PREVIOUSLY REPORTED

Tower &amp; Associates

2101 L Street, N.W. 9th Floor

Consulting Firm

Washington, D.C. 20037

NOTE ON ITEM "B."-Reports by Agents or Employees. An employee is to file, each quarter, as many Reports as he has employers; except that: (a) If a particular undertaking is jointly financed by a group of employers, the group is to be considered as one employer, but all members of the group are to be named, and the contribution of each member is to be specified; (b) If the work is done in the interest of one person but payment therefor is made by another, a single Report-naming both persons as "employers"-is to be filed each quarter.

## B. EMPLOYER-State name, address, and nature of business. If there is no employer, write "None."

Martin Marietta Corporation

6801 Rockledge Drive

Defense Contractor

Bethesda, Maryland 20817

NOTE ON ITEM "C."-(a) The expression "in connection with legislative interests," as used in this Report, means "in connection with attempting, directly or indirectly, to influence the passage or defeat of legislation." The term "legislation" means bills, resolutions, amendments, nominations, and other matters pending or proposed in either House of Congress, and includes any other matter which may be the subject of action by either House"-§ 302(e).

(b) Before undertaking any activities in connection with legislative interests, organizations and individuals subject to the Lobbying Act are required to file a "Preliminary" Report (Registration).

(c) After beginning such activities, they must file a "Quarterly" Report at the end of each calendar quarter in which they have either received or expended anything of value in connection with legislative interests.

## C. LEGISLATIVE INTERESTS AND PUBLICATIONS in connection therewith:

1. State approximately how long legislative interests are to continue. If receipts and expenditures in connection with legislative interests have terminated, place an "X" in the box at the left, so that this Office will no longer expect to receive Reports.

☐

2. State the general legislative interests of the person filing and set forth the specific legislative interests by reciting: (a) Short titles of statutes and bills; (b) House and Senate numbers of bills, where known; (c) citations of statutes, where known; (d) whether for or against such statutes and bills.

3. In the case of those publications which the person filing has caused to be issued or distributed, in connection with legislative interests, set forth: (a) description, (b) quantity distributed, (c) date of distribution, (d) name of printer or publisher (if publications were paid for by person filing) or name of donor (if publications were received as a gift).

(Answer items 1, 2, and 3 in the space below. Attach additional pages if more space is needed.)

1. Duration of 100th Congress

2. FY'89 Defense Authorization/Appropriation and other legislation regarding Department of Defense.

3. None

4. If this is a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) rather than a "Quarterly" Report, state below what the nature and amount of anticipated expenses will be; and, if for an agent or employee, state also what the daily, monthly, or annual rate of compensation is to be. If this is a "Quarterly" Report, disregard this item "C 4" and fill out items "D" and "E" on the back of this page. Do not attempt to combine a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) with a "Quarterly" Report.

Services anticipated to be in excess of \$1,000.00. Expenditures anticipated to be in excess of \$100.00.

## STATEMENT OF VERIFICATION

I declare under penalty of perjury that the information contained herein is true and correct.

Check ONE of the following boxes:

☐ I am reporting AS AN INDIVIDUAL.XX I am \_\_\_\_\_ of the above-named organization and I am authorized to make this verification on behalf of such organization.  
an employee

Executed on \_\_\_\_\_ (date)

(Signature)  
(Typed)

PAGE 1

RECEIVED  
 SECRETARY OF THE SENATE  
 1988 FEB -2 PM 3:39  
 HAND DELIVERED



PLACE AN "X" BELOW THE APPROPRIATE LETTER OR FIGURE IN THE BOX AT THE RIGHT OF THE "REPORT" HEADING BELOW:

"PRELIMINARY" REPORT (Registration): To "register," place an "X" below the letter "P" and fill out page 1 only.

"QUARTERLY" REPORT: To indicate which one of the four calendar quarters is covered by this Report, place an "X" below the appropriate figure. Fill out both page 1 and page 2 and as many additional pages as may be required. The first additional page should be numbered as page "3" and the rest of such pages should be "4," "5," "6," etc. Preparation and filing in accordance with instructions will accomplish compliance with all quarterly reporting requirements of the Act.

Year: 19 88

# REPORT

PURSUANT TO FEDERAL REGULATION OF LOBBYING ACT

P	QUARTER			
	1st	2d	3d	4th
	X			

(Mark one square only)

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER 12A88003

Is this an Amendment?

☐ YES ☒ NO

NOTE ON ITEM "A.1" IN GENERAL. This "Report" form may be used by either an organization or an individual, as follows:

(a) "Employer." To file as an "employer," enter (in item "B") the name, address, and nature of business of the "employer." (If the "employer" is a firm [such as a law firm or public relations firm], partners and salaried staff members of such firm may join in filing a Report as an "employee.")

(b) "Employee." To file as an "employee," enter "None" in answer to item "B."

(c) "Individual." An agent or employee should not attempt to combine his Report with the employer's Report:

(1) If the agent or employee is not subject to the Act, the Report is not required of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their agents or employees.

(2) If the agent or employee is subject to the Act, the Report is not required of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their employer.

## A. ORGANIZATION OR INDIVIDUAL FILING

1. Name, address, and nature of business.

☒ CHECK IF ADDRESS IS DIFFERENT THAN PREVIOUSLY REPORTED

Tower & Associates

2101 L Street, N.W. 9th Fl.

Washington, D.C. 20037

Consulting Firm

NOTE ON ITEM "B." Reports by Agents or Employees. An employee is to file, each quarter, as many Reports as he has employers; except that: (a) if a particular undertaking is being conducted by a group of employees, the group is to be considered as one employer, but all members of the group are to be named, and the contribution of each member to the work is to be stated in the interest of one person but payment therefor is made by another, a single Report—naming both persons as "employee"—is to be filed.

## B. EMPLOYER—State name, address, and nature of business. If there is no employer, write "None."

Martin Marietta Corporation

6801 Rockledge Drive

Bethesda, Maryland 20817

Defense Contractor

NOTE ON ITEM "C." (a) The expression "in connection with legislative interests," as used in this Report, means "in connection with attempting, directly or indirectly, to influence the passage or defeat of legislation." The term "legislation" means bills, resolutions, amendments, nominations, and other matters pending or proposed in either House of Congress, and includes any other matter which may be the subject of action by either House—(1) Senate.

(b) Persons undertaking any activities in connection with legislative interests, organizations and individuals subject to the Lobbying Act are required to file a "Preliminary" Report.

(c) After beginning such activities, they must file a "Quarterly" Report at the end of each calendar quarter in which they have either received or expended anything of value in connection with legislative interests.

## C. LEGISLATIVE INTERESTS AND PUBLICATIONS in connection therewith:

1. State approximately how long legislative interests are to continue. If receipts and expenditures in connection with legislative interests have terminated, place an "X" in the box at the left, so that this Report will no longer report on legislative interests.

☐

2. State the general legislative interests of the person filing and set forth the specific legislative interests by reciting: (a) Short titles of statutes and bills; (b) House and Senate numbers of bills, where known; (c) citations of statutes, where known; (d) whether for or against such statutes and bills.

3. In the case of those publications which the person filing has caused to be issued or distributed, in connection with legislative interests, set forth: (a) description, (b) quantity distributed, (c) date of distribution, (d) name of printer or publisher (if publications were paid for by person filing) or name of donor (if publications were received as a gift).

(Answer items 1, 2, and 3 in the space below. Attach additional pages if more space is needed.)

1. Duration of 100th Congress

2. FY'89 Defense Authorization/Appropriations and other legislation regarding Department of Defense.

3. None

4. If this is a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) rather than a "Quarterly" Report, state below what the nature and amount of anticipated expenses will be; and, if for an agent or employee, state also what the daily, monthly, or annual rate of compensation is to be. If this is a "Quarterly" Report, disregard this item "C.4" and fill out items "D" and "E" on the back of this page. Do not attempt to combine a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) with a "Quarterly" Report.

## STATEMENT OF VERIFICATION

I declare under penalty of perjury that the information contained herein is true and correct.

Check one of the following boxes:

☐ I am reporting AS AN INDIVIDUAL.

☒ I am an employee

to make this verification on behalf of such organization.

of the above-named organization and I am authorized

Executed on April 11, 1988

(Signature)  
(Typed)

H.D.

103 APR 11 PM 2 1988  
SECRETARY OF THE SENATE

**NOTE on ITEM "B"-(a) IN GENERAL.** The term "contribution" includes anything of value. When an organization or individual uses printed or duplicated matter in a campaign attempting to influence legislation, money received by such organization or individual - for such printed or duplicated matter - is a "contribution." The term "contribution" includes a gift, subscription, loan, advance, or deposit of money, or anything of value and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make a contribution. - § 302(a) of the Lobbying Act.

**(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN EMPLOYEE.**-(b) In General. Item "D" is designed for the reporting of all receipts from which expenditures are made, or will be made, in connection with legislative interests.

**(c) Receipts of Business Firms and Individuals.**-A business firm for individuals which is subject to the Lobbying Act by reason of expenditures which it makes in attempting to influence legislation - but which has no funds to expend except those which are available in the ordinary course of operating a business not connected in any way with the influencing of legislation - will have no receipts to report, even though it does have expenditures to report.

**(d) Receipts of Multi-purpose Organizations.**-Some organizations do not receive any funds which are to be expended solely for the purpose of attempting to influence legislation. Such organizations might such expenditures out of a general fund which is used for other purposes, or other contributions. The percentages of the general fund which is used for such expenditures includes the percentage of dues, assessments, or other contributions which may be considered to have been paid for that purpose. Therefore, in reporting receipts, such organizations may specify what that percentage is, and report their dues, assessments, and other contributions on that basis. However, each contributor of \$500 or more is to be listed, regardless of whether the contribution was made solely for legislative purposes.

**(e) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE.**-(e) In general. In the case of many employees, all receipts will come under item "D 5" (received for services) and "D 6" (expense money and reimbursements). In the absence of a clear statement to the contrary, it will be presumed that an employee is to reimburse you for all expenditures which you make in connection with legislative interests.

**(f) Employer or Contributor of \$500 or More.**-When your contribution from your employer (in the form of salary, fee, etc.) amounts to \$500 or more, it is not necessary to report such contribution under "D 5" and "D 6," since the amount has already been reported under "D 5," and the name of the "employer" has been given under item "B" on page 1 of this report.

## B. RECEIPTS (INCLUDING CONTRIBUTIONS AND LOANS):

**Fill in every blank.** If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the space following the number.

**Receipts greater than loans:**

1. \$ NONE Dues and assessments
2. \$ NONE Gifts of money or anything of value
3. \$ NONE Printed or duplicated matter received as a gift
4. \$ NONE Receipts from sale of printed or duplicated matter
5. \$ NONE Received for services (e.g., salary, fee, etc.)
6. \$ NONE TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "5")
7. \$ NONE Received during previous Quarters of calendar year
8. \$ NONE TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "6" and "7")

**Loans Received.**-The term "contribution" includes a . . . loan . . . - § 302(a).

9. \$ NONE TOTAL now owed to others on account of loans

10. \$ NONE Borrowed from others during this Quarter

11. \$ NONE Repaid to others during this Quarter

12. \$ NONE "Expense Money" and Reimbursements received this quarter.

**Contributors of \$500 or More** (from Jan. 1 through this Quarter)

13. Have there been such contributors?

Please answer "yes" or "no". If "no", write "NONE".

14. In the case of each contributor whose contributions (including loans) during the "period" from January 1 through the last day of this Quarter, total \$500 or more:

Attach hereto plain sheets of paper approximately the size of this page, tabulate data under the headings "Amount" and "Name and Address of Contributor"; and indicate whether the last day of the period is March 31, June 30, September 30, or December 31. Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Amount	Name and Address of Contributor
\$1,000.00	John Doe, 1021 Blank Bldg., New York, N.Y.
1,750.00	The Roe Corporation, 2311 Doe Bldg., Chicago, Ill.
\$2,750.00	TOTAL

**NOTE on ITEM "E"-(a) IN GENERAL.** The term "expenditure" includes a payment, distribution, loan, advance, deposit, or gift of money or anything of value and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make an expenditure. - § 302(b) of the Lobbying Act.

**(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE.** In the case of many employees, all expenditures will come under telephone and telegraph (item "E 6") and travel, food, lodging, and entertainment (item "E 7").

## E. EXPENDITURES (INCLUDING LOANS) in connection with legislative interests:

**Fill in every blank.** If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the space following the number.

**Expenditures greater than loans:**

1. \$ NONE Public relations and advertising services
2. \$ NONE Wages, salaries, fees, commissions (other than item "7")
3. \$ NONE Gifts or contributions made during Quarter
4. \$ NONE Printed or duplicated matter, including distribution cost
5. \$ NONE Office overhead (rent, supplies, utilities, etc.)
6. \$ NONE Telephone and telegraph
7. \$ NONE Travel, food, lodging, and entertainment
8. \$ NONE All other expenditures
9. \$ NONE TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "8")
10. \$ NONE Expended during previous Quarters of calendar year
11. \$ NONE TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "9" and "10")

**Loans Made to Others.**-The term "expenditure" includes a . . . loan . . . - § 302(b).

12. \$ NONE TOTAL now owed to person filing

13. \$ NONE Lent to others during this Quarter

14. \$ NONE Repayments received during this Quarter

15. **Receipts of Expenditures of \$50 or More** NONE

If there were no single expenditures of \$50 or more, please so indicate by using the word "NONE".

In the case of expenditures made during this Quarter by or on behalf of, the person filing, attach plain sheets of paper approximately the size of this page and tabulate data in accordance with the following headings: "Amount," "Date or Dates," "Name and Address of Recipient," "Purpose." Prepare such tabulation in same form with the following example:

Amount	Date or Dates	Name and Address of Recipient-Purpose
\$1,750.00	7-11	Roe Printing Co., 3214 Blank Ave., St. Louis, Mo.-Printing and mailing operation on the "Manufacturers Bill."
\$2,400.00	7-15, 8-15, 9-15	Boison & Blatten, 3127 Greenleaf Bldg., Washington, D.C.-Public relations service at \$800.00 per month.
\$4,150.00	TOTAL	

PLACE AN "X" BELOW THE APPROPRIATE LETTER OR FIGURE IN THE BOX AT THE RIGHT OF THE "REPORT" HEADING BELOW:

"PRELIMINARY" REPORT (Registration): To "register," place an "X" below the letter "P" and fill out page 1 only.

"QUARTERLY" REPORT: To indicate which one of the four calendar quarters is covered by this Report, place an "X" below the appropriate figure. Fill out both page 1 and page 2 and as many additional pages as may be required. The first additional page should be numbered as page "1" and the rest of such pages should be "2," "3," "4," etc. Preparation and filing in accordance with instructions will accomplish compliance with all quarterly reporting requirements of the Act.

Year: 19...88

## REPORT

PURSUANT TO FEDERAL REGULATION OF LOBBYING ACT

P			
1st	2nd	3rd	4th
	X		

(Mark only one box)

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER 12488003

Is this an Amendment?

☐ YES ☒ NO

NOTE ON ITEM "A."-In GENERAL, This "Report" form may be used by either an organization or an individual, as follows:

(a) "Employer."-To file as an "employer," state (in item "B") the name, address, and nature of business of the "employer." (If the "employer" is a firm (such as a law firm or public relations firm), partners and salaried staff members of such firm may join in filing a Report as an "employee.")

(b) "Employee."-To file as an "employee," write "None" in answer to item "B."

(c) "SEPARATE REPORTS." An agent or employee should not attempt to combine his Report with the employer's Report:

(i) Employees subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their agents or employees. (ii) Employees subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their employers.

### A. ORGANIZATION OR INDIVIDUAL FILING

1. State name, address, and nature of business.

☐ CHECK IF ADDRESS IS DIFFERENT THAN PREVIOUSLY REPORTED

2. If this Report is for an Employee, list names of agents or employees who will file Reports for this Quarter.

Tower & Associates

2101 L Street, N.W. 9th Floor  
Washington, D.C. 20037

Consulting Firm

NOTE ON ITEM "B."-Report by Agents or Employees. An employee is to file, each quarter, as many Reports as he has employers except that: (a) If a particular undertaking is jointly financed by a group of employers, the group is to be considered as one employer, but all members of the group are to be named, and the contribution of each member is to be specified; (b) if the work is done in the interest of one person but payment therefor is made by another, a single Report-naming both persons as "employers"-is to be filed each quarter.

### B. EMPLOYER-Name, address, and nature of business. If there is no employer, write "None."

Martin Marietta Corporation

6801 Rockledge Drive

Bethesda, Maryland 20817

Defense Contractor

NOTE ON ITEM "C."-(a) The expression "in connection with legislative interests," as used in this Report, means "in connection with attempting, directly or indirectly, to influence the passage or defeat of legislation." (The term "legislation" means bills, resolutions, amendments, nominations, and other matters pending or proposed in either House of Congress, and includes any other matter which may be the subject of action by either House-§ 308(c).)

(b) Before undertaking any activities in connection with legislative interests, organizations and individuals subject to the Lobbying Act are required to file a "Preliminary" Report (Registration).

(c) After beginning such activities, they must file a "Quarterly" Report at the end of each calendar quarter in which they have either received or expended anything of value in connection with legislative interests.

### C. LEGISLATIVE INTERESTS AND PUBLICATIONS in connection therewith:

1. State approximately how long legislative interests are to continue. If receipts and expenditures in connection with legislative interests have terminated, place an "X" in the box at the left, so that this Office will no longer expect to receive Reports.

☐

2. State the general legislative interests of the person filing and set forth the specific legislative interests by reciting: (a) Short titles of statutes and bills; (b) House and Senate numbers of bills, where known; (c) citations of statutes, where known; (d) whether for or against such statutes and bills.

3. In the case of those publications which the person filing has caused to be issued or distributed, in connection with legislative interests, set forth: (a) description, (b) quantity distributed, (c) date of distribution, (d) name of printer or publisher (if publications were paid for by person filing) or name of donor (if publications were received as a gift).

(Answer items 1, 2, and 3 in the space below. Attach additional pages if more space is needed.)

1. Duration of 100th Congress

2. FY'89 Defense Authorization/Appropriations and other legislation regarding Department of Defense.

3. None

4. If this is a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) rather than a "Quarterly" Report, state below what the nature and amount of anticipated expenses will be; and, if for an agent or employee, state also what the daily, monthly, or annual rate of compensation is to be. If this is a "Quarterly" Report, disregard this item "C 4" and fill out items "D" and "E" on the back of this page. Do not attempt to combine a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) with a "Quarterly" Report.

### STATEMENT OF VERIFICATION

I declare under penalty of perjury that the information contained herein is true and correct.

Check ONE of the following boxes:

☐ I am reporting AS AN INDIVIDUAL.

☒ I am \_\_\_\_\_ of the above-named organization and I am authorized to make this verification on behalf of such organization.  
an employee

Executed on July 8, 1988

(Date)

(Signature  
(Typed)

--



**NOTE on ITEM "B"-(a) IN GENERAL.** The term "contribution" includes anything of value. When an organization or individual uses printed or duplicated matter in a campaign attempting to influence legislation, money received by such organization or individual for such printed or duplicated matter is a "contribution." The term "contribution" includes a gift, subscription, loan, advance, or deposit of money, or anything of value and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make a contribution"-§ 302(a) of the Lobbying Act.

**(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN EMPLOYEE.**-(b) In General. Item "B" is designed for the reporting of all receipts from which expenditures are made, or will be made, in connection with legislative interests.

**(c) Receipts of Business Firms and Individuals.**-A business firm (or individual) which is subject to the Lobbying Act by reason of expenditures which it makes in attempting to influence legislation-then which has no funds to expend except those which are available in the ordinary course of operating a business not connected in any way with the influencing of legislation-will have no receipts to report, even though it does have expenditures to report.

**(d) Receipts of Multi-purpose Organizations.**-Some organizations do not receive any funds which are to be expended solely for the purpose of attempting to influence legislation. Such organizations make such expenditures out of a general fund raised by dues, assessments, or other contributions. The percentage of the general fund which is used for such expenditures indicates the percentage of dues, assessments, or other contributions which may be considered to have been paid for that purpose. Therefore, in reporting receipts, such organizations may specify what that percentage is, and report their dues, assessments, and other contributions on that basis. However, each contributor of \$500 or more is to be listed, regardless of whether the contribution was made solely for legislative purposes.

**(e) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE.**-(e) In general. In the case of many employees, all receipts will come under item "B 5" (received for services) and "B 12" (expense money and reimbursements). In the absence of a clear statement to the contrary, it will be presumed that the employer is to reimburse you for all expenditures which you make in connection with legislative interests.

**(f) Employer as Contributor of \$500 or More.**-When your contribution from your employer (in the form of salary, fee, etc.) amounts to \$500 or more, it is not necessary to report such contributions under "B 5" and "B 12," since the amount has already been reported under "B 5," and the name of the "employer" has been given under item "C" on page 1 of this report.

## B. RECEIPTS (INCLUDING CONTRIBUTIONS AND LOANS)

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the space following the number.

Receipts (other than loans)

1. \$ None Dues and assessments
2. \$ None Gifts of money or anything of value
3. \$ None Printed or duplicated matter received as a gift
4. \$ None Receipts from sale of printed or duplicated matter
5. \$ None Received for services (e.g., salary, fee, etc.)
6. \$ None TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "5")
7. \$ None Received during previous Quarters of calendar year
8. \$ None TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "6" and "7")

Loans Received-"The term 'contribution' includes a . . . loan . . ."-§ 302(a).

9. \$ None TOTAL now owed to others on account of loans
10. \$ None Borrowed from others during this Quarter
11. \$ None Repaid to others during this Quarter
12. \$ None "Expense Money" and Reimbursements received this quarter

Contributors of \$500 or More (from Jan. 1 through this Quarter)

13. Have there been such contributors? Please answer "yes" or "no." NO

14. In the case of each contributor whose contributions (including loans) during the "period" from January 1 through the last day of this Quarter, total \$500 or more:

Attach loose-leaf sheets of paper, approximately the size of this page, tabulate data under the headings "Name" and "Name and Address of Contributor"; and indicate whether the last day of the period is March 31, June 30, September 30, or December 31. Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Name and Address of Contributor  
(Period from Jan. 1 through . . . )  
\$1,500.00 John Doe, 1212 Blank St., New York, N.Y.  
1,700.00 The Doe Corporation, 3211 Doe Bldg., Chicago, Ill.  
\$3,200.00 TOTAL

**NOTE on ITEM "C"-(a) IN GENERAL.** The term "expenditure" includes a payment, distribution, loan, advance, deposit, or gift of money or anything of value and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make an expenditure"-§ 302(b) of the Lobbying Act.

**(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE.** In the case of many employees, all expenditures will come under telephone and telegraph (item "C 4") and travel, food, lodging, and entertainment (item "C 7").

## C. EXPENDITURES (INCLUDING LOANS) in connection with legislative interests:

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the space following the number.

Expenditures (other than loans)

1. \$ None Public relations and advertising services
2. \$ None Wages, salaries, fees, commissions (other than item "1")
3. \$ None Gifts or contributions made during Quarter
4. \$ None Printed or duplicated matter, including distribution cost
5. \$ None Office overhead (rent, supplies, utilities, etc.)
6. \$ None Telephone and telegraph
7. \$ None Travel, food, lodging, and entertainment
8. \$ None All other expenditures
9. \$ None TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "8")
10. \$ None Received during previous Quarters of calendar year
11. \$ None TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "9" and "10")

Loans Made to Others-"The term 'expenditure' includes a . . . loan . . ."-§ 302(b).

12. \$ None TOTAL now owed to person filing
13. \$ None Lent to others during this Quarter
14. \$ None Repayments received during this Quarter

15. Recipients of Expenditures of \$50 or More None

If there were no single expenditures of \$50 or more, please so indicate by using the word "NONE".

In the case of expenditures made during this Quarter by, or on behalf of, the person filing: Attach plain sheets of paper approximately the size of this page and tabulate data under the headings "Name," "Name and Address of Recipient," "Date of Expenditure," "Amount," and "Purpose." Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Name and Address of Recipient-Purpose  
\$2,700.00 J. H. Doe Printing Co., 3214 Blank Ave., St. Louis, Mo.-Printing and mailing circulars on the "Hazardous Waste"  
\$2,400.00 J. H. Doe, 3127 Green St., Washington, D.C.-Public relations service of \$200 per month  
\$5,100.00 TOTAL

PLACE AN "X" BELOW THE APPROPRIATE LETTER OR FIGURE IN THE BOX AT THE RIGHT OF THE "REPORT" HEADING BELOW:

"PRELIMINARY" REPORT ("Registration"): To "register," place an "X" below the letter "P" and fill out page 1 only.

"QUARTERLY" REPORT: To indicate which one of the four calendar quarters is covered by this Report, place an "X" below the appropriate figure. Fill out both pages 1 and page 2 and as many additional pages as may be required. The first additional page should be numbered as page "3" and the rest of such pages should be "4," "5," "6," etc. Preparation and filing in accordance with instructions will accomplish compliance with all quarterly reporting requirements of the Act.

Year: 19...88

## REPORT

PURSUANT TO FEDERAL REGULATION OF LOBBYING ACT

P	QUARTER			
	1st	2d	3d	4th
			X	

(Mark one square only)

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER 12468003

Is this an Amendment?

☐ YES ☒ NO

NOTE ON ITEM "A."-IN GENERAL. This "Report" form may be used by either an organization or an individual, as follows:

(i) "Employee."-To file as an "employee," state (in item "B") the name, address, and nature of business of the "employer." (If the "employee" is a firm (such as a law firm or public relations firm), partners and salaried staff members of such firm may join in filing a Report as an "employee.")

(ii) "Employer."-To file as an "employer," write "None" in answer to item "B."

(b) SEPARATE REPORTS. An agent or employee should not attempt to combine his Report with the employer's Report:

(i) Employers subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their agents or employees.

(ii) Employees subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their employers.

### A. ORGANIZATION OR INDIVIDUAL FILING

1. State name, address, and nature of business.

☐ CHECK IF ADDRESS IS DIFFERENT THAN PREVIOUSLY REPORTED

Tower & Associates

2101 L Street, N.W.

9th Floor

Washington, D.C. 20037

Consulting Firm

2. If this Report is for an Employer, list names of agents or employees who will file Reports for this Quarter.

NOTE ON ITEM "B."-Report by Agents or Employees. An employee is to file, each quarter, as many Reports as he has employers; except that: (a) if a particular undertaking is jointly financed by a group of employers, the group is to be considered as one employer, but all members of the group are to be named, and the contribution of each member is to be specified; (b) if the work is done in the interest of one person but payment therefor is made by another, a single Report-naming both persons as "employers"-is to be filed each quarter.

### B. EMPLOYER-State name, address, and nature of business. If there is no employer, write "None."

Martin Marietta

6801 Rockledge Drive

Bethesda, Maryland 20817

Defense Contractor

NOTE ON ITEM "C."-(a) The expression "in connection with legislative interests," as used in this Report, means "in connection with attempting, directly or indirectly, to influence the passage or defeat of legislation." The term "legislation" means bills, resolutions, amendments, nominations, and other matters pending or proposed in either House of Congress, and includes any other matter which may be the subject of action by either House"-§ 302(e).

(b) Before undertaking any activities in connection with legislative interests, organizations and individuals subject to the Lobbying Act are required to file a "Preliminary" Report (Registration).

(c) After beginning such activities, they must file a "Quarterly" Report at the end of each calendar quarter in which they have either received or expended anything of value in connection with legislative interests.

### C. LEGISLATIVE INTERESTS AND PUBLICATIONS in connection therewith:

1. State approximately how long legislative interests are to continue. If receipts and expenditures in connection with legislative interests have terminated, place an "X" in the box at the left, so that this Office will no longer expect to receive Reports.

☐

2. State the general legislative interests of the person filing and set forth the specific legislative interests by reciting: (a) Short titles of statutes and bills; (b) House and Senate numbers of bills, where known; (c) citations of statutes, where known; (d) whether for or against such statutes and bills.

3. In the case of those publications which the person filing has caused to be issued or distributed, in connection with legislative interests, set forth: (a) description, (b) quantity distributed, (c) date of distribution, (d) name of printer or publisher (if publications were paid for by person filing) or name of donor (if publications were received as a gift).

(Answer items 1, 2, and 3 in the space below. Attach additional pages if more space is needed.)

1. Duration of 100th Congress

2. FY'89 Defense Authorization/Appropriation and other legislation regarding Department of Defense

3. None

4. If this is a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) rather than a "Quarterly" Report, state below what the nature and amount of anticipated expenses will be; and, if for an agent or employee, state also what the daily, monthly, or annual rate of compensation is to be. If this is a "Quarterly" Report, disregard this item "C 4" and fill out items "D" and "E" on the back of this page. Do not attempt to combine a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) with a "Quarterly" Report.

### STATEMENT OF VERIFICATION

I declare under penalty of perjury that the information contained herein is true and correct.

Check ONE of the following boxes:

☐ I am reporting AS AN INDIVIDUAL.

☒ I am \_\_\_\_\_ of the above-named organization and I am authorized to make this verification on behalf of such organization as an employee

Executed on October 10, 1988

(Date)

(Signature)  
(Typed)

non" includes a gift, subscription, money received by such organization or individual - for such printed or duplicated matter - is a "contribution." The term "contribution" includes a gift, subscription, loan, advance, or deposit of money, or anything of value and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make a contribution - § 302(a) of the Lobbying Act.

(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN EMPLOYER. - (i) In General. Item "D" is designed for the reporting of all receipts from which expenditures are made, or will be made, in connection with legislative interests.

(ii) Receipts of Business Firms and Individuals. - A business firm (or individual) which is subject to the Lobbying Act by reason of expenditures which it makes in attempting to influence legislation - but which has no funds to expend except those which are available in the ordinary course of operating a business not connected in any way with the influencing of legislation - will have no receipts to report, even though it does have expenditures to report.

(iii) Receipts of Multi-purpose Organizations. - Some organizations do not receive any funds which are to be expended solely for the purpose of attempting to influence legislation. Such organizations make such expenditures out of a general fund raised by dues, assessments, or other contributions. The percentage of the general fund which is used for such expenditures indicates the percentage of dues, assessments, or other contributions which may be considered to have been paid for that purpose. Therefore, in reporting receipts, such organizations may specify what that percentage is, and report their dues, assessments, and other contributions on that basis. However, each contributor of \$300 or more is to be listed, regardless of whether the contribution was made solely for legislative purposes.

(c) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE. - (i) In General. In the case of many employees, all receipts will come under item "D 5" (received for services) and "D 12" (expense money and reimbursements). In the absence of a clear statement to the contrary, it will be presumed that your employer is to reimburse you for all expenditures which you make in connection with legislative interests.

(ii) Employer or Contributor of \$300 or More. - When your contribution from your employer (in the form of salary, fee, etc.) amounts to \$300 or more, it is not necessary to report such contributions under "D 13" and "D 14," since the amount has already been reported under "D 5," and the name of the "employer" has been given under item "B" on page 1 of this report.

## D. RECEIPTS (INCLUDING CONTRIBUTIONS AND LOANS)

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the space following the number.

Receipts (other than loans)

1. \$ none Dues and assessments
2. \$ none Gifts of money or anything of value
3. \$ none Printed or duplicated matter received as a gift
4. \$ none Receipts from sale of printed or duplicated matter
5. \$ none Received for services (e.g., salary, fee, etc.)
6. \$ none TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "5")
7. \$ none Received during previous Quarters of calendar year
8. \$ none TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "6" and "7")

Loans Received - The term "contribution" includes a . . . loan . . . - § 302(a).

9. \$ none TOTAL now owed to others on account of loans
10. \$ none Borrowed from others during this Quarter
11. \$ none Repaid to others during this Quarter
12. \$ none "Expense Money" and Reimbursements received this quarter.

Contributors of \$300 or More (from Jan. 1 through this Quarter)

13. Have there been such contributors?

Please answer "yes" or "no" . . . . . 12 . . . . . 4-

14. In the case of each contributor whose contributions (including loans) during the "period" from January 1 through the last day of this Quarter, total \$300 or more:

Attach seven plain sheets of paper, approximately the size of this page, tabulate data under the headings "Amount" and "Name and Address of Contributor"; and indicate whether the last day of the period is March 31, June 30, September 30, or December 31. Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Amount	Name and Address of Contributor
\$1,500.00	John Doe, 1421 Blank Bldg., New York, N.Y.
1,753.00	The Roe Corporation, 2311 Doe Bldg., Chicago, Ill.
\$3,253.00	TOTAL

NOTE on ITEM "E": - (a) IN GENERAL. The term "expenditure" includes a payment, distribution, loan, advance, deposit, or gift of money or anything of value and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make an expenditure - § 302(b) of the Lobbying Act.

(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE. In the case of many employees, all expenditures will come under telephone and telegraph (item "E 6") and travel, food, lodging, and entertainment (item "E 7").

## E. EXPENDITURES (INCLUDING LOANS) in connection with legislative interests:

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the space following the number.

Expenditures (other than loans)

1. \$ none Public relations and advertising services
2. \$ none Wages, salaries, fees, commissions (other than item "7")
3. \$ none Gifts or contributions made during Quarter
4. \$ none Printed or duplicated matter, including distribution cost
5. \$ none Office overhead (rent, supplies, utilities, etc.)
6. \$ none Telephone and telegraph
7. \$ none Travel, food, lodging, and entertainment
8. \$ none All other expenditures
9. \$ none TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "8")
10. \$ none Expended during previous Quarters of calendar year
11. \$ none TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "9" and "10")

Loans Made to Others - The term "expenditure" includes a . . . loan . . . - § 302(b).

12. \$ none TOTAL now owed to person filing
13. \$ none Lent to others during this Quarter
14. \$ none Repayments received during this Quarter
15. Recipients of Expenditures of \$10 or More none

If there were no single expenditures of \$10 or more, please so indicate by using the word "NONE".

In the case of expenditures made during this Quarter by, or on behalf of, the person filing: Attach plain sheets of paper approximately the size of this page and tabulate data as to expenditures under the following headings: "Amount," "Date or Dates," "Name and Address of Recipient," "Purpose." Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Amount	Date or Dates	Name and Address of Recipient - Purpose
\$1,750.00	7-11:	See Printing Co., 3214 Blank Ave., St. Louis, Mo. - Printing and mailing circulars for the "Marchbanks Bill."
\$2,400.00	7-15, 8-15, 9-15:	Britten & Blanton, 3127 Girardin Bldg., Washington, D.C. - Public relations service at \$800.00 per month.
\$4,150.00	TOTAL	

Year: 19.88

# REPORT

PURSUANT TO FEDERAL REGULATION OF LOBBYING ACT

P	QUARTER			
	1st	2d	3d	4th
X				

(Mark one square only)

Is this an Amendment?  
☐ YES ☒ NO

## IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

12 488 004

NOTE on ITEM "A."-(a) IN GENERAL. This "Report" form may be used by either an organization or an individual, as follows:

(i) "Employer."-To file as an "employer," state (in item "B") the name, address, and nature of business of the "employer." (If the "employee" is a firm [such as a law firm or public relations firm], partners and salaried staff members of such firm may join in filing a Report as an "employee.")

(ii) "Employee."-To file as an "employee," write "None" in answer to item "B."

(b) SEPARATE REPORTS. An agent or employee should not attempt to combine his Report with the employer's Report:

(i) Employers subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their agents or employees.

(ii) Employees subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their employers.

## A. ORGANIZATION OR INDIVIDUAL FILING

1. State name, address, and nature of business.

☐ CHECK IF ADDRESS IS DIFFERENT THAN PREVIOUSLY REPORTED

Tower & Associates

2104 L Street, N.W.

9th Floor

Consulting Firm

Washington, D.C. 20037

2. If this Report is for an Employer, list names of agents or employees who will file Reports for this Quarter.

NOTE on ITEM "B."-Reports by Agents or Employees. An employee is to file, each quarter, as many Reports as he has employers; except that: (a) If a particular undertaking is jointly financed by a group of employers, the group is to be considered as one employer, but all members of the group are to be named, and the contribution of each member is to be specified; (b) If the work is done in the interest of one person but payment therefor is made by another, a single Report-naming both persons as "employers"-is to be filed each quarter.

B. EMPLOYER-State name, address, and nature of business. If there is no employer, write "None."

Rockwell International

2230 East Imperial Highway

Defense Contractor

El Segundo, California 90245

NOTE ON ITEM "C."-(a) The expression "in connection with legislative interests," as used in this Report, means "in connection with attempting, directly or indirectly, to influence the passage or defeat of legislation." The term "legislation" means bills, resolutions, amendments, nominations, and other matters pending or proposed in either House of Congress, and includes any other matter which may be the subject of action by either House-§ 302(e).

(b) Before undertaking any activities in connection with legislative interests, organizations and individuals subject to the Lobbying Act are required to file a "Preliminary" Report (Registration).

(c) After beginning such activities, they must file a "Quarterly" Report at the end of each calendar quarter in which they have either received or expended anything of value in connection with legislative interests.

## C. LEGISLATIVE INTERESTS AND PUBLICATIONS in connection therewith:

1. State approximately how long legislative interests are to continue. If receipts and expenditures in connection with legislative interests have terminated, place an "X" in the box at the left so that this Office will no longer expect to receive Reports.

☐

2. State the general legislative interests of the person filing and set forth the specific legislative interests by reciting: (a) Short titles of statutes and bills; (b) House and Senate numbers of bills, where known; (c) citations of statutes, where known; (d) whether for or against such statutes and bills.

3. In the case of those publications which the person filing has caused to be issued or distributed, in connection with legislative interests, set forth: (a) description, (b) quantity distributed, (c) date of distribution, (d) name of printer or publisher (if publications were paid for by person filing) or name of donor (if publications were received as a gift).

(Answer items 1, 2, and 3 in the space below. Attach additional pages if more space is needed.)

1. Duration of 100th Congress

2. FY'89 Defense Authorization/Appropriation and other legislation regarding Department of Defense.

3. None

4. If this is a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) rather than a "Quarterly" Report, state below what the nature and amount of anticipated expenses will be; and, if for an agent or employee, state also what the daily, monthly, or annual rate of compensation is to be. If this is a "Quarterly" Report, disregard this item "C 4" and fill out items "D" and "E" on the back of this page. Do not attempt to combine a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) with a "Quarterly" Report.

Services anticipated to be in excess of \$1,000.00. Expenditures to be in excess of \$100.00.

## STATEMENT OF VERIFICATION

I declare under penalty of perjury that the information contained herein is true and correct.

Check ONE of the following boxes:

☐ I am reporting AS AN INDIVIDUAL.

☒ I am an employee of the above-named organization and I am authorized to make this verification on behalf of such organization.

Executed on \_\_\_\_\_ (date)

(Signature)  
(Typed)

[Signature Box]

RECEIVED  
SECRETARY OF THE SENATE  
FEB - 2 12 39  
HAND DELIVERED

PLACE AN "X" BELOW THE APPROPRIATE LETTER OR FIGURE IN THE BOX AT THE RIGHT OF THE "REPORT" HEADING BELOW:

"PRELIMINARY" REPORT ("Registration"): To "register," place an "X" below the letter "P" and fill out page 1 only.

"QUARTERLY" REPORT: To indicate which one of the four calendar quarters is covered by this Report, place an "X" below the appropriate figure. Fill out both page 1 and page 2 and as many additional pages as may be required. The first additional page should be numbered as page "3," and the rest of such pages should be "4," "5," "6," etc. Preparation and filing in accordance with instructions will accomplish compliance with all quarterly reporting requirements of the Act.

Year: 1988

## REPORT

PURSUANT TO FEDERAL REGULATION OF LOBBYING ACT

P	QUARTER			
	1st	2d	3d	4th
X				

(Mark one square only)

Is this an Amendment?

☐ YES ☒ NO

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER 12488004

NOTE ON FORM "A"-(a) IN GENERAL. This "Report" form may be used by either an organization or an individual, as follows:

(a) "Employer"-To file as an "employee," state the item "B" the name, address, and nature of business of the "employer." (If the "employer" is a firm (such as a law firm or public relations firm), persons and selected staff members of such firm may join in filing a Report as an "employee.")

(b) "Employer"-To file as an "employer," write "None" in answer to item "B."

(c) INDIVIDUAL EMPLOYER. An agent or employee should not attempt to combine his Report with the employer's Report.

(d) Organizations subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their agents or employees.

(e) Individuals subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their employers.

### A. ORGANIZATION OR INDIVIDUAL FILING

1. State name, address, and nature of business.

☒ CHECK IF ADDRESS IS DIFFERENT THAN PREVIOUSLY REPORTED

Tower & Associates

2101 L Street, N.W. 9th Fl.

Washington, D.C. 20037

Consulting Firm

2. If this Report is for an Employer, list names of agents or employees who will file Reports for this Quarter.

NOTE ON FORM "A"-(a) IN GENERAL. An employer is to file each quarter as many Reports as he has employees; except that: (a) if a particular undertaking is a group of employees, the group is to be considered as one employee, but all members of the group are to be named, and the contribution of each member is to be stated. If the work is done in the interest of one person but payment therefor is made by another, a single Report-naming both persons as "employer"-is to be filed.

B. EMPLOYER-State name, address, and nature of business. If there is no employer, write "None."

Rockwell International

2230 East Imperial Highway

El Segundo, California 90245

Defense Contractor

NOTE ON FORM "C"-(a) The expression "in connection with legislative interests," as used in this Report, means "in connection with attempting, directly or indirectly, to influence the passage or defeat of legislation." The term "legislation" means bills, resolutions, amendments, nominations, and other matters pending or proposed in either House of Congress, and includes any other matter which may be the subject of action by either House.-§ 3(b)(1).

(b) Persons attempting any activities in connection with legislative interests, organizations and individuals subject to the Lobbying Act are required to file a "Preliminary" Report (Form "A").

(c) After beginning such activities, they must file a "Quarterly" Report at the end of each calendar quarter in which they have either received or expended anything of value in connection with legislative interests.

### C. LEGISLATIVE INTERESTS AND PUBLICATIONS in connection therewith:

1. State approximately how long legislative interests are to continue. If activities and expenditures in connection with legislative interests have terminated, place an "X" in the box at the bottom, so that this Report will no longer require a Quarterly Report.

☐

2. State the general legislative interests of the person filing and set forth the specific legislative interests by reciting (a) Short title of statute and bill; (b) Name and Senate number of bill, where known; (c) Character of statute, where known; (d) Whether for or against such statute and bill.

3. In the case of those publications which the person filing has caused to be issued or distributed, in connection with legislative interests, set forth: (a) description, (b) quantity distributed, (c) date of distribution, (d) name of printer or publisher (if publications were paid for by person filing) or name of donor (if publications were received as a gift).

(Answer items 1, 2, and 3 in the space below. Attach additional pages if more space is needed.)

1. Duration of 100th Congress

2. FY 88 Defense Authorization/Appropriations and other legislation regarding Department of Defense.

3. None

4. If this is a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) rather than a "Quarterly" Report, state below what the nature and amount of anticipated expenses will be. If for an agent or employee, state also what the daily, monthly, or annual rate of compensation is to be. If this is a "Quarterly" Report, disregard this item "C" 4 and fill out items "B" and "E" on the back of this page. Do not attempt to combine a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) with a "Quarterly" Report.

### STATEMENT OF VERIFICATION

I declare under penalty of perjury that the information contained herein is true and correct.

Check ☒ one of the following boxes:

☐ I am reporting AS AN INDIVIDUAL.

☒ I am an employee

of the above-named organization and I am authorized to make this verification on behalf of such organization.

Executed on

APR 11 1988

(date)

(Signature)  
(Typed)

H.D.

CLERK OF THE SENATE  
12-8 APR 11 PM 2:10



(5) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN EMPLOYER.-(i) In General. Item "D" is designed for the reporting of all receipts from which expenditures are made, or will be made, in connection with legislative interests.

(ii) Receipts of Business Firms and Individuals.-A business firm (or individual) which is subject to the Lobbying Act by reason of expenditures which it makes in attempting to influence legislation-but which has no funds to expend except those which are available in the ordinary course of operating a business not connected in any way with the influencing of legislation-will have no receipts to report, even though it does have expenditures to report.

(iii) Receipts of Multi-purpose Organizations.-Some organizations do not receive any funds which are to be expended solely for the purpose of attempting to influence legislation. Such organizations make such expenditures out of a general fund raised by dues, assessments, or other contributions. The percentage of the general fund which is used for such expenditures indicates the percentage of dues, assessments, or other contributions which may be considered to have been paid for that purpose. Therefore, in reporting receipts, such organizations may specify what percentage is, and report their dues, assessments, and other contributions on that basis. However, each contributor of \$500 or more is to be listed, regardless of whether the contribution was made solely for legislative purposes.

(c) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE.-(i) In general. In the case of many employees, all receipts will come under item "D 5" (received for services) and "D 14" (expense money and reimbursements). In the absence of a clear statement to the contrary, it will be presumed that your employer is to reimburse you for all expenditures which you make in connection with legislative interests.

(ii) Employer or Contributor of \$500 or More.-When your contribution from your employer (in the form of salary, fee, etc.) amounts to \$500 or more, it is not necessary to report such contributions under "D 15" and "D 14," since the amount has already been reported under "D 5," and the name of the "employer" has been given under item "5" on page 1 of this report.

## D. RECEIPTS (INCLUDING CONTRIBUTIONS AND LOANS):

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the space following the number.

Receipts (other than loans)

1. \$ NONE Dues and assessments
2. \$ NONE Gifts of money or anything of value
3. \$ NONE Printed or duplicated matter received as a gift
4. \$ NONE Receipts from sale of printed or duplicated matter
5. \$ NONE Received for services (e.g., salary, fee, etc.)
6. \$ NONE TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "5")
7. \$ NONE Received during previous Quarter of calendar year
8. \$ NONE TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "6" and "7")

Loans Received.-The term "contribution" includes a . . . loan . . . § 302(a).

9. \$ NONE TOTAL now owed to others on account of loans
10. \$ NONE Borrowed from others during this Quarter
11. \$ NONE Repaid to others during this Quarter
12. \$ NONE "Expense Money" and Reimbursements received this quarter.

Contributors of \$500 or More (from Jan. 1 through this Quarter)

13. Have there been such contributors?

Please answer "yes" or "no": NO

14. In the case of each contributor whose contributions (including loans) during the "period" from January 1 through the last day of this Quarter, total \$500 or more:

Attach hereto plain sheets of paper, approximately the size of this page, including data under the headings "Amount," "Date or Dates," "Name and Address of Contributor," and indicate whether the last day of the period is March 31, June 30, September 30, or December 31. Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Amount	Date or Dates	Name and Address of Contributor
\$4,500.00	Jan. 1 through . . . . . 19 . . .	John Doe, 1421 Blank Bldg., New York, N.Y.
1,700.00		The Roe Corporation, 2511 Doe Bldg., Chicago, Ill.
\$6,200.00		TOTAL

NOTE on ITEMS "11"-(a) IN GENERAL. The term "expenditure" includes a payment, distribution, loan, advance, deposit, or gift of money or anything of value and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make an expenditure"-§ 302(b) of the Lobbying Act.

(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE. In the case of many employees, all expenditures will come under telephone and telegraph (item "E 6") and travel, food, lodging, and entertainment (item "E 7").

## E. EXPENDITURES (INCLUDING LOANS) in connection with legislative interests:

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the space following the number.

Expenditures (other than loans)

1. \$ NONE Public relations and advertising services
2. \$ NONE Wages, salaries, fees, commissions (other than item "1")
3. \$ NONE Gifts or contributions made during Quarter
4. \$ NONE Printed or duplicated matter, including distribution cost
5. \$ NONE Office overhead (rent, supplies, utilities, etc.)
6. \$ NONE Telephone and telegraph
7. \$ NONE Travel, food, lodging, and entertainment
8. \$ NONE All other expenditures
9. \$ NONE TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "8")
10. \$ NONE Expended during previous Quarter of calendar year
11. \$ NONE TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "9" and "10")

Loans Made to Others.-The term "expenditure" includes a . . . loan . . . § 302(b).

12. \$ NONE TOTAL now owed to person filing
13. \$ NONE Lent to others during this Quarter
14. \$ NONE Repayments received during this Quarter

15. Receipts of Expenditures of \$10 or More NONE

If there were no single expenditures of \$10 or more, please so indicate by using the word "NONE".

In the case of expenditures made during this Quarter by, or on behalf of, the person filing: Attach plain sheets of paper approximately the size of this page and tabulate data in accordance with the following headings: "Amount," "Date or Dates," "Name and Address of Recipient," "Purpose." Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Amount	Date or Dates	Name and Address of Recipient-Purpose
\$1,700.00	7-11:	Roe Printing Co., 3214 Blank Ave., St. Louis, Mo.-Printing and mailing circulars on the "Marchbanks Bill."
\$2,400.00	7-12, 8-10, 9-15:	Smith & Brown, 3127 G India Bldg., Washington, D.C.-Public relations service at \$800.00 per month.
\$4,100.00		TOTAL



b6  
b7c

PLACE AN "X" BELOW THE APPROPRIATE LETTER OR FIGURE IN THE BOX AT THE RIGHT OF THE "REPORT" HEADING BELOW:

**"PRELIMINARY" REPORT ("Registration"):** To "register," place an "X" below the letter "P" and fill out page 1 only.  
**"QUARTERLY" REPORT:** To indicate which one of the four calendar quarters is covered by this Report, place an "X" below the appropriate figure. Fill out both page 1 and page 2 and as many additional pages as may be required. The first additional page should be numbered as page "1" and the rest of such pages should be "2," "3," "4," etc. Preparation and filing in accordance with instructions will accomplish compliance with all quarterly reporting requirements of the Act.

Year: 1988... ←

# REPORT

PURSUANT TO FEDERAL REGULATION OF LOBBYING ACT

P	QUARTER			
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th
		X		
MONTH (month/year)				

Is this an Amendment?  
☐ YES ☒ NO

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER 12488004

**NOTE ON ITEM "A."-as IN GENERAL.** This "Report" form may be used by either an organization or an individual, as follows:  
(a) "Employer."-To file as an "employer," state (in item "B") the name, address, and nature of business of the "employer." (If the "employer" is a firm (such as a law firm or public relations firm), partners and salaried staff members of such firm may join in filing a Report as an "employee.")  
(b) "Employee."-To file as an "employee," write "None" in answer to item "B."  
(c) **SEPARATE REPORTS.** An agent or employee should not attempt to combine his Report with the employer's Report:  
(i) Employees subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their agents or employees.  
(ii) Employees subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their employers.

## A. ORGANIZATION OR INDIVIDUAL FILING

1. State name, address, and nature of business.  
☒ CHECK IF ADDRESS IS DIFFERENT THAN PREVIOUSLY REPORTED

Tower & Associates  
2101 L Street, N.W. 9th Floor Consulting Firm  
Washington, D.C. 20037

**NOTE ON ITEM "B."-Report by Agents or Employees.** An employer is to file, each quarter, as many Reports as he has employees except that: (a) if a particular undertaking is jointly financed by a group of employers, the group is to be considered as one employer, but all members of the group are to be named, and the contribution of each member is to be specified; (b) if the work is done in the interest of one person but payment therefor is made by another, a single Report-naming both persons as "employers"-is to be filed each quarter.

## B. EMPLOYER-Name, address, and nature of business. If there is no employer, write "None."

Rockwell International  
2230 East Imperial Highway Defense Contractor  
El Segundo, California 90245

**NOTE ON ITEM "C."-as** The expression "in connection with legislative interests," as used in this Report, means "in connection with attempting, directly or indirectly, to influence the passage or defeat of legislation." The term "legislation" means bills, resolutions, amendments, nominations, and other matters pending or proposed in either House of Congress, and includes any other matter which may be the subject of action by either House.-§ 3(a)(1).  
(b) Before undertaking any activities in connection with legislative interests, organizations and individuals subject to the Lobbying Act are required to file a "Preliminary" Report (Registration).  
(c) After beginning such activities, they must file a "Quarterly" Report at the end of each calendar quarter in which they have either received or expended anything of value in connection with legislative interests.

## C. LEGISLATIVE INTERESTS AND PUBLICATIONS in connection therewith:

- |  |   |  |
|--|---|--|
| 1. State approximately how long legislative interests are to continue. If receipts and expenditures in connection with legislative interests have terminated, place an "X" in the box at the left, so that this Office will no longer expect to receive Reports.<br><input type="checkbox"/> | 2. State the general legislative interests of the person filing and set forth the specific legislative interests by reciting: (a) Short titles of measures and bills; (b) House and Senate numbers of bills, where known; (c) citations of statutes, where known; (d) whether for or against such statutes and bills. | 3. In the case of those publications which the person filing has caused to be issued or distributed, in connection with legislative interests, set forth: (a) description, (b) quantity distributed, (c) date of distribution, (d) name of printer or publisher (if publications were paid for by person filing) or name of donor (if publications were received as a gift). |
|--|---|--|

(Answer items 1, 2, and 3 in the space below. Attach additional pages if more space is needed.)

1. Duration of 100th Congress.
2. FY'89 Defense Authorization/ Appropriations and other legislation regarding Department of Defense.
3. None

4. If this is a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) rather than a "Quarterly" Report, state below what the nature and amount of anticipated expenses will be; and, if for an agent or employee, state also what the daily, monthly, or annual rate of compensation is to be. If this is a "Quarterly" Report, disregard this item "C 4" and fill out items "D" and "E" on the back of this page. Do not attempt to combine a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) with a "Quarterly" Report.

## STATEMENT OF VERIFICATION

I declare under penalty of perjury that the information contained herein is true and correct.  
Check ONE of the following boxes:

- ☐ I am reporting AS AN INDIVIDUAL.  
☒ I am \_\_\_\_\_ of the above-named organization and I am authorized to make this verification on behalf of said organization.  
an employee

Executed on July 8, 1988 (Date)  
(Signature)  
(Typed)

RECEIVED JUL 11 PM '88  
H.D.

**NOTE on ITEM "B"-(a) IN GENERAL.** The term "contribution" includes anything of value. When an organization or individual uses printed or duplicated matter in a campaign attempting to influence legislation, money received by such organization or individual for such printed or duplicated matter is a "contribution." The term "contribution" includes a gift, subscription, loan, advance, or deposit of money, or anything of value and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make a contribution—§ 302(a) of the Lobbying Act.

**(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN EMPLOYER.**—(i) In General. Item "D" is designed for the reporting of all receipts from which expenditures are made, or will be made, in connection with legislative interests.

(ii) **Receipts of Business Firms and Individuals.**—A business firm (or individual) which is subject to the Lobbying Act by reason of expenditures which it makes in attempting to influence legislation—but which has no funds to expend except those which are available in the ordinary course of operating a business not connected in any way with the influencing of legislation—will have no receipts to report, even though it does have expenditures to report.

(iii) **Receipts of Multi-purpose Organizations.**—Some organizations do not receive any funds which are to be expended solely for the purpose of attempting to influence legislation. Such organizations make such expenditures out of a general fund raised by dues, assessments, or other contributions. The percentage of the general fund which is used for such expenditures indicates the percentage of dues, assessments, or other contributions which may be considered to have been paid for that purpose. Therefore, in reporting receipts, such organizations may specify what that percentage is, and report the dues, assessments, and other contributions on that basis. However, each contributor of \$500 or more is to be listed, regardless of whether the contribution was made solely for legislative purposes.

**(c) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE.**—(i) In General. In the case of many employees, all receipts will come under item "D 5" (received for services) and "D 6" (expense money and reimbursements). In the absence of a clear statement to the contrary, it will be presumed that your employer is to reimburse you for all expenditures which you make in connection with legislative interests.

(ii) **Employer as Contributor of \$500 or More.**—When your contribution from your employer (in the form of salary, fee, etc.) amounts to \$500 or more, it is not necessary to report such contributions under "D 13" and "D 14," since the amount has already been reported under "D 5," and the name of the "employer" has been given under item "B" on page 1 of this report.

## B. RECEIPTS (INCLUDING CONTRIBUTIONS AND LOANS)

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the space following the number.

**Receipts (other than loans)**

1. \$ None Dues and assessments
2. \$ None Gifts of money or anything of value
3. \$ None Printed or duplicated matter received as a gift
4. \$ None Receipts from sale of printed or duplicated matter
5. \$ None Received for services (e.g., salary, fee, etc.)
6. \$ None TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "5")
7. \$ None Received during previous Quarters of calendar year
8. \$ None TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "6" and "7")

**Loans Received**—The term "contribution" includes a . . . loan . . . —§ 302(a).

9. \$ None TOTAL now owed to others on account of loans
10. \$ None Borrowed from others during this Quarter
11. \$ None Repaid to others during this Quarter
12. \$ None "Expense Money" and Reimbursements received this quarter.

**Contributors of \$500 or More** (from Jan. 1 through this Quarter)

13. Have there been such contributors?

Please answer "yes" or "no": No

14. In the case of each contributor whose contributions (including loans) during the "period" from January 1 through the last day of this Quarter, total \$500 or more:

Attach loose plain sheets of paper, approximately the size of this page, tabulate data under the headings "Amount" and "Name and Address of Contributor"; and indicate whether the last day of the period is March 31, June 30, September 30, or December 31. Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Amount	Name and Address of Contributor
\$1,500.00	John Doe, 1021 Blank Bldg., New York, N.Y.
1,700.00	The Roe Corporation, 2211 Doe Bldg., Chicago, Ill.
\$3,200.00	TOTAL

**NOTE on ITEM "E"-(a) IN GENERAL.** The term "expenditure" includes a payment, distribution, loan, advance, deposit, or gift of money or anything of value and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make an expenditure—§ 302(b) of the Lobbying Act.

**(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE.** In the case of many employees, all expenditures will come under telephone and telegraph (item "E 6") and travel, food, lodging, and entertainment (item "E 7").

## E. EXPENDITURES (INCLUDING LOANS) in connection with legislative interests:

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the space following the number.

**Expenditures (other than loans)**

1. \$ None Public relations and advertising services
2. \$ None Wages, salaries, fees, commissions (other than item "1")
3. \$ None Gifts or contributions made during Quarter
4. \$ None Printed or duplicated matter, including distribution cost
5. \$ None Office overhead (rent, supplies, utilities, etc.)
6. \$ None Telephone and telegraph
7. \$ None Travel, food, lodging, and entertainment
8. \$ None All other expenditures
9. \$ None TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "8")
10. \$ None Expended during previous Quarters of calendar year
11. \$ None TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "9" and "10")

**Loans Made to Others**—The term "expenditure" includes a . . . loan . . . —§ 302(b).

12. \$ None TOTAL now owed to person filing
13. \$ None Lent to others during this Quarter
14. \$ None Repayments received during this Quarter
15. None Receipts of Expenditures of \$50 or More

If there were no single expenditures of \$50 or more, please so indicate by using the word "NONE".

In the case of expenditures made during this Quarter by, or on behalf of, the person filing: Attach plain sheets of paper approximately the size of this page and tabulate data under the headings "Amount," "Date or Dates," "Name and Address of Recipient," "Purpose." Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Amount	Date or Dates	Name and Address of Recipient—Purpose
\$1,200.00	2-15	Joe Blahney Co., 1214 Blank Ave., St. Louis, Mo.—Printing and mailing circulars on the "Blanket Bill"
\$1,400.00	7-12, 8-15, 9-10	Robert B. Blahney, 3427 Franklin Bldg., Washington, D.C.—Public relations service at \$100.00 per month.
\$2,600.00	TOTAL	

PLACE AN "X" BELOW THE APPROPRIATE LETTER OR FIGURE IN THE BOX AT THE RIGHT OF THE "REPORT" HEADING BELOW:

"PRELIMINARY" REPORT ("Registration"): To "register," place an "X" below the letter "P" and fill out page 1 only.

"QUARTERLY" REPORT: To indicate which one of the four calendar quarters is covered by this Report, place an "X" below the appropriate figure. Fill out both page 1 and page 2 and as many additional pages as may be required. The first additional page should be numbered as page "1" and the rest of such pages should be "2," "3," "4," etc. Preparation and filing in accordance with instructions will accomplish compliance with all quarterly reporting requirements of the Act.

Year: 19. 88

# REPORT

PURSUANT TO FEDERAL REGULATION OF LOBBYING ACT

P	QUARTER			
	1st	2d	3d	4th
			X	

(Mark one square only)

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER 12488004

Is this an Amendment?

☐ YES ☒ NO

NOTE ON ITEM "A."-(a) IN GENERAL. This "Report" form may be used by either an organization or an individual, as follows:

(i) "Employer."-To file as an "employer," state (in item "B") the name, address, and nature of business of the "employer." (If the "employer" is a firm (such as a law firm or public relations firm), partners and salaried staff members of such firm may join in filing a Report as an "employee.")

(ii) "Employer."-To file as an "employee," write "None" in answer to item "B."

(b) SEPARATE REPORTS. An agent or employee should not attempt to combine his Report with the employer's Report:

(i) Employers subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their agents or employees.

(ii) Employees subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their employers.

## A. ORGANIZATION OR INDIVIDUAL FILING

2. If this Report is for an Employer, list names of agents or employees who will file Reports for this Quarter.

1. State name, address, and nature of business.

☐ CHECK IF ADDRESS IS DIFFERENT THAN PREVIOUSLY REPORTED

Tower & Associates

2101 L Street, N.W.

9th Floor

Washington, D.C. 20037

Consulting Firm

NOTE ON ITEM "B."-Reports by Agents or Employees. An employee is to file, each quarter, as many Reports as he has employers; except that: (a) If a particular undertaking is jointly financed by a group of employers, the group is to be considered as one employer, but all members of the group are to be named, and the contribution of each member is to be specified; (b) if the work is done in the interest of one person but payment therefor is made by another, a single Report-naming both persons as "employers"-is to be filed each quarter.

## B. EMPLOYER-State name, address, and nature of business. If there is no employer, write "None."

Rockwell International

2230 East Imperial Highway

El Segundo, California 90245

Defense Contractor

NOTE ON ITEM "C."-(a) The expression "in connection with legislative interests," as used in this Report, means "in connection with attempting, directly or indirectly, to influence the passage or defeat of legislation." The term "legislation" means bills, resolutions, amendments, nominations, and other matters pending or proposed in either House of Congress, and includes any other matter which may be the subject of action by either House-§ 302(e).

(b) Before undertaking any activities in connection with legislative interests, organizations and individuals subject to the Lobbying Act are required to file a "Preliminary" Report (Registration).

(c) After beginning such activities, they must file a "Quarterly" Report at the end of each calendar quarter in which they have either received or expended anything of value in connection with legislative interests.

## C. LEGISLATIVE INTERESTS AND PUBLICATIONS in connection therewith:

1. State approximately how long legislative interests are to continue. If receipts and expenditures in connection with legislative interests have terminated, place an "X" in the box at the left, so that this Office will no longer expect to receive Reports.

☐

2. State the general legislative interests of the person filing and set forth the specific legislative interests by reciting: (a) Short titles of statutes and bills; (b) House and Senate numbers of bills, where known; (c) citations of statutes, where known; (d) whether for or against such statutes and bills.

3. In the case of those publications which the person filing has caused to be issued or distributed, in connection with legislative interests, set forth: (a) description, (b) quantity distributed, (c) date of distribution, (d) name of printer or publisher (if publications were paid for by person filing) or name of donor (if publications were received as a gift).

(Answer items 1, 2, and 3 in the space below. Attach additional pages if more space is needed.)

1. Duration of 100th Congress

2. FY'89 Defense Authorization/Appropriation and other legislation regarding Department of Defense

3. None

4. If this is a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) rather than a "Quarterly" Report, state below what the nature and amount of anticipated expenses will be; and, if for an agent or employee, state also what the daily, monthly, or annual rate of compensation is to be. If this is a "Quarterly" Report, disregard this item "C 4" and fill out items "D" and "E" on the back of this page. Do not attempt to combine a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) with a "Quarterly" Report.

## STATEMENT OF VERIFICATION

I declare under penalty of perjury that the information contained herein is true and correct.

Check ONE of the following boxes:

☐ I am reporting AS AN INDIVIDUAL.

☒ I am \_\_\_\_\_ of the above-named organization and I am authorized to make this verification on behalf of such organization as an employee

Executed on October 10, 1988

(Date)

(Signature)

(Typed)

**NOTE on ITEM "B":-(a) IN GENERAL.** The term "contribution" includes anything of value. When an organization or individual uses printed or duplicated matter in a campaign attempting to influence legislation, money received by such organization or individual - for such printed or duplicated matter - is a "contribution." The term "contribution" includes a gift, subscription, loan, advance, or deposit of money, or anything of value and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make a contribution - § 302(a) of the Lobbying Act.

**(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN EMPLOYER.**-(i) In General. Item "D" is designed for the reporting of all receipts from which expenditures are made, or will be made, in connection with legislative interests.

(ii) *Receipts of Business Firms and Individuals.* - A business firm or individual which is subject to the Lobbying Act by reason of expenditures which it makes in attempting to influence legislation - but which has no funds to expend except those which are available in the ordinary course of operating a business not connected in any way with the influencing of legislation - will have no receipts to report, even though it does have expenditures to report.

(iii) *Receipts of Multi-purpose Organizations.* - Some organizations do not receive any funds which are to be expended solely for the purpose of attempting to influence legislation. Such organizations make such expenditures out of a general fund raised by dues, assessments, or other contributions. The percentage of the general fund which is used for such expenditures indicates the percentage of dues, assessments, or other contributions which may be considered to have been paid for that purpose. Therefore, in reporting receipts, such organizations may specify what that percentage is, and report their dues, assessments, and other contributions on that basis. However, each contributor of \$300 or more is to be listed, regardless of whether the contribution was made solely for legislative purposes.

**(c) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE.**-(i) In general. In the case of many employees, all receipts will come under item "D 5" (received for services) and "D 12" (expense money and reimbursements). In the absence of a clear statement to the contrary, it will be presumed that your employer is to reimburse you for all expenditures which you make in connection with legislative interests.

(ii) *Employer as Contributor of \$300 or More.* - When your contribution from your employer (in the form of salary, fee, etc.) amounts to \$300 or more, it is not necessary to report such contributions under "D 13" and "D 14," since the amount has already been reported under "D 5," and the name of the "employer" has been given under item "B" on page 1 of this report.

## D. RECEIPTS (INCLUDING CONTRIBUTIONS AND LOANS)

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the space following the number.

Receipts (other than loans)

1. \$ none Dues and assessments
2. \$ none Gifts of money or anything of value
3. \$ none Printed or duplicated matter received as a gift
4. \$ none Receipts from sale of printed or duplicated matter
5. \$ none Received for services (e.g., salary, fee, etc.)
6. \$ none TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "5")
7. \$ none Received during previous Quarters of calendar year
8. \$ none TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "6" and "7")

Loans Received - The term "contribution" includes a . . . loan . . . - § 302(a).

9. \$ none TOTAL now owed to others on account of loans
10. \$ none Borrowed from others during this Quarter
11. \$ none Repaid to others during this Quarter
12. \$ none "Expense Money" and Reimbursements received this quarter.

**Contributors of \$300 or More (from Jan. 1 through this Quarter)**

13. Have there been such contributors? No  
Please answer "yes" or "no" . . . . .

14. In the case of each contributor whose contribution (including loans) during the "period" from January 1 through the last day of this Quarter, total \$300 or more:

Attach hereto plain sheets of paper, approximately the size of this page, tabulate data under the headings "Amount" and "Name and Address of Contributor"; and indicate whether the last day of the period is March 31, June 30, September 30, or December 31. Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Amount	Name and Address of Contributor
\$1,500.00	John Doe, 1621 Blank Bldg., New York, N.Y.
1,765.00	The Roe Corporation, 2311 Doe Bldg., Chicago, Ill.
<b>\$3,265.00</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>

**NOTE on ITEM "E":-(a) IN GENERAL.** The term "expenditure" includes a payment, distribution, loan, advance, deposit, or gift of money or anything of value and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make an expenditure - § 302(b) of the Lobbying Act.

**(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE.** In the case of many employees, all expenditures will come under telephone and telegraph (item "E 6") and travel, food, lodging, and entertainment (item "E 7").

## E. EXPENDITURES (INCLUDING LOANS) in connection with legislative interests:

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the space following the number.

Expenditures (other than loans)

1. \$ none Public relations and advertising services
2. \$ none Wages, salaries, fees, commissions (other than item "1")
3. \$ none Gifts or contributions made during Quarter
4. \$ none Printed or duplicated matter, including distribution cost
5. \$ none Office overhead (rent, supplies, utilities, etc.)
6. \$ none Telephone and telegraph
7. \$ none Travel, food, lodging, and entertainment
8. \$ none All other expenditures
9. \$ none TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "8")
10. \$ none Expended during previous Quarters of calendar year
11. \$ none TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "9" and "10")

Loans Made to Others - The term "expenditure" includes a . . . loan . . . - § 302(a).

12. \$ none TOTAL now owed to person filing
13. \$ none Lent to others during this Quarter
14. \$ none Repayments received during this Quarter

15. Recipients of Expenditures of \$10 or More none

If there were no single expenditures of \$10 or more, please so indicate by using the word "NONE".

In the case of expenditures made during this Quarter by, or on behalf of, the person filing: Attach plain sheets of paper approximately the size of this page and tabulate data as to expenditures under the following headings: "Amount," "Date or Dates," "Name and Address of Recipient," "Purpose." Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Amount	Date or Dates	Name and Address of Recipient - Purpose
\$1,750.00	7-11	Roe Printing Co., 3214 Blank Ave., St. Louis, Mo. - Printing and mailing circulars on the "Marshbanks Bill."
\$2,400.00	7-15, 8-15, 9-15	Britten & Staton, 3127 Grenville Bldg., Washington, D.C. - Public relations service at \$160 (10) per month.
<b>\$4,150.00</b>		<b>TOTAL</b>

PLACE AN "X" BELOW THE APPROPRIATE LETTER OR FIGURE IN THE BOX AT THE RIGHT OF THE "REPORT" HEADING BELOW:

"PRELIMINARY" REPORT ("Registration"): To "register," place an "X" below the letter "P" and fill out page 1 only.

"QUARTERLY" REPORT: To indicate which one of the four calendar quarters is covered by this Report, place an "X" below the appropriate figure. Fill out both page 1 and page 2 and as many additional pages as may be required. The first additional page should be numbered as page "3," and the rest of such pages should be "4," "5," "6," etc. Preparation and filing in accordance with instructions will accomplish compliance with all quarterly reporting requirements of the Act.

Year: 19.....

## R E P O R T

PURSUANT TO FEDERAL REGULATION OF LOBBYING ACT

P	QUARTER			
	1st	2d	3d	4th
(Mark one square only)				

Is this an Amendment?

☐ YES ☐ NO

### IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

NOTE on ITEM "A."-(a) IN GENERAL. This "Report" form may be used by either an organization or an individual, as follows:

(i) "Employee."-To file as an "employee," state (in Item "B") the name, address, and nature of business of the "employer." (If the "employee" is a firm [such as a law firm or public relations firm], partners and salaried staff members of such firm may join in filing a Report as an "employee.")

(ii) "Employer."-To file as an "employer," write "None" in answer to Item "B."

(b) SEPARATE REPORTS. An agent or employee should not attempt to combine his Report with the employer's Report:

(i) Employers subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their agents or employees.

(ii) Employees subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their employers.

### A. ORGANIZATION OR INDIVIDUAL FILING

1. State name, address, and nature of business.

2. If this Report is for an Employer, list names of agents or employees who will file Reports for this Quarter.

☐ CHECK IF ADDRESS IS DIFFERENT THAN PREVIOUSLY REPORTED

NOTE on ITEM "B."-Reports by Agents or Employees. An employee is to file, each quarter, as many Reports as he has employers; except that: (a) If a particular undertaking is jointly financed by a group of employers, the group is to be considered as one employer, but all members of the group are to be named, and the contribution of each member is to be specified; (b) if the work is done in the interest of one person but payment therefor is made by another, a single Report-naming both persons as "employers"-is to be filed each quarter.

B. EMPLOYER-State name, address, and nature of business. If there is no employer, write "None."

NOTE ON ITEM "C."-(a) The expression "in connection with legislative interests," as used in this Report, means "in connection with attempting, directly or indirectly, to influence the passage or defeat of legislation." "The term 'legislation' means bills, resolutions, amendments, nominations, and other matters pending or proposed in either House of Congress, and includes any other matter which may be the subject of action by either House"-§ 302(e).

(b) Before undertaking any activities in connection with legislative interests, organizations and individuals subject to the Lobbying Act are required to file a "Preliminary" Report (Registration).

(c) After beginning such activities, they must file a "Quarterly" Report at the end of each calendar quarter in which they have either received or expended anything of value in connection with legislative interests.

### C. LEGISLATIVE INTERESTS AND PUBLICATIONS in connection therewith:

1. State approximately how long legislative interests are to continue. If receipts and expenditures in connection with legislative interests have terminated, place an "X" in the box at the left, so that this Office will no longer expect to receive Reports.

☐

2. State the general legislative interests of the person filing and set forth the specific legislative interests by reciting: (a) Short titles of statutes and bills; (b) House and Senate numbers of bills, where known; (c) citations of statutes, where known; (d) whether for or against such statutes and bills.

3. In the case of those publications which the person filing has caused to be issued or distributed, in connection with legislative interests, set forth: (a) description, (b) quantity distributed, (c) date of distribution, (d) name of printer or publisher (if publications were paid for by person filing) or name of donor (if publications were received as a gift).

(Answer items 1, 2, and 3 in the space below. Attach additional pages if more space is needed.)

4. If this is a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) rather than a "Quarterly" Report, state below what the nature and amount of anticipated expenses will be; and, if for an agent or employee, state also what the daily, monthly, or annual rate of compensation is to be. If this is a "Quarterly" Report, disregard this Item "C 4" and fill out Items "D" and "E" on the back of this page. Do not attempt to combine a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) with a "Quarterly" Report.

### STATEMENT OF VERIFICATION

I declare under penalty of perjury that the information contained herein is true and correct.

Check ONE of the following boxes:

☐ I am reporting AS AN INDIVIDUAL.

☐ I am \_\_\_\_\_ of the above-named organization and I am authorized to make this verification on behalf of such organization.

Executed on \_\_\_\_\_  
(date)

(Signature)  
(Typed)

NOTE on ITEM "D":-(a) IN GENERAL. The term "contribution" includes anything of value. When an organization or individual uses printed or duplicated matter in a campaign attempting to influence legislation, money received by such organization or individual—for such printed or duplicated matter—is a "contribution." "The term 'contribution' includes a gift, subscription, loan, advance, or deposit of money, or anything of value and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make a contribution"—§ 302(a) of the Lobbying Act.

(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN EMPLOYER.—(i) In General. Item "D" is designed for the reporting of all receipts from which expenditures are made, or will be made, in connection with legislative interests.

(ii) Receipts of Business Firms and Individuals.—A business firm (or individual) which is subject to the Lobbying Act by reason of expenditures which it makes in attempting to influence legislation—but which has no funds to expend except those which are available in the ordinary course of operating a business not connected in any way with the influencing of legislation—will have no receipts to report, even though it does have expenditures to report.

(iii) Receipts of Multi-purpose Organizations.—Some organizations do not receive any funds which are to be expended solely for the purpose of attempting to influence legislation. Such organizations make such expenditures out of a general fund raised by dues, assessments, or other contributions. The percentage of the general fund which is used for such expenditures indicates the percentage of dues, assessments, or other contributions which may be considered to have been paid for that purpose. Therefore, in reporting receipts, such organizations may specify what that percentage is, and report their dues, assessments, and other contributions on that basis. However, each contributor of \$500 or more is to be listed, regardless of whether the contribution was made solely for legislative purposes.

(c) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE.—(i) In general. In the case of many employees, all receipts will come under Items "D 5" (received for services) and "D 12" (expense money and reimbursements). In the absence of a clear statement to the contrary, it will be presumed that your employer is to reimburse you for all expenditures which you make in connection with legislative interests.

(ii) Employer as Contributor of \$500 or More.—When your contribution from your employer (in the form of salary, fee, etc.) amounts to \$500 or more, it is not necessary to report such contributions under "D 13" and "D 14," since the amount has already been reported under "D 5," and the name of the "employer" has been given under Item "B" on page 1 of this report.

## D. RECEIPTS (INCLUDING CONTRIBUTIONS AND LOANS)

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the space following the number.

Receipts (other than loans)

1. \$----- Dues and assessments
2. \$----- Gifts of money or anything of value
3. \$----- Printed or duplicated matter received as a gift
4. \$----- Receipts from sale of printed or duplicated matter
5. \$----- Received for services (e.g., salary, fee, etc.)
6. \$----- TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "5")
7. \$----- Received during previous Quarters of calendar year
8. \$----- TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "6" and "7")

Loans Received—"The term 'contribution' includes a . . . loan . . ."—§ 302(a).

9. \$----- TOTAL now owed to others on account of loans
10. \$----- Borrowed from others during this Quarter
11. \$----- Repaid to others during this Quarter
12. \$----- "Expense Money" and Reimbursements received this quarter.

Contributors of \$500 or More (from Jan. 1 through this Quarter)

13. Have there been such contributors?  
Please answer "yes" or "no":.....←

14. In the case of each contributor whose contributions (including loans) during the "period" from January 1 through the last day of this Quarter, total \$500 or more:

Attach hereto plain sheets of paper, approximately the size of this page, tabulate data under the headings "Amount" and "Name and Address of Contributor"; and indicate whether the last day of the period is March 31, June 30, September 30, or December 31. Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Amount	Name and Address of Contributor
	("Period" from Jan. 1 through ..... , 19....)
\$1,500.00	John Doe, 1621 Blank Bldg., New York, N.Y.
1,785.00	The Roe Corporation, 2511 Doe Bldg., Chicago, Ill.
\$3,285.00	TOTAL

NOTE on ITEM "E":-(a) IN GENERAL. "The term 'expenditure' includes a payment, distribution, loan, advance, deposit, or gift of money or anything of value and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make an expenditure"—§ 302(b) of the Lobbying Act.

(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE. In the case of many employees, all expenditures will come under telephone and telegraph (Item "E 6") and travel, food, lodging, and entertainment (Item "E 7").

## E. EXPENDITURES (INCLUDING LOANS) in connection with legislative interests:

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the space following the number.

Expenditures (other than loans)

1. \$----- Public relations and advertising services
2. \$----- Wages, salaries, fees, commissions (other than Item "1")
3. \$----- Gifts or contributions made during Quarter
4. \$----- Printed or duplicated matter, including distribution cost
5. \$----- Office overhead (rent, supplies, utilities, etc.)
6. \$----- Telephone and telegraph
7. \$----- Travel, food, lodging, and entertainment
8. \$----- All other expenditures
9. \$----- TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "8")
10. \$----- Expended during previous Quarters of calendar year
11. \$----- TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "9" and "10")

Loans Made to Others—"The term 'expenditure' includes a . . . loan . . ."—§ 302(b).

12. \$----- TOTAL now owed to person filing
13. \$----- Lent to others during this Quarter
14. \$----- Repayments received during this Quarter

15. Recipients of Expenditures of \$10 or More

If there were no single expenditures of \$10 or more, please so indicate by using the word "NONE".

In the case of expenditures made during this Quarter by, or on behalf of, the person filing: Attach plain sheets of paper approximately the size of this page and tabulate data as to expenditures under the following headings: "Amount," "Date or Dates," "Name and Address of Recipient," "Purpose." Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Amount	Date or Dates	Name and Address of Recipient—Purpose
\$1,750.00	7-11:	Roe Printing Co., 3214 Blank Ave., St. Louis, Mo.—Printing and mailing circulars on the "Marshbanks Bill."
\$2,400.00	7-15, 8-15, 9-15:	Britten & Blatten, 3127 Gremlin Bldg., Washington, D.C.—Public relations service at \$800.00 per month.
\$4,150.00	TOTAL	



PLACE AN "X" BELOW THE APPROPRIATE LETTER OR FIGURE IN THE BOX AT THE RIGHT OF THE "REPORT" HEADING BELOW:

"PRELIMINARY" REPORT (Registration): To "register," place an "X" below the letter "P" and fill out page 1 only.

"QUARTERLY" REPORT: To indicate which one of the four calendar quarters is covered by this Report, place an "X" below the appropriate figure. Fill out both page 1 and page 2 and as many additional pages as may be required. The first additional page should be numbered as page "3," and the rest of such pages should be "4," "5," "6," etc. Preparation and filing in accordance with instructions will accomplish compliance with all quarterly reporting requirements of the Act.

Year: 19 88 . . .

## R E P O R T

PURSUANT TO FEDERAL REGULATION OF LOBBYING ACT

P	1	2	3	4	5
			X		
(Mark appropriate only)					

Is this an Amendment?

☐ YES ☒ NO

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER 12488005

NOTE ON ITEM "A."-as IN GENERAL. This "Report" form may be used by either an organization or an individual, as follows:

(a) "Employer."-To file as an "employer," state (in item "B") the name, address, and nature of business of the "employer." (If the "employer" is a firm (such as a law firm or public relations firm), persons and salaried staff members of such firm may join in filing a Report as an "employee.")

(b) "Employee."-To file as an "employee," write "None" in answer to item "B."

(c) SEPARATE REPORTS. An agent or employee should not attempt to combine his Report with the employer's Report:

(1) Employees subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their agent or employee.

(2) Employees subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their employers.

### A. ORGANIZATION OR INDIVIDUAL FILING

1. State name, address, and nature of business.

☒ CHECK IF ADDRESS IS DIFFERENT THAN PREVIOUSLY REPORTED

Tower & Associates

2101 L Street, N.W. 9th Floor

Washington, D.C. 20037

Consulting Firm

.

NOTE ON ITEM "B."-Reports by Agents or Employees. An employer is to file, each quarter, as many Reports as he has employees except that: (a) if a particular undertaking is jointly financed by a group of employers, the group is to be considered as one employer, but all members of the group are to be named, and the contribution of each member is to be specified; (b) if the work is done in the interest of one person but payment therefor is made by another, a single Report-naming both persons as "employers"-is to be filed each quarter.

B. EMPLOYER-State name, address, and nature of business. If there is no employer, write "None."

Jeford - McManus International, Inc.

Defense Contractor

513 Capitol Court, N.E. Suite 300

Washington, D.C. 20002

NOTE ON ITEM "C."-as The expression "in connection with legislative interests" as used in this Report, means "in connection with attempting, directly or indirectly, to influence the passage or defeat of legislation." (The term "legislation" means bills, resolutions, amendments, nominations, and other matters pending or proposed in either House of Congress, and includes any other matter which may be the subject of action by either House.) § 308(c).

(a) Before undertaking any activities in connection with legislative interests, organizations and individuals subject to the Lobbying Act are required to file a "Preliminary" Report (Registration).

(c) After beginning such activities, they must file a "Quarterly" Report at the end of each calendar quarter in which they have either received or expended anything of value in connection with legislative interests.

### C. LEGISLATIVE INTERESTS AND PUBLICATIONS in connection therewith:

1. State approximately how long legislative interests are to continue. If receipts and expenditures in connection with legislative interests have not, place an "X" in the box at the left, so that this Office will no longer expect to receive Reports.

2. State the general legislative interests of the person filing and set forth the specific legislative interests by reciting: (a) Short titles of statutes and bills; (b) House and Senate numbers of bills, where known; (c) citations of statutes, where known; (d) whether for or against such statutes and bills.

3. In the case of those publications which the person filing has caused to be issued or distributed, in connection with legislative interests, set forth: (a) description, (b) quantity distributed, (c) date of distribution, (d) name of printer or publisher (if publications were paid for by person filing) or name of donor (if publications were received as a gift).

(Answer items 1, 2, and 3 in the space below. Attach additional pages if more space is needed.)

1. Duration of 100th Congress

2. FY'89 Authorization/Appropriations and other legislation regarding Department of Defense.

3. None

4. If this is a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) rather than a "Quarterly" Report, state below what the nature and amount of anticipated expenses will be and, if for an agent or employee, state also what the daily, monthly, or annual rate of compensation is to be. If this is a "Quarterly" Report, disregard this item "C 4" and fill out items "D" and "E" on the back of this page. Do not attempt to combine a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) with a "Quarterly" Report.

### STATEMENT OF VERIFICATION

I declare under penalty of perjury that the information contained herein is true and correct.

Check ONE of the following boxes:

☐ I am reporting AS AN INDIVIDUAL.

☒ I am \_\_\_\_\_ of the above-named organization and I am authorized to make this verification on behalf of such organization as an employee

Executed on July 8, 1988

(Date)

(Signature)

(Typed)

H.D.

RECEIVED JUL 11 PM

OFFICE OF THE

PLACE AN "X" BELOW THE APPROPRIATE LETTER OR FIGURE IN THE BOX AT THE RIGHT OF THE "REPORT" HEADING BELOW

"PRELIMINARY" REPORT ("Registration"): To "register," place an "X" below the letter "P" and fill out page 1 only.

"QUARTERLY" REPORT: To indicate which one of the four calendar quarters is covered by this Report, place an "X" below the appropriate figure. Fill out both page 1 and page 2 and as many additional pages as may be required. The first additional page should be numbered as page "3," and the rest of such pages should be "4," "5," "6," etc. Preparation and filing in accordance with instructions will accomplish compliance with all quarterly reporting requirements of the Act.

Year: 19. 88

# REPORT

PURSUANT TO FEDERAL REGULATION OF LOBBYING ACT

P X	QUARTER			
	1st	2d	3d	4th

(Mark one square only)

## IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

Is this an Amendment?  
☐ YES ☒ NO

NOTE on ITEM "A."-(a) IN GENERAL. This "Report" form may be used by either an organization or an individual, as follows:

- "Employer."-To file as an "employer," state (in item "B") the name, address, and nature of business of the "employer." (If the "employer" is a firm [such as a law firm or public relations firm], partners and salaried staff members of such firm may join in filing a Report as an "employee.")
- "Employee."-To file as an "employee," write "None" in answer to item "B."
- SEPARATE REPORTS. An agent or employee should not attempt to combine his Report with the employer's Report:
- Employees subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their agents or employees.
- Employees subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their employers.

## A. ORGANIZATION OR INDIVIDUAL FILING

- State name, address, and nature of business.  
☐ CHECK IF ADDRESS IS DIFFERENT THAN PREVIOUSLY REPORTED
- If this Report is for an Employer, list names of agents or employees who will file Reports for this Quarter.

Tower & Associates  
2101 L Street, N.W. 9th Fl.  
Washington, D.C. 20037  
Consulting Firm

NOTE on ITEM "B."-Reports by Agents or Employees. An employee is to file, each quarter, as many Reports as he has employers; except that: (a) If a particular undertaking is jointly financed by a group of employers, the group is to be considered as one employer, but all members of the group are to be named, and the contribution of each member is to be specified; (b) If the work is done in the interest of one person but payment therefor is made by another, a single Report-naming both persons as "employers"-is to be filed each quarter.

## B. EMPLOYER-Name, address, and nature of business. If there is no employer, write "None."

Jeford - McManus International, Inc.  
513 Capitol Court, N.E.  
Suite 300 Washington, D.C. 20002  
Defense Contractor

NOTE ON ITEM "C."-(a) The expression "in connection with legislative interests," as used in this Report, means "in connection with attempting, directly or indirectly, to influence the passage or defeat of legislation." The term "legislation" means bills, resolutions, amendments, nominations, and other matters pending or proposed in either House of Congress, and includes any other matter which may be the subject of action by either House"-§ 305(c).

- Before undertaking any activities in connection with legislative interests, organizations and individuals subject to the Lobbying Act are required to file a "Preliminary" Report (Registration).
- After beginning such activities, they must file a "Quarterly" Report at the end of each calendar quarter in which they have either received or expended anything of value in connection with legislative interests.

## C. LEGISLATIVE INTERESTS AND PUBLICATIONS in connection therewith:

- State approximately how long legislative interests are to continue. If receipts and expenditures in connection with legislative interests have terminated, place an "X" in the box at the left, so that this Office will no longer expect to receive Reports.
- State the general legislative interests of the person filing and set forth the specific legislative interests by reciting: (a) Short titles of statutes and bills; (b) House and Senate numbers of bills, where known; (c) citations of statutes, where known; (d) whether for or against such statutes and bills.
- In the case of those publications which the person filing has caused to be issued or distributed, in connection with legislative interests, set forth: (a) description, (b) quantity distributed, (c) date of distribution, (d) name of printer or publisher (if publications were paid for by person filing); (e) name of donor (if publications were received as a gift).

(Answer items 1, 2, and 3 in the space below. Attach additional pages if more space is needed.)

- Duration of 10th Congress.
- FY'89 Defense Authorization/Appropriations and other legislation regarding Department of Defense.
- None

4. If this is a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) rather than a "Quarterly" Report, state below what the nature and amount of anticipated expenses will be; and, if for an agent or employee, state also what the daily, monthly, or annual rate of compensation is to be. If this is a "Quarterly" Report, disregard this item "C 4" and fill out items "D" and "E" on the back of this page. Do not attempt to combine a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) with a "Quarterly" Report.

Services anticipated to be in excess of \$1,000.00. Expenditures to be in excess of \$100.00.

## STATEMENT OF VERIFICATION

I declare under penalty of perjury that the information contained herein is true and correct.

Check ☐ one of the following boxes:

☐ I am reporting AS AN INDIVIDUAL.

☐ I am \_\_\_\_\_ of the above-named organization and I am authorized to make this verification on behalf of such organization.  
an employee

Executed on

April 19, 1988

(date)

(Signature)  
(Typed)

PLACE AN "X" BELOW THE APPROPRIATE LETTER OR FIGURE IN THE BOX AT THE RIGHT OF THE "REPORT" HEADING BELOW:

"PRELIMINARY" REPORT ("Registration") To "register," place an "X" below the letter "P" and fill out page 1 only.

"QUARTERLY" REPORT: To indicate which one of the four calendar quarters is covered by this Report, place an "X" below the appropriate figure. Fill out both page 1 and page 2 and as many additional pages as may be required. The first additional page should be numbered as page "1" and the rest of such pages should be "2," "3," "4," etc. Preparation and filing in accordance with instructions will accomplish compliance with all quarterly reporting requirements of the Act.

Year: 19 88

## REPORT

PURSUANT TO FEDERAL REGULATION OF LOBBYING ACT

P	QUARTER			
	1st	2d	3d	4th
X				

(Mark one square only)

Is this an Amendment?

☐ YES ☒ NO

### IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

NOTE ON ITEM "A."-as IN GENERAL. This "Report" form may be used by either an organization or an individual, as follows:

(i) "Donor"-To file as an "employee," state on item "B" the name, address, and nature of business of the "employee." (If the "employee" is a firm [such as a law firm or public relations firm], partners and salaried staff members of such firm may join in filing a Report as an "employee.")

(ii) "Employee"-To file as an "employee," write "None" in answer to item "B."

(b) SEPARATE REPORTS. An agent or employee should not attempt to combine his Report with the employer's Report:

(i) Employers subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their agents or employees.

(ii) Employees subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their employers.

### A. ORGANIZATION OR INDIVIDUAL FILING

1. State name, address, and nature of business.

☐ CHECK IF ADDRESS IS DIFFERENT THAN PREVIOUSLY REPORTED

2. If this Report is for an Employer, list names of agents or employees who will file Reports for this Quarter.

Tower & Associates  
2101 L Street, N.W.  
9th Floor  
Washington, D.C. 20037

Consulting Firm

NOTE ON ITEM "B."-Reports by Agents or Employees. An employee is to file, each quarter, as many Reports as he has employers; except that: (a) If a particular undertaking is jointly financed by a group of employers, the group is to be considered as one employer, but all members of the group are to be named, and the contribution of each member is to be specified; (b) if the work is done in the interest of one person but payment therefor is made by another, a single Report-naming both persons as "employers"-is to be filed each quarter.

B. EMPLOYER-State name, address, and nature of business. If there is no employer, write "None."

Textron, Inc.  
1090 Vermont Avenue, N.W. Suite 1100 Defense Contractor  
Washington, D.C. 20005

NOTE ON ITEM "C."-(a) The expression "in connection with legislative interests," as used in this Report, means "in connection with attempting, directly or indirectly, to influence the passage or defeat of legislation." The term "legislation" means bills, resolutions, amendments, nominations, and other matters pending or proposed in either House of Congress, and includes any other matter which may be the subject of action by either House (45 JECR).

(b) Before undertaking any activities in connection with legislative interests, organizations and individuals subject to the Lobbying Act are required to file a "Preliminary" Report (Registration).

(c) After beginning such activities, they must file a "Quarterly" Report at the end of each calendar quarter in which they have either received or expended anything of value in connection with legislative interests.

### C. LEGISLATIVE INTERESTS AND PUBLICATIONS in connection therewith:

1. State approximately how long legislative interests are to continue. If receipts and expenditures in connection with legislative interests have terminated, place an "X" in the box at the left, so that this Office will no longer expect to receive Reports.

☐

2. State the general legislative interests of the person filing and set forth the specific legislative interests by reciting: (a) Short titles of statutes and bills; (b) House and Senate numbers of bills, where known; (c) citations of statutes, where known; (d) whether for or against such statutes and bills.

3. In the case of those publications which the person filing has caused to be issued or distributed, in connection with legislative interests, set forth: (a) description, (b) quantity distributed, (c) date of distribution, (d) name of printer or publisher (if publications were paid for by person filing) or name of donor (if publications were received as a gift).

(Answer items 1, 2, and 3 in the space below. Attach additional pages if more space is needed.)

1. Duration of 100th Congress

2. FY'89 Defense Authorization/Appropriation and other legislation regarding

3. None

4. If this is a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) rather than a "Quarterly" Report, state below what the nature and amount of anticipated expenses will be; and, if for an agent or employee, state also what the daily, monthly, or annual rate of compensation is to be. If this is a "Quarterly" Report, disregard this item "C" and fill out items "D" and "E" on the back of this page. Do not attempt to combine a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) with a "Quarterly" Report.

Services anticipated to be in excess of \$1,000.00. Expenditures anticipated to be in excess of \$100.00.

### STATEMENT OF VERIFICATION

I declare under penalty of perjury that the information contained herein is true and correct.

Check ONE of the following boxes:

☐ I am reporting AS AN INDIVIDUAL.

☒ I am \_\_\_\_\_ of the above-named organization and I am authorized to make this verification on behalf of such organization as an employee

Executed on October 10, 1988

(Signature)

**NOTE on ITEM "D"-(a) IN GENERAL.** The term "contribution" includes anything of value. When an organization or individual uses printed or duplicated matter in a campaign attempting to influence legislation, money received by such organization or individual for such printed or duplicated matter is a "contribution." The term "contribution" includes a gift, subscription, loan, advance, or deposit of money, or anything of value and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make a contribution. - § 302(a) of the Lobbying Act.

**(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN EMPLOYER.**-(1) In General. Item "D" is designed for the reporting of all receipts from which expenditures are made, or will be made, in connection with legislative interests.

**(ii) Receipts of Business Firms and Individuals.**-A business firm (or individual) which is subject to the Lobbying Act by reason of expenditures which it makes in attempting to influence legislation-but which has no funds to expend except those which are available in the ordinary course of operating a business not connected in any way with the influencing of legislation-will have no receipts to report, even though it does have expenditures to report.

**(iii) Receipts of Multi-purpose Organizations.**-Some organizations do not receive any funds which are to be expended solely for the purpose of attempting to influence legislation. Such organizations make such expenditures out of a general fund raised by dues, assessments, or other contributions which may be considered to have been paid for that purpose. Therefore, in reporting receipts, such organizations may specify what that percentage is, and report their dues, assessments, and other contributions on that basis. However, each contributor of \$500 or more is to be listed, regardless of whether the contribution was made solely for legislative purposes.

**(c) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE.**-(1) In General. In the case of many employees, all receipts will come under item "D 5" (received for services) and "D 6" (expense money and reimbursements). In the absence of a clear statement to the contrary, it will be presumed that your employer is to reimburse you for all expenditures which you make in connection with legislative interests.

**(ii) Employer as Contributor of \$500 or More.**-When your contribution from your employer (in the form of salary, fee, etc.) amounts to \$500 or more, it is not necessary to report such contributions under "D 13" and "D 14," since the amount has already been reported under "D 5," and the name of the "employer" has been given under item "5" on page 1 of this report.

## B. RECEIPTS (INCLUDING CONTRIBUTIONS AND LOANS)

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the space following the number.

Receipts (other than loans)

1. \$ None Dues and assessments
2. \$ None Gifts of money or anything of value
3. \$ None Printed or duplicated matter received as a gift
4. \$ None Receipts from sale of printed or duplicated matter
5. \$ None Received for services (e.g., salary, fee, etc.)
6. \$ None TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "5")
7. \$ None Received during previous Quarters of calendar year
8. \$ None TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "6" and "7")

Loans Received-"The term 'contribution' includes a . . . loan . . ." - § 302(a).

9. \$ None TOTAL now owed to others on account of loans
10. \$ None Borrowed from others during this Quarter
11. \$ None Repaid to others during this Quarter
12. \$ None "Expense Money" and Reimbursements received this quarter.

Contributors of \$500 or More (from Jan. 1 through this Quarter)

13. Have there been such contributors? Please answer "yes" or "no". No

14. In the case of each contributor whose contributions (including loans) during the "period" from January 1 through the last day of this Quarter, total \$500 or more:

Attach loose plain sheets of paper, approximately the size of this page, tabulate data under the headings "Amount" and "Name and Address of Contributor"; and indicate whether the last day of the period is March 31, June 30, September 30, or December 31. Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Amount	Name and Address of Contributor ("Print" from Jan. 1 through . . . . .)
\$1,500.00	John Doe, 121 Main Bldg., New York, N.Y.
1,700.00	The Roe Corporation, 2311 Ave Bldg., Chicago, Ill.
35,200.00	TOTAL

**NOTE on ITEM "E"-(a) IN GENERAL.** The term "expenditure" includes a payment, distribution, loan, advance, deposit, or gift of money or anything of value and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make an expenditure. - § 302(b) of the Lobbying Act.

**(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE.** In the case of many employees, all expenditures will come under telephone and telegraph (item "E 6") and travel, food, lodging, and entertainment (item "E 7").

## C. EXPENDITURES (INCLUDING LOANS) in connection with legislative interests

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the space following the number.

Expenditures (other than loans)

1. \$ None Public relations and advertising services
2. \$ None Wages, salaries, fees, commissions (other than item "1")
3. \$ None Gifts or contributions made during Quarter
4. \$ None Printed or duplicated matter, including distribution cost
5. \$ None Office overhead (rent, supplies, utilities, etc.)
6. \$ None Telephone and telegraph
7. \$ None Travel, food, lodging, and entertainment
8. \$ None All other expenditures

9. \$ None TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "8")

10. \$ None Received during previous Quarters of calendar year

11. \$ None TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "9" and "10")

Loans Made to Others-"The term 'expenditure' includes a . . . loan . . ." - § 302(b).

12. \$ None TOTAL now owed to person filing
13. \$ None Lent to others during this Quarter
14. \$ None Repayments received during this Quarter

15. Recipients of Expenditures of \$50 or More None

If there were no single expenditures of \$50 or more, please so indicate by using the word "NONE".

In the case of expenditures made during this Quarter by, or on behalf of, the person filing: Attach plain sheets of paper approximately the size of this page and tabulate data under the following headings: "Amount," "Date or Dates," "Name and Address of Recipient," "Purpose." Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Amount	Date or Dates	Name and Address of Recipient-Purpose
\$5,000.00	Feb.	The Roe Corp., 2311 Ave Bldg., Chicago, Ill. - transportation expenses on the "Whitcomb" line.
1,000.00	Mar. 1-15	James E. Brown, 345 Grand Bldg., Washington, D.C. - Public relations service at \$100 per month.
30,000.00	TOTAL	

PLEASE RETURN 1 ORIGINAL TO: THE CLERK OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, OFFICE OF RECORDS AND REGISTRATION, 1036 LONGWORTH HOUSE  
OFFICE BUILDING, WASHINGTON, DC 20515

PLEASE RETURN 1 ORIGINAL TO: THE SECRETARY OF THE SENATE, OFFICE OF PUBLIC RECORDS, 232 HART SENATE OFFICE BUILDING, WASHINGTON, DC 20510

PLACE AN "X" BELOW THE APPROPRIATE LETTER OR FIGURE IN THE BOX AT THE RIGHT OF THE "REPORT" HEADING BELOW: b6 b7C

"PRELIMINARY" REPORT ("Registration"): To "register," place an "X" below the letter "P" and fill out page 1 only.

"QUARTERLY" REPORT: To indicate which one of the four calendar quarters is covered by this Report, place an "X" below the appropriate figure. Fill out both page 1 and page 2 and as many additional pages as may be required. The first additional page should be numbered as page "3," and the rest of such pages should be "4," "5," "6," etc. Preparation and filing in accordance with instructions will accomplish compliance with all quarterly reporting requirements of the Act.

Year: 19 89

# REPORT

PURSUANT TO FEDERAL REGULATION OF LOBBYING ACT

P	QUARTER			
	1st	2d	3d	4th
			X	

(Mark one square only)

## IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

12488000

Is this an Amendment?  
☐ YES ☒ NO

NOTE on ITEM "A."-(a) IN GENERAL. This "Report" form may be used by either an organization or an individual, as follows:

(i) "Employee."-To file as an "employee," state (in item "B") the name, address, and nature of business of the "employer." (If the "employee" is a firm [such as a law firm or public relations firm], partners and salaried staff members of such firm may join in filing a Report as an "employee.")

(ii) "Employer."-To file as an "employer," write "None" in answer to item "B."

(b) SEPARATE REPORTS. An agent or employee should not attempt to combine his Report with the employer's Report:

(i) Employers subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their agents or employees.

(ii) Employees subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their employers.

## A. ORGANIZATION OR INDIVIDUAL FILING

1. State name, address, and nature of business.

☐ CHECK IF ADDRESS IS DIFFERENT THAN PREVIOUSLY REPORTED

Tower & Associates  
2101 L Street, N.W.  
9th Floor

Consulting Firm

Washington, D.C. 20037

NOTE on ITEM "B."-Reports by Agents or Employees. An employee is to file, each quarter, as many Reports as he has employers; except that: (a) If a particular undertaking is jointly financed by a group of employers, the group is to be considered as one employer, but all members of the group are to be named, and the contribution of each member is to be specified; (b) if the work is done in the interest of one person but payment therefor is made by another, a single Report-naming both persons as "employers"-is to be filed each quarter.

B. EMPLOYER-State name, address, and nature of business. If there is no employer, write "None."

British Aerospace, Inc.

Washington Dulles International Airport

P.O. Box 17414

Defense Contractor

Washington, D.C. 20041

NOTE ON ITEM "C."-(a) The expression "in connection with legislative interests," as used in this Report, means "in connection with attempting, directly or indirectly, to influence the passage or defeat of legislation." The term "legislation" means bills, resolutions, amendments, nominations, and other matters pending or proposed in either House of Congress, and includes any other matter which may be the subject of action by either House"-§ 302(e).

(b) Before undertaking any activities in connection with legislative interests, organizations and individuals subject to the Lobbying Act are required to file a "Preliminary" Report (Registration).

(c) After beginning such activities, they must file a "Quarterly" Report at the end of each calendar quarter in which they have either received or expended anything of value in connection with legislative interests.

## C. LEGISLATIVE INTERESTS AND PUBLICATIONS in connection therewith:

1. State approximately how long legislative interests are to continue. If receipts and expenditures in connection with legislative interests have terminated, place an "X" in the box at the left, so that this Office will no longer expect to receive Reports.

2. State the general legislative interests of the person filing and set forth the specific legislative interests by reciting: (a) Short titles of statutes and bills; (b) House and Senate numbers of bills, where known; (c) citations of statutes, where known; (d) whether for or against such statutes and bills.

3. In the case of those publications which the person filing has caused to be issued or distributed, in connection with legislative interests, set forth: (a) description, (b) quantity distributed, (c) date of distribution, (d) name of printer or publisher (if publications were paid for by person filing) or name of donor (if publications were received as a gift).

(Answer items 1, 2, and 3 in the space below. Attach additional pages if more space is needed.)

1. Duration of 100th Congress

2. FY'89 Defense Authorization/Appropriation and other legislation regarding Department of Defense

3. None

4. If this is a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) rather than a "Quarterly" Report, state below what the nature and amount of anticipated expenses will be; and, if for an agent or employee, state also what the daily, monthly, or annual rate of compensation is to be. If this is a "Quarterly" Report, disregard this item "C 4" and fill out items "D" and "E" on the back of this page. Do not attempt to combine a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) with a "Quarterly" Report.

## STATEMENT OF VERIFICATION

I declare under penalty of perjury that the information contained herein is true and correct.

Check ONE of the following boxes:

☐ I am reporting AS AN INDIVIDUAL.

☒ I am \_\_\_\_\_ of the above-named organization and I am authorized to make this verification on behalf of such organization.  
an employee

Executed on January 10, 1989  
(date)

(Signature)  
(Typed)



**NOTE on ITEM "D".—(a) IN GENERAL.** The term "contribution" includes anything of value. When an organization or individual uses printed or duplicated matter in a campaign attempting to influence legislation, money received by such organization or individual—for such printed or duplicated matter—is a "contribution." The term "contribution" includes a gift, subscription, loan, advance, or deposit of money, or anything of value and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make a contribution—§ 302(a) of the Lobbying Act.

**(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN EMPLOYER.—(i) In General.** Item "D" is designed for the reporting of all receipts from which expenditures are made, or will be made, in connection with legislative interests.

**(ii) Receipts of Business Firms and Individuals.**—A business firm (or individual) which is subject to the Lobbying Act by reason of expenditures which it makes in attempting to influence legislation—but which has no funds to expend except those which are available in the ordinary course of operating a business not connected in any way with the influencing of legislation—will have no receipts to report, even though it does have expenditures to report.

**(iii) Receipts of Multi-purpose Organizations.**—Some organizations do not receive any funds which are to be expended solely for the purpose of attempting to influence legislation. Such organizations make such expenditures out of a general fund raised by dues, assessments, or other contributions. The percentage of the general fund which is used for such expenditures indicates the percentage of dues, assessments, or other contributions which may be considered to have been paid for that purpose. Therefore, in reporting receipts, such organizations may specify what that percentage is, and report their dues, assessments, and other contributions on that basis. However, each contributor of \$500 or more is to be listed, regardless of whether the contribution was made solely for legislative purposes.

**(c) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE.—(i) In general.** In the case of many employees, all receipts will come under Items "D 5" (received for services) and "D 12" (expense money and reimbursements). In the absence of a clear statement to the contrary, it will be presumed that your employer is to reimburse you for all expenditures which you make in connection with legislative interests.

**(ii) Employer as Contributor of \$500 or More.**—When your contribution from your employer (in the form of salary, fee, etc.) amounts to \$500 or more, it is not necessary to report such contributions under "D 13" and "D 14," since the amount has already been reported under "D 5," and the name of the "employer" has been given under Item "B" on page 1 of this report.

## D. RECEIPTS (INCLUDING CONTRIBUTIONS AND LOANS)

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the space following the number.

### Receipts (other than loans)

1. \$ NONE Dues and assessments
2. \$ NONE Gifts of money or anything of value
3. \$ NONE Printed or duplicated matter received as a gift
4. \$ NONE Receipts from sale of printed or duplicated matter
5. \$ NONE Received for services (e.g., salary, fee, etc.)
6. \$ NONE TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "5")
7. \$ NONE Received during previous Quarters of calendar year
8. \$ NONE TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "6" and "7")

**Loans Received**—The term "contribution" includes a . . . loan . . . —§ 302(a).

9. \$ NONE TOTAL now owed to others on account of loans
10. \$ NONE Borrowed from others during this Quarter
11. \$ NONE Repaid to others during this Quarter
12. \$ NONE "Expense Money" and Reimbursements received this quarter.

**Contributors of \$500 or More** (from Jan. 1 through this Quarter)

13. Have there been such contributors? NO  
Please answer "yes" or "no": . . .

14. In the case of each contributor whose contributions (including loans) during the "period" from January 1 through the last day of this Quarter, total \$500 or more:

Attach hereto plain sheets of paper, approximately the size of this page, tabulate data under the headings "Amount" and "Name and Address of Contributor"; and indicate whether the last day of the period is March 31, June 30, September 30, or December 31. Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Amount	Name and Address of Contributor
\$1,500.00	John Doe, 1621 Blank Bldg., New York, N.Y.
1,785.00	The Roe Corporation, 2511 Doe Bldg., Chicago, Ill.
\$3,285.00	TOTAL

**NOTE on ITEM "E".—(a) IN GENERAL.** The term "expenditure" includes a payment, distribution, loan, advance, deposit, or gift of money or anything of value and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make an expenditure—§ 302(b) of the Lobbying Act.

**(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE.** In the case of many employees, all expenditures will come under telephone and telegraph (Item "E 6") and travel, food, lodging, and entertainment (Item "E 7").

## E. EXPENDITURES (INCLUDING LOANS) in connection with legislative interests:

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the space following the number.

### Expenditures (other than loans)

1. \$ NONE Public relations and advertising services
2. \$ NONE Wages, salaries, fees, commissions (other than Item "1")
3. \$ NONE Gifts or contributions made during Quarter
4. \$ NONE Printed or duplicated matter, including distribution cost
5. \$ NONE Office overhead (rent, supplies, utilities, etc.)
6. \$ NONE Telephone and telegraph
7. \$ NONE Travel, food, lodging, and entertainment
8. \$ NONE All other expenditures
9. \$ NONE TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "8")
10. \$ NONE Expended during previous Quarters of calendar year
11. \$ NONE TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "9" and "10")

**Loans Made to Others**—The term "expenditure" includes a . . . loan . . . —§ 302(b).

12. \$ NONE TOTAL now owed to person filing
13. \$ NONE Lent to others during this Quarter
14. \$ NONE Repayments received during this Quarter

15. Recipients of Expenditures of \$10 or More NONE

If there were no single expenditures of \$10 or more, please so indicate by using the word "NONE".

In the case of expenditures made during this Quarter by, or on behalf of, the person filing: Attach plain sheets of paper approximately the size of this page and tabulate data as to expenditures under the following headings: "Amount," "Date or Dates," "Name and Address of Recipient," "Purpose." Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Amount	Date or Dates	Name and Address of Recipient—Purpose
\$1,750.00	7-11:	Roe Printing Co., 3214 Blank Ave., St. Louis, Mo.—Printing and mailing circulars on the "Marshbanks Bill."
\$2,400.00	7-15, 8-15, 9-15:	Britten & Blatten, 3127 Gremlin Bldg., Washington, D.C.—Public relations service at \$800.00 per month.
\$4,150.00	TOTAL	



PLEASE RETURN 1 ORIGINAL TO: THE CLERK OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, OFFICE OF RECORDS AND REGISTRATION, 1036 LONGWORTH HOUSE  
OFFICE BUILDING, WASHINGTON, D.C. 20515

PLEASE RETURN 1 ORIGINAL TO: THE SECRETARY OF THE SENATE, OFFICE OF PUBLIC RECORDS, 232 HART SENATE OFFICE BUILDING, WASHINGTON, D.C. 20510

PLACE AN "X" BELOW THE APPROPRIATE LETTER OR FIGURE IN THE BOX AT THE RIGHT OF THE "REPORT" HEADING BELOW:

"PRELIMINARY" REPORT ("Registration"): To "register," place an "X" below the letter "P" and fill out page 1 only.

"QUARTERLY" REPORT: To indicate which one of the four calendar quarters is covered by this Report, place an "X" below the appropriate figure. Fill out both page 1 and page 2 and as many additional pages as may be required. The first additional page should be numbered as page "3," and the rest of such pages should be "4," "5," "6," etc. Preparation and filing in accordance with instructions will accomplish compliance with all quarterly reporting requirements of the Act.

Year: 19.89...

## REPORT

PURSUANT TO FEDERAL REGULATION OF LOBBYING ACT

P	QUARTER			
	1st	2d	3d	4th
				X

(Mark one square only)

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER 12488001

Is this an Amendment?  
☐ YES ☒ NO

NOTE ON ITEM "A."-(a) IN GENERAL. This form may be used by either an organization or an individual, as follows:

(i) "Employee."-To file as an "employee," state (in Item "B") the name, address, and nature of business of the "employer." (If the "employee" is a firm [such as a law firm or public relations firm], partners and salaried staff members of such firm may join in filing a Report as an "employee.")

(ii) "Employer."-To file as an "employer," write "None" in answer to Item "B."

(b) SEPARATE REPORTS. An agent or employee should not attempt to combine his Report with the employer's Report:

(i) Employees subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their agents or employees.

(ii) Employees subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their employers.

### A. ORGANIZATION OR INDIVIDUAL FILING

1. State name, address, and nature of business.

☐ CHECK IF ADDRESS IS DIFFERENT THAN PREVIOUSLY REPORTED

Tower & Associates  
2101 L Street, N.W. 9th Floor. Consulting Firm  
Washington, D.C. 20037

Consulting Firm

NOTE ON ITEM "B."-Reports by Agents or Employees. An employee is to file, each quarter, as many Reports as he has employers; except that: (a) If a particular undertaking is jointly financed by a group of employers, the group is to be considered as one employer, but all members of the group are to be named, and the contribution of each member is to be specified; (b) if the work is done in the interest of one person but payment therefor is made by another, a single Report-naming both persons as "employee"-is to be filed each quarter.

B. EMPLOYER-State name, address, and nature of business. If there is no employer, write "None."

Hick & Associates  
1700 Goodridge Road Consulting Firm  
McLean, Virginia 22101

Consulting Firm

NOTE ON ITEM "C."-(a) The expression "in connection with legislative interests," as used in this Report, means "in connection with attempting, directly or indirectly, to influence the passage or defeat of legislation." The term "legislation" means bills, resolutions, amendments, nominations, and other matters pending or proposed in either House of Congress, and includes any other matter which may be the subject of action by either House--§ 302(e).

(b) Before undertaking any activities in connection with legislative interests, organizations and individuals subject to the Lobbying Act are required to file a "Preliminary" Report (Registration).

(c) After beginning such activities, they must file a "Quarterly" Report at the end of each calendar quarter in which they have either received or expended anything of value in connection with legislative interests.

### C. LEGISLATIVE INTERESTS AND PUBLICATIONS in connection therewith:

1. State approximately how long legislative interests are to continue. If receipts and expenditures in connection with legislative interests have terminated, place an "X" in the box at the left, so that this Office will no longer expect to receive Reports.

2. State the general legislative interests of the person filing and set forth the specific legislative interests by reciting: (a) Short titles of statutes and bills; (b) House and Senate numbers of bills, where known; (c) citations of statutes, where known; (d) whether for or against such statutes and bills.

3. In the case of those publications which the person filing has caused to be issued or distributed, in connection with legislative interests, set forth: (a) description, (b) quantity distributed, (c) date of distribution, (d) name of printer or publisher (if publications were paid for by person filing) or name of donor (if publications were received as a gift).

(Answer items 1, 2, and 3 in the space below. Attach additional pages if more space is needed.)

1. Duration of 100th Congress

2. FY'89 Defense Authorization/Appropriation and other legislation regarding Department of Defense.

3. None

4. If this is a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) rather than a "Quarterly" Report, state below what the nature and amount of anticipated expenses will be; and, if for an agent or employee, state also what the daily, monthly, or annual rate of compensation is to be. If this is a "Quarterly" Report, disregard this item "C 4" and fill out items "D" and "E" on the back of this page. Do not attempt to combine a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) with a "Quarterly" Report.

### STATEMENT OF VERIFICATION

I declare under penalty of perjury that the information contained herein is true and correct.

Check ONE of the following boxes:

☐ I am reporting AS AN INDIVIDUAL.

☒ I am \_\_\_\_\_ of the above-named organization and I am authorized to make this verification on behalf of such organization.  
an employee

Executed on January 10, 1989  
(date)

(Signature  
(Typed)

[Signature Box]

**NOTE on ITEM "D"—(a) IN GENERAL.** The term "contribution" includes anything of value. When an organization or individual uses printed or duplicated matter in a campaign attempting to influence legislation, money received by such organization or individual—for such printed or duplicated matter—is a "contribution." The term "contribution" includes a gift, subscription, loan, advance, or deposit of money, or anything of value and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make a contribution—§ 302(a) of the Lobbying Act.

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(ii) *Receipts of Business Firms and Individuals.*—A business firm (or individual) which is subject to the Lobbying Act by reason of expenditures which it makes in attempting to influence legislation—but which has no funds to expend except those which are available in the ordinary course of operating a business not connected in any way with the influencing of legislation—will have no receipts to report, even though it does have expenditures to report.

(iii) *Receipts of Multi-purpose Organizations.*—Some organizations do not receive any funds which are to be expended solely for the purpose of attempting to influence legislation. Such organizations make such expenditures out of a general fund raised by dues, assessments, or other contributions. The percentage of the general fund which is used for such expenditures indicates the percentage of dues, assessments, or other contributions which may be considered to have been paid for that purpose. Therefore, in reporting receipts, such organizations may specify what that percentage is, and report their dues, assessments, and other contributions on that basis. However, each contributor of \$500 or more is to be listed, regardless of whether the contribution was made solely for legislative purposes.

(c) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE.—(i) *In general.* In the case of many employees, all receipts will come under Items "D 5" (received for services) and "D 12" (expense money and reimbursements). In the absence of a clear statement to the contrary, it will be presumed that your employer is to reimburse you for all expenditures which you make in connection with legislative interests.

(ii) *Employer as Contributor of \$500 or More.*—When your contribution from your employer (in the form of salary, fee, etc.) amounts to \$500 or more, it is not necessary to report such contributions under "D 13" and "D 14," since the amount has already been reported under "D 5," and the name of the "employer" has been given under Item "B" on page 1 of this report.

## D. RECEIPTS (INCLUDING CONTRIBUTIONS AND LOANS)

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the space following the number.

### Receipts (other than loans)

1. \$ NONE Dues and assessments
2. \$ NONE Gifts of money or anything of value
3. \$ NONE Printed or duplicated matter received as a gift
4. \$ NONE Receipts from sale of printed or duplicated matter
5. \$ NONE Received for services (e.g., salary, fee, etc.)
6. \$ NONE TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "5")
7. \$ NONE Received during previous Quarters of calendar year
8. \$ NONE TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "6" and "7")

### Loans Received—The term "contribution" includes a . . . loan . . . —§ 302(a).

9. \$ NONE TOTAL now owed to others on account of loans
10. \$ NONE Borrowed from others during this Quarter
11. \$ NONE Repaid to others during this Quarter
12. \$ NONE "Expense Money" and Reimbursements received this quarter.

### Contributors of \$500 or More (from Jan. 1 through this Quarter)

13. Have there been such contributors? NO  
Please answer "yes" or "no": . . .
14. In the case of each contributor whose contributions (including loans) during the "period" from January 1 through the last day of this Quarter, total \$500 or more:

Attach hereto plain sheets of paper, approximately the size of this page, tabulate data under the headings "Amount" and "Name and Address of Contributor"; and indicate whether the last day of the period is March 31, June 30, September 30, or December 31. Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Amount	Name and Address of Contributor	("Period" from Jan. 1 through . . . )
\$1,500.00	John Doe, 1621 Blank Bldg., New York, N.Y.	19....
1,785.00	The Roe Corporation, 2511 Doe Bldg., Chicago, Ill.	
\$3,285.00	TOTAL	

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## E. EXPENDITURES (INCLUDING LOANS) in connection with legislative interests:

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the space following the number.

### Expenditures (other than loans)

1. \$ NONE Public relations and advertising services
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3. \$ NONE Gifts or contributions made during Quarter
4. \$ NONE Printed or duplicated matter, including distribution cost
5. \$ NONE Office overhead (rent, supplies, utilities, etc.)
6. \$ NONE Telephone and telegraph
7. \$ NONE Travel, food, lodging, and entertainment
8. \$ NONE All other expenditures
9. \$ NONE TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "8")
10. \$ NONE Expended during previous Quarters of calendar year
11. \$ NONE TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "9" and "10")

### Loans Made to Others—The term "expenditure" includes a . . . loan . . . —§ 302(b).

12. \$ NONE TOTAL now owed to person filing
13. \$ NONE Lent to others during this Quarter
14. \$ NONE Repayments received during this Quarter
15. Recipients of Expenditures of \$10 or More NONE

If there were no single expenditures of \$10 or more, please so indicate by using the word "NONE".

In the case of expenditures made during this Quarter by, in behalf of, the person filing: Attach plain sheets of paper approximately the size of this page and tabulate data as to expenditures under the following headings: "Amount," "Date or Dates," "Name and Address of Recipient," "Purpose." Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

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\$4,150.00	TOTAL	

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OFFICE BUILDING, WASHINGTON, D.C. 20515

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Year: 1989

# REPORT

PURSUANT TO FEDERAL REGULATION OF LOBBYING ACT

P	QUARTER			
	1st	2d	3d	4th
				X

(Mark one square only)

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER 12488002

Is this an Amendment?  
☐ YES ☒ NO

NOTE on ITEM "A."-(a) IN GENERAL, This Report form may be used by either an organization or an individual, as follows:

(i) "Employee."-To file as an "employee," state (in item "B") the name, address, and nature of business of the "employer." (If the "employee" is a firm [such as a law firm or public relations firm], partners and salaried staff members of such firm may join in filing a Report as an "employee.")

(ii) "Employer."-To file as an "employer," write "None" in answer to item "B."

(b) SEPARATE REPORTS. An agent or employee should not attempt to combine his Report with the employer's Report:

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(ii) Employees subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their employers.

## A. ORGANIZATION OR INDIVIDUAL FILING

1. State name, address, and nature of business.

☐ CHECK IF ADDRESS IS DIFFERENT THAN PREVIOUSLY REPORTED

Tower & Associates

2101 L Street, N.W.

9th Floor

Washington, D.C. 20037

Consulting Firm

NOTE on ITEM "B."-Reports by Agents or Employees. An employee is to file, each quarter, as many Reports as he has employers; except that: (a) if a particular undertaking is jointly financed by a group of employers, the group is to be considered as one employer, but all members of the group are to be named, and the contribution of each member is to be specified; (b) if the work is done in the interest of one person but payment therefor is made by another, a single Report-naming both persons as "employers"-is to be filed each quarter.

B. EMPLOYER-State name, address, and nature of business. If there is no employer, write "None."

LTV Defense & Space Company

1725 Jefferson Davis Highway, Suite 900

Arlington, Virginia 22202

Defense Contractor

NOTE ON ITEM "C."-(a) The expression "in connection with legislative interests," as used in this Report, means "in connection with attempting, directly or indirectly, to influence the passage or defeat of legislation." The term "legislation" means bills, resolutions, amendments, nominations, and other matters pending or proposed in either House of Congress, and includes any other matter which may be the subject of action by either House"-§ 302(e).

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(Answer items 1, 2, and 3 in the space below. Attach additional pages if more space is needed.)

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Check ONE of the following boxes:

☐ I am reporting AS AN INDIVIDUAL.

☒ I am \_\_\_\_\_ of the above-named organization and I am authorized to make this verification on behalf of such organization.  
an employee

Executed on January 10, 1989  
(date)

(Signature)  
(Typed)

**NOTE on ITEM "D"—(a) IN GENERAL.** The term "contribution" includes anything of value. When an organization or individual uses printed or duplicated matter in a campaign attempting to influence legislation, money received by such organization or individual—for such printed or duplicated matter—is a "contribution." The term "contribution" includes a gift, subscription, loan, advance, or deposit of money, or anything of value and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make a contribution—§ 302(a) of the Lobbying Act.

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(iii) *Receipts of Multi-purpose Organizations.*—Some organizations do not receive any funds which are to be expended solely for the purpose of attempting to influence legislation. Such organizations make such expenditures out of a general fund raised by dues, assessments, or other contributions. The percentage of the general fund which is used for such expenditures indicates the percentage of dues, assessments, or other contributions which may be considered to have been paid for that purpose. Therefore, in reporting receipts, such organizations may specify what that percentage is, and report their dues, assessments, and other contributions on that basis. However, each contributor of \$500 or more is to be listed, regardless of whether the contribution was made solely for legislative purposes.

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(ii) *Employer as Contributor of \$500 or More.*—When your contribution from your employer (in the form of salary, fee, etc.) amounts to \$500 or more, it is not necessary to report such contributions under "D 13" and "D 14," since the amount has already been reported under "D 5," and the name of the "employer" has been given under Item "B" on page 1 of this report.

## D. RECEIPTS (INCLUDING CONTRIBUTIONS AND LOANS)

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the space following the number.

### Receipts (other than loans)

- NONE**
1. \$ \_\_\_\_\_ Dues and assessments
- NONE**
2. \$ \_\_\_\_\_ Gifts of money or anything of value
- NONE**
3. \$ \_\_\_\_\_ Printed or duplicated matter received as a gift
- NONE**
4. \$ \_\_\_\_\_ Receipts from sale of printed or duplicated matter
- 420.00
5. \$ \_\_\_\_\_ Received for services (e.g., salary, fee, etc.)
- 420.00
6. \$ \_\_\_\_\_ TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "5")
- 0
7. \$ \_\_\_\_\_ Received during previous Quarters of calendar year
- 420.00
8. \$ \_\_\_\_\_ TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "6" and "7")

### Loans Received—The term "contribution" includes a . . . loan . . . —§ 302(a).

9. \$ **NONE** TOTAL now owed to others on account of loans
10. \$ **NONE** Borrowed from others during this Quarter
- NONE**
11. \$ \_\_\_\_\_ Repaid to others during this Quarter
- NONE**
12. \$ \_\_\_\_\_ "Expense Money" and Reimbursements received this quarter.

### Contributors of \$500 or More (from Jan. 1 through this Quarter)

13. Have there been such contributors?

Please answer "yes" or "no": **NO**

14. In the case of each contributor whose contributions (including loans) during the "period" from January 1 through the last day of this Quarter, total \$500 or more:

Attach hereto plain sheets of paper, approximately the size of this page, tabulate (data under the headings "Amount" and "Name and Address of Contributor"; and indicate whether the last day of the period is March 31, June 30, September 30, or December 31. Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Amount	Name and Address of Contributor
\$1,500.00	John Doe, 1621 Blank Bldg., New York, N.Y.
1,785.00	The Roe Corporation, 2511 Doe Bldg., Chicago, Ill.
<b>\$3,285.00</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>

**NOTE on ITEM "E"—(a) IN GENERAL.** The term "expenditure" includes a payment, distribution, loan, advance, deposit, or gift of money or anything of value and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make an expenditure—§ 302(b) of the Lobbying Act.

**(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE.** In the case of many employees, all expenditures will come under telephone and telegraph (Item "E 6") and travel, food, lodging, and entertainment (Item "E 7").

## E. EXPENDITURES (INCLUDING LOANS) in connection with legislative interests:

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the space following the number.

### Expenditures (other than loans)

- NONE**
1. \$ \_\_\_\_\_ Public relations and advertising services
- NONE**
2. \$ \_\_\_\_\_ Wages, salaries, fees, commissions (other than Item "1")
- NONE**
3. \$ \_\_\_\_\_ Gifts or contributions made during Quarter
- NONE**
4. \$ \_\_\_\_\_ Printed or duplicated matter, including distribution cost
- NONE**
5. \$ \_\_\_\_\_ Office overhead (rent, supplies, utilities, etc.)
- NONE**
6. \$ \_\_\_\_\_ Telephone and telegraph
- NONE**
7. \$ \_\_\_\_\_ Travel, food, lodging, and entertainment
- NONE**
8. \$ \_\_\_\_\_ All other expenditures
- NONE**
9. \$ \_\_\_\_\_ TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "8")
- NONE**
10. \$ \_\_\_\_\_ Expended during previous Quarters of calendar year
- NONE**
11. \$ \_\_\_\_\_ TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "9" and "10")

### Loans Made to Others—The term "expenditure" includes a . . . loan . . . —§ 302(b).

12. \$ **NONE** TOTAL now owed to person filing
- NONE**
13. \$ \_\_\_\_\_ Lent to others during this Quarter
- NONE**
14. \$ \_\_\_\_\_ Repayments received during this Quarter

### 15. Recipients of Expenditures of \$10 or More **NONE**

If there were no single expenditures of \$10 or more, please so indicate by using the word "NONE".

In the case of expenditures made during this Quarter by, or on behalf of, the person filing, attach plain sheets of paper, approximately the size of this page, and tabulate data as to expenditures under the following headings: "Amount," "Date or Dates," "Name and Address of Recipient," "Purpose." Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Amount	Date or Dates	Name and Address of Recipient	Purpose
\$1,750.00	7-11:	Roe Printing Co., 3214 Blank Ave., St. Louis, Mo.	Printing and mailing circulars on the "Marshbanks Bill."
\$2,400.00	7-15, 8-15, 9-15:	Britten & Blatten, 3127 Gremlin Bldg., Washington, D.C.	Public relations service at \$800.00 per month.
<b>\$4,150.00</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>		

8 8 0 4 0 2 9 1 1 6 1

PLEASE RETURN 1 ORIGINAL TO: THE CLERK OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, OFFICE OF RECORDS AND REGISTRATION, 1036 LONGWORTH HOUSE  
OFFICE BUILDING, WASHINGTON, D.C. 20515

PLEASE RETURN 1 ORIGINAL TO: THE SECRETARY OF THE SENATE, OFFICE OF PUBLIC RECORDS, 232 HART SENATE OFFICE BUILDING, WASHINGTON, D.C. 20510

PLACE AN "X" BELOW THE APPROPRIATE LETTER OR FIGURE IN THE BOX AT THE RIGHT OF THE "REPORT" HEADING BELOW:

"PRELIMINARY" REPORT ("Registration"): To "register," place an "X" below the letter "P" and fill out page 1 only.

"QUARTERLY" REPORT: To indicate which one of the four calendar quarters is covered by this Report, place an "X" below the appropriate figure. Fill out both page 1 and page 2 and as many additional pages as may be required. The first additional page should be numbered as page "3," and the rest of such pages should be "4," "5," "6," etc. Preparation and filing in accordance with instructions will accomplish compliance with all quarterly reporting requirements of the Act.

Year: 1989

# REPORT

PURSUANT TO FEDERAL REGULATION OF LOBBYING ACT

P	QUARTER			
	1st	2d	3d	4th
			X	

(Mark one square only)

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER 12488003

Is this an Amendment?  
☐ YES ☒ NO

NOTE ON ITEM "A."-(a) IN GENERAL. This "Report" form may be used by either an organization or an individual, as follows:

(i) "Employee."-To file as an "employee," state (in item "B") the name, address, and nature of business of the "employer." (If the "employee" is a firm (such as a law firm or public relations firm), partners and salaried staff members of such firm may join in filing a Report as an "employee.")

(ii) "Employer."-To file as an "employer," write "None" in answer to item "B."

(b) SEPARATE REPORTS. An agent or employee should not attempt to combine his Report with the employer's Report:

(i) Employees subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their agents or employees.

(ii) Employers subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their employees.

## A. ORGANIZATION OR INDIVIDUAL FILING

1. State name, address, and nature of business.

☐ CHECK IF ADDRESS IS DIFFERENT THAN PREVIOUSLY REPORTED

Tower & Associates

2101 L Street, N.W.

9th Floor

Washington, D.C. 20037

Consulting Firm

2. If this Report is for an Employer, list names of agents or employees who will file Reports for this Quarter.

NOTE ON ITEM "B."-Reports by Agents or Employees. An employee is to file, each quarter, as many Reports as he has employers; except that: (a) if a particular undertaking is jointly financed by a group of employers, the group is to be considered as one employer, but all members of the group are to be named, and the contribution of each member is to be specified; (b) if the work is done in the interest of one person but payment therefor is made by another, a single Report-naming both persons as "employers"-is to be filed each quarter.

## B. EMPLOYER-State name, address, and nature of business. If there is no employer, write "None."

Martin Marietta

6801 Rockledge Drive

Bethesda, Maryland

Defense Contractor

NOTE ON ITEM "C."-(a) The expression "in connection with legislative interests," as used in this Report, means "in connection with attempting, directly or indirectly, to influence the passage or defeat of legislation." The term "legislation" means bills, resolutions, amendments, nominations, and other matters pending or proposed in either House of Congress, and includes any other matter which may be the subject of action by either House"-§ 302(e).

(b) Before undertaking any activities in connection with legislative interests, organizations and individuals subject to the Lobbying Act are required to file a "Preliminary" Report (Registration).

(c) After beginning such activities, they must file a "Quarterly" Report at the end of each calendar quarter in which they have either received or expended anything of value in connection with legislative interests.

## C. LEGISLATIVE INTERESTS AND PUBLICATIONS in connection therewith:

1. State approximately how long legislative interests are to continue. If receipts and expenditures in connection with legislative interests have terminated, place an "X" in the box at the left, so that this Office will no longer expect to receive Reports.



2. State the general legislative interests of the person filing and set forth the specific legislative interests by reciting: (a) Short titles of statutes and bills; (b) House and Senate numbers of bills, where known; (c) citations of statutes, where known; (d) whether for or against such statutes and bills.

3. In the case of those publications which the person filing has caused to be issued or distributed, in connection with legislative interests, set forth: (a) description, (b) quantity distributed, (c) date of distribution, (d) name of printer or publisher (if publications were paid for by person filing) or name of donor (if publications were received as a gift).

(Answer items 1, 2, and 3 in the space below. Attach additional pages if more space is needed.)

1. Duration of 100th Congress

2. FY'89 Defense Authorization/Appropriation and other legislation regarding Department of Defense.

3. None

4. If this is a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) rather than a "Quarterly" Report, state below what the nature and amount of anticipated expenses will be; and, if for an agent or employee, state also what the daily, monthly, or annual rate of compensation is to be. If this is a "Quarterly" Report, disregard this item "C 4" and fill out items "D" and "E" on the back of this page. Do not attempt to combine a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) with a "Quarterly" Report.

## STATEMENT OF VERIFICATION

I declare under penalty of perjury that the information contained herein is true and correct.

Check ONE of the following boxes:

☐ I am reporting AS AN INDIVIDUAL.

☒ I am \_\_\_\_\_ of the above-named organization and I am authorized to make this verification on behalf of such organization.  
an employee

Executed on January 10, 1989  
(date)

(Signature)  
(Typed)



**NOTE on ITEM "D"-(a) IN GENERAL.** The term "contribution" includes anything of value. When an organization or individual uses printed or duplicated matter in a campaign attempting to influence legislation, money received by such organization or individual—for such printed or duplicated matter—is a "contribution." The term "contribution" includes a gift, subscription, loan, advance, or deposit of money, or anything of value and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make a contribution—§ 302(a) of the Lobbying Act.

(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN EMPLOYER.—(i) *In General.* Item "D" is designed for the reporting of all receipts from which expenditures are made, or will be made, in connection with legislative interests.

(ii) *Receipts of Business Firms and Individuals.*—A business firm (or individual) which is subject to the Lobbying Act by reason of expenditures which it makes in attempting to influence legislation—but which has no funds to expend except those which are available in the ordinary course of operating a business not connected in any way with the influencing of legislation—will have no receipts to report, even though it does have expenditures to report.

(iii) *Receipts of Multi-purpose Organizations.*—Some organizations do not receive any funds which are to be expended solely for the purpose of attempting to influence legislation. Such organizations make such expenditures out of a general fund raised by dues, assessments, or other contributions. The percentage of the general fund which is used for such expenditures indicates the percentage of dues, assessments, or other contributions which may be considered to have been paid for that purpose. Therefore, in reporting receipts, such organizations may specify what that percentage is, and report their dues, assessments, and other contributions on that basis. However, each contributor of \$500 or more is to be listed, regardless of whether the contribution was made solely for legislative purposes.

(c) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE.—(i) *In general.* In the case of many employees, all receipts will come under items "D 5" (received for services) and "D 12" (expense money and reimbursements). In the absence of a clear statement to the contrary, it will be presumed that your employer is to reimburse you for all expenditures which you make in connection with legislative interests.

(ii) *Employer as Contributor of \$500 or More.*—When your contribution from your employer (in the form of salary, fee, etc.) amounts to \$500 or more, it is not necessary to report such contributions under "D 13" and "D 14," since the amount has already been reported under "D 5," and the name of the "employer" has been given under item "B" on page 1 of this report.

## D. RECEIPTS (INCLUDING CONTRIBUTIONS AND LOANS)

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the space following the number.

### Receipts (other than loans)

1. \$ NONE Dues and assessments
2. \$ NONE Gifts of money or anything of value
3. \$ NONE Printed or duplicated matter received as a gift
4. \$ NONE Receipts from sale of printed or duplicated matter
5. \$ NONE Received for services (e.g., salary, fee, etc.)
6. \$ NONE TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "5")
7. \$ NONE Received during previous Quarters of calendar year
8. \$ NONE TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "6" and "7")

### Loans Received—The term "contribution" includes a . . . loan . . . —§ 302(a).

9. \$ NONE TOTAL now owed to others on account of loans
10. \$ NONE Borrowed from others during this Quarter
11. \$ NONE Repaid to others during this Quarter
12. \$ NONE "Expense Money" and Reimbursements received this quarter.

### Contributors of \$500 or More (from Jan. 1 through this Quarter)

13. Have there been such contributors? NO

Please answer "yes" or "no": . . . . .

14. In the case of each contributor whose contributions (including loans) during the "period" from January 1 through the last day of this Quarter, total \$500 or more:

Attach hereto plain sheets of paper, approximately the size of this page, tabulate data under the headings "Amount" and "Name and Address of Contributor"; and indicate whether the last day of the period is March 31, June 30, September 30, or December 31. Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

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\$1,500.00	John Doe, 1621 Blank Bldg., New York, N.Y.
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\$3,285.00	TOTAL

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(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE. In the case of many employees, all expenditures will come under telephone and telegraph (item "E 6") and travel, food, lodging, and entertainment (item "E 7").

## E. EXPENDITURES (INCLUDING LOANS) in connection with legislative interests:

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the space following the number.

### Expenditures (other than loans)

1. \$ NONE Public relations and advertising services
2. \$ NONE Wages, salaries, fees, commissions (other than item "1")
3. \$ NONE Gifts or contributions made during Quarter
4. \$ NONE Printed or duplicated matter, including distribution cost
5. \$ NONE Office overhead (rent, supplies, utilities, etc.)
6. \$ NONE Telephone and telegraph
7. \$ NONE Travel, food, lodging, and entertainment
8. \$ NONE All other expenditures
9. \$ NONE TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "8")
10. \$ NONE Expended during previous Quarters of calendar year
11. \$ NONE TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "9" and "10")

### Loans Made to Others—The term "expenditure" includes a . . . loan . . . —§ 302(b).

12. \$ NONE TOTAL now owed to person filing
13. \$ NONE Lent to others during this Quarter
14. \$ NONE Repayments received during this Quarter

### 15. Recipients of Expenditures of \$10 or More NONE

If there were no single expenditures of \$10 or more, please so indicate by using the word "NONE".

In the case of expenditures made during this Quarter by, or on behalf of, the person filing, attach plain sheets of paper approximately the size of this page and tabulate data as to expenditures under the following headings: "Amount," "Date or Dates," "Name and Address of Recipient," "Purpose." Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Amount	Date or Dates	Name and Address of Recipient—Purpose
\$1,750.00	7-11	Roe Printing Co., 3214 Blank Ave., St. Louis, Mo.—Printing and mailing circulars on the "Marshbanks Bill."
\$2,400.00	7-15, 8-15, 9-15	Britten & Blatten, 3127 Gremlin Bldg., Washington, D.C.—Public relations service at \$800.00 per month.
\$4,150.00	TOTAL	



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OFFICE BUILDING, WASHINGTON, D.C. 20515

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PLACE AN "X" BELOW THE APPROPRIATE LETTER OR FIGURE IN THE BOX AT THE RIGHT OF THE "REPORT" HEADING BELOW.

"PRELIMINARY" REPORT ("Registration"): To "register," place an "X" below the letter "P" and fill out page 1 only.

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Year: 19 **88**

# REPORT

PURSUANT TO FEDERAL REGULATION OF LOBBYING ACT

P	QUARTER			
	1st	2d	3d	4th
				X

(Mark one square only)

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER 12488004

Is this an Amendment?  
☐ YES ☒ NO

NOTE on ITEM "A."-(a) IN GENERAL. This "Report" form may be used by either an organization or an individual, as follows:

(i) "Employee."-To file as an "employee," state (in Item "B") the name, address, and nature of business of the "employer." (If the "employee" is a firm (such as a law firm or public relations firm), partners and salaried staff members of such firm may join in filing a Report as an "employee.")

(ii) "Employer."-To file as an "employer," write "None" in answer to Item "B."

(b) SEPARATE REPORTS. An agent or employee should not attempt to combine his Report with the employer's Report:

(i) Employers subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their agents or employees.

(ii) Employees subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their employers.

## A. ORGANIZATION OR INDIVIDUAL FILING

1. State name, address, and nature of business.

☐ CHECK IF ADDRESS IS DIFFERENT THAN PREVIOUSLY REPORTED

Tower & Associates

2101 L Street, N.W.

9th Floor

Washington, D.C. 20037

Consulting Firm

2. If this Report is for an Employer, list names of agents or employees who will file Reports for this Quarter.

NOTE on ITEM "B."-Reports by Agents or Employees. An employee is to file, each quarter, as many Reports as he has employers; except that: (a) If a particular undertaking is jointly financed by a group of employers, the group is to be considered as one employer, but all members of the group are to be named, and the contribution of each member is to be specified; (b) if the work is done in the interest of one person but payment therefor is made by another, a single Report-naming both persons as "employers"-is to be filed each quarter.

## B. EMPLOYER-State name, address, and nature of business. If there is no employer, write "None."

Rockwell International

2230 East Imperial Highway

El Segundo, California

Defense Contractor

NOTE ON ITEM "C."-(a) The expression "in connection with legislative interests," as used in this Report, means "in connection with attempting, directly or indirectly, to influence the passage or defeat of legislation." The term "legislation" means bills, resolutions, amendments, nominations, and other matters pending or proposed in either House of Congress, and includes any other matter which may be the subject of action by either House"-§ 302(e).

(b) Before undertaking any activities in connection with legislative interests, organizations and individuals subject to the Lobbying Act are required to file a "Preliminary" Report (Registration).

(c) After beginning such activities, they must file a "Quarterly" Report at the end of each calendar quarter in which they have either received or expended anything of value in connection with legislative interests.

## C. LEGISLATIVE INTERESTS AND PUBLICATIONS in connection therewith:

1. State approximately how long legislative interests are to continue. If receipts and expenditures in connection with legislative interests have terminated, place an "X" in the box at the left, so that this Office will no longer expect to receive Reports.

2. State the general legislative interests of the person filing and set forth the specific legislative interests by reciting: (a) Short titles of statutes and bills; (b) House and Senate numbers of bills, where known; (c) citations of statutes, where known; (d) whether for or against such statutes and bills.

3. In the case of those publications which the person filing has caused to be issued or distributed, in connection with legislative interests, set forth: (a) description, (b) quantity distributed, (c) date of distribution, (d) name of printer or publisher (if publications were paid for by person filing) or name of donor (if publications were received as a gift).

(Answer items 1, 2, and 3 in the space below. Attach additional pages if more space is needed.)

1. Duration of 100th Congress

2. FY'89 Defense Authorization/Appropriation and other legislation regarding Department of Defense.

3. None

4. If this is a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) rather than a "Quarterly" Report, state below what the nature and amount of anticipated expenses will be; and, if for an agent or employee, state also what the daily, monthly, or annual rate of compensation is to be. If this is a "Quarterly" Report, disregard this item "C 4" and fill out items "D" and "E" on the back of this page. Do not attempt to combine a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) with a "Quarterly" Report.

## STATEMENT OF VERIFICATION

I declare under penalty of perjury that the information contained herein is true and correct.

Check ONE of the following boxes:

☐ I am reporting AS AN INDIVIDUAL.

☒ I am \_\_\_\_\_ of the above-named organization and I am authorized to make this verification on behalf of such organization.

an employee

January 10, 1989

Executed on \_\_\_\_\_ (date)

(Signature)  
(Typed)

**NOTE on ITEM "D"—(a) IN GENERAL.** The term "contribution" includes anything of value. When an organization or individual uses printed or duplicated matter in a campaign attempting to influence legislation, money received by such organization or individual—for such printed or duplicated matter—is a "contribution." The term "contribution" includes a gift, subscription, loan, advance, or deposit of money, or anything of value and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make a contribution—§ 302(a) of the Lobbying Act.

**(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN EMPLOYER.**—(i) *In General.* Item "D" is designed for the reporting of all receipts from which expenditures are made, or will be made, in connection with legislative interests.

(ii) *Receipts of Business Firms and Individuals.*—A business firm (or individual) which is subject to the Lobbying Act by reason of expenditures which it makes in attempting to influence legislation—but which has no funds to expend except those which are available in the ordinary course of operating a business not connected in any way with the influencing of legislation—will have no receipts to report, even though it does have expenditures to report.

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**(c) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE.**—(i) *In general.* In the case of many employees, all receipts will come under Items "D 5" (received for services) and "D 12" (expense money and reimbursements). In the absence of a clear statement to the contrary, it will be presumed that your employer is to reimburse you for all expenditures which you make in connection with legislative interests.

(ii) *Employer as Contributor of \$500 or More.*—When your contribution from your employer (in the form of salary, fee, etc.) amounts to \$500 or more, it is not necessary to report such contributions under "D 13" and "D 14," since the amount has already been reported under "D 5," and the name of the "employer" has been given under Item "B" on page 1 of this report.

## D. RECEIPTS (INCLUDING CONTRIBUTIONS AND LOANS)

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the space following the number.

### Receipts (other than loans)

1. \$ NONE Dues and assessments
2. \$ NONE Gifts of money or anything of value
3. \$ NONE Printed or duplicated matter received as a gift
4. \$ NONE Receipts from sale of printed or duplicated matter
5. \$ NONE Received for services (e.g., salary, fee, etc.)
6. \$ NONE TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "5")
7. \$ NONE Received during previous Quarters of calendar year
8. \$ NONE TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "6" and "7")

### Loans Received—The term "contribution" includes a . . . loan . . . —§ 302(a).

9. \$ NONE TOTAL now owed to others on account of loans
10. \$ NONE Borrowed from others during this Quarter
11. \$ NONE Repaid to others during this Quarter
12. \$ NONE "Expense Money" and Reimbursements received this quarter.

### Contributors of \$500 or More (from Jan. 1 through this Quarter)

13. Have there been such contributors?  
Please answer "yes" or "no": . . . NO . . .

14. In the case of each contributor whose contributions (including loans) during the "period" from January 1 through the last day of this Quarter, total \$500 or more:

Attach hereto plain sheets of paper, approximately the size of this page, tabulate data under the headings "Amount" and "Name and Address of Contributor"; and indicate whether the last day of the period is March 31, June 30, September 30, or December 31. Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Amount	Name and Address of Contributor ("Period" from Jan. 1 through . . . . ., 19 . . .)
\$1,500.00	John Doe, 1621 Blank Bldg., New York, N.Y.
1,785.00	The Roe Corporation, 2511 Doe Bldg., Chicago, Ill.
\$3,285.00	TOTAL

**NOTE on ITEM "E"—(a) IN GENERAL.** The term "expenditure" includes a payment, distribution, loan, advance, deposit, or gift of money or anything of value and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make an expenditure—§ 302(b) of the Lobbying Act.

**(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE.** In the case of many employees, all expenditures will come under telephone and telegraph (Item "E 6") and travel, food, lodging, and entertainment (Item "E 7").

## E. EXPENDITURES (INCLUDING LOANS) in connection with legislative interests:

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the space following the number.

### Expenditures (other than loans)

1. \$ NONE Public relations and advertising services
2. \$ NONE Wages, salaries, fees, commissions (other than Item "1")
3. \$ NONE Gifts or contributions made during Quarter
4. \$ NONE Printed or duplicated matter, including distribution cost
5. \$ NONE Office overhead (rent, supplies, utilities, etc.)
6. \$ NONE Telephone and telegraph
7. \$ NONE Travel, food, lodging, and entertainment
8. \$ NONE All other expenditures
9. \$ NONE TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "8")
10. \$ NONE Expended during previous Quarters of calendar year
11. \$ NONE TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "9" and "10")

### Loans Made to Others—The term "expenditure" includes a . . . loan . . . —§ 302(b).

12. \$ NONE TOTAL now owed to person filing
13. \$ NONE Lent to others during this Quarter
14. \$ NONE Repayments received during this Quarter

### 15. Recipients of Expenditures of \$10 or More

NONE

If there were no single expenditures of \$10 or more, please so indicate by using the word "NONE".

In the case of expenditures made during this Quarter by, or on behalf of, the person filing this report, prepare approximately the size of this page and tabulate data as to expenditures under the following headings: "Amount," "Date or Dates," "Name and Address of Recipient," "Purpose." Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Amount	Date or Dates	Name and Address of Recipient—Purpose
\$1,750.00	7-11:	Roe Printing Co., 3214 Blank Ave., St. Louis, Mo.—Printing and mailing circulars on the "Marshbanks Bill."
\$2,400.00	7-15, 8-15, 9-15:	Britten & Blatten, 3127 Gremlin Bldg., Washington, D.C.—Public relations service at \$800.00 per month.
\$4,150.00	TOTAL	

8 8 0 4 0 2 9 1 1 5 7

PLEASE RETURN 1 ORIGINAL TO: THE CLERK OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, OFFICE OF RECORDS AND REGISTRATION, 336 LONGWORTH HOUSE  
OFFICE BUILDING, WASHINGTON, D.C. 20515

PLEASE RETURN 1 ORIGINAL TO: THE SECRETARY OF THE SENATE, OFFICE OF PUBLIC RECORDS, 332 HART SENATE OFFICE BUILDING, WASHINGTON, D.C. 20510

PLACE AN "X" BELOW THE APPROPRIATE LETTER OR FIGURE IN THE BOX AT THE RIGHT OF THE "REPORT" HEADING BELOW

**"PRELIMINARY" REPORT ("Registration"):** To "register," place an "X" below the letter "P" and fill out page 1 only.

**"QUARTERLY" REPORT:** To indicate which one of the four calendar quarters is covered by this Report, place an "X" below the appropriate figure. Fill out both page 1 and page 2 and as many additional pages as may be required. The first additional page should be numbered as page "3," and the rest of such pages should be "4," "5," "6," etc. Preparation and filing in accordance with instructions will accomplish compliance with all quarterly reporting requirements of the Act.

Year: 1989

# REPORT

PURSUANT TO FEDERAL REGULATION OF LOBBYING ACT

P	QUARTER			
	1st	2d	3d	4th
				X

(Mark one square only)

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER 12488006

Is this an Amendment?  
☐ YES ☒ NO

**NOTE on ITEM "A."**—(a) IN GENERAL. This "Report" form may be used by either an organization or an individual, as follows:

(i) "Employee."—To file as an "employee," state (in Item "B") the name, address, and nature of business of the "employer." (If the "employee" is a firm [such as a law firm or public relations firm], partners and salaried staff members of such firm may join in filing a Report as an "employee.")

(ii) "Employer."—To file as an "employer," write "None" in answer to Item "B."

(b) SEPARATE REPORTS. An agent or employee should not attempt to combine his Report with the employer's Report:

(i) Employers subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their agents or employees.

(ii) Employees subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their employers.

## A. ORGANIZATION OR INDIVIDUAL FILING

1. State name, address, and nature of business.

☐ CHECK IF ADDRESS IS DIFFERENT THAN PREVIOUSLY REPORTED

Tower & Associates

2101 L Street, N.W.

9th Floor

Washington, D.C. 20037

Consulting Firm

**NOTE on ITEM "B."**—Reports by Agents or Employees. An employee is to file, each quarter, as many Reports as he has employers; except that: (a) If a particular undertaking is jointly financed by a group of employers, the group is to be considered as one employer, but all members of the group are to be named, and the contribution of each member is to be specified; (b) if the work is done in the interest of one person but payment therefor is made by another, a single Report—naming both persons as "employers"—is to be filed each quarter.

**B. EMPLOYER**—State name, address, and nature of business. If there is no employer, write "None."

Textron, Inc.

1090 Vermont Avenue, N.W. Suite 1100

Defense Contractor

Washington, D.C. 20005

**NOTE ON ITEM "C."**—(a) The expression "in connection with legislative interests," as used in this Report, means "in connection with attempting, directly or indirectly, to influence the passage or defeat of legislation." The term "legislation" means bills, resolutions, amendments, nominations, and other matters pending or proposed in either House of Congress, and includes any other matter which may be the subject of action by either House—§ 302(e).

(b) Before undertaking any activities in connection with legislative interests, organizations and individuals subject to the Lobbying Act are required to file a "Preliminary" Report (Registration).

(c) After beginning such activities, they must file a "Quarterly" Report at the end of each calendar quarter in which they have either received or expended anything of value in connection with legislative interests.

## C. LEGISLATIVE INTERESTS AND PUBLICATIONS in connection therewith:

1. State approximately how long legislative interests are to continue. If receipts and expenditures in connection with legislative interests have terminated, place an "X" in the box at the left, so that this Office will no longer expect to receive Reports.

2. State the general legislative interests of the person filing and set forth the specific legislative interests by reciting: (a) Short titles of statutes and bills; (b) House and Senate numbers of bills, where known; (c) citations of statutes, where known; (d) whether for or against such statutes and bills.

3. In the case of those publications which the person filing has caused to be issued or distributed, in connection with legislative interests, set forth: (a) description, (b) quantity distributed, (c) date of distribution, (d) name of printer or publisher (if publications were paid for by person filing) or name of donor (if publications were received as a gift).

(Answer items 1, 2, and 3 in the space below. Attach additional pages if more space is needed.)

1. Duration of 100th Congress

2. FY'89 Defense Authorization/Appropriation and other legislation regarding Department of Defense.

3. None

4. If this is a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) rather than a "Quarterly" Report, state below what the nature and amount of anticipated expenses will be; and, if for an agent or employee, state also what the daily, monthly, or annual rate of compensation is to be. If this is a "Quarterly" Report, disregard this item "C 4" and fill out items "D" and "E" on the back of this page. Do not attempt to combine a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) with a "Quarterly" Report.

## STATEMENT OF VERIFICATION

I declare under penalty of perjury that the information contained herein is true and correct.

Check ONE of the following boxes:

☐ I am reporting AS AN INDIVIDUAL.

☒ I am an employee of the above-named organization and I am authorized to make this verification on behalf of such organization.

Executed on January 10, 1989

(date)

(Signature)  
(Typed)

**NOTE on ITEM "D"-(a) IN GENERAL.** The term "contribution" includes anything of value. When an organization or individual uses printed or duplicated matter in a campaign attempting to influence legislation, money received by such organization or individual—for such printed or duplicated matter—is a "contribution." The term "contribution" includes a gift, subscription, loan, advance, or deposit of money, or anything of value and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make a contribution—§ 302(a) of the Lobbying Act.

**(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN EMPLOYER.**—(i) *In General.* Item "D" is designed for the recording of all receipts from which expenditures are made, or will be made, in connection with legislative interests.

(ii) *Receipts of Business Firms and Individuals.*—A business firm (or individual) which is subject to the Lobbying Act by reason of expenditures which it makes in attempting to influence legislation—but which has no funds to expend except those which are available in the ordinary course of operating a business not connected in any way with the influencing of legislation—will have no receipts to report, even though it does have expenditures to report.

(iii) *Receipts of Multi-purpose Organizations.*—Some organizations do not receive any funds which are to be expended solely for the purpose of attempting to influence legislation. Such organizations make such expenditures out of a general fund raised by dues, assessments, or other contributions. The percentage of the general fund which is used for such expenditures indicates the percentage of dues, assessments, or other contributions which may be considered to have been paid for that purpose. Therefore, in reporting receipts, such organizations may specify what that percentage is, and report their dues, assessments, and other contributions on that basis. However, each contributor of \$500 or more is to be listed, regardless of whether the contribution was made solely for legislative purposes.

**(c) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE.**—(i) *In general.* In the case of many employees, all receipts will come under Items "D 5" (received for services) and "D 12" (expense money and reimbursements). In the absence of a clear statement to the contrary, it will be presumed that your employer is to reimburse you for all expenditures which you make in connection with legislative interests.

(ii) *Employer as Contributor of \$500 or More.*—When your contribution from your employer (in the form of salary, fee, etc.) amounts to \$500 or more, it is not necessary to report such contributions under "D 13" and "D 14," since the amount has already been reported under "D 5," and the name of the "employer" has been given under Item "B" on page 1 of this report.

## D. RECEIPTS (INCLUDING CONTRIBUTIONS AND LOANS)

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the space following the number.

### Receipts (other than loans)

1. \$ NONE Dues and assessments
2. \$ NONE Gifts of money or anything of value
3. \$ NONE Printed or duplicated matter received as a gift
4. \$ NONE Receipts from sale of printed or duplicated matter
5. \$ NONE Received for services (e.g., salary, fee, etc.)
6. \$ NONE TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "5")
7. \$ NONE Received during previous Quarters of calendar year
8. \$ NONE TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "6" and "7")

**Loans Received**—The term "contribution" includes a . . . loan . . . —§ 302(a).

9. \$ NONE TOTAL now owed to others on account of loans
10. \$ NONE Borrowed from others during this Quarter
11. \$ NONE Repaid to others during this Quarter
12. \$ NONE "Expense Money" and Reimbursements received this quarter.

**Contributors of \$500 or More** (from Jan. 1 through this Quarter)

13. Have there been such contributors? NO

Please answer "yes" or "no": . . .

14. In the case of each contributor whose contributions (including loans) during the "period" from January 1 through the last day of this Quarter, total \$500 or more:

Attach hereto plain sheets of paper, approximately the size of this page, tabulate data under the headings "Amount" and "Name and Address of Contributor"; and indicate whether the last day of the period is March 31, June 30, September 30, or December 31. Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Amount	Name and Address of Contributor
\$1,500.00	John Doe, 1621 Blank Bldg., New York, N.Y.
1,785.00	The Roe Corporation, 2511 Doe Bldg., Chicago, Ill.
\$3,285.00	TOTAL

**NOTE on ITEM "E"-(a) IN GENERAL.** The term "expenditure" includes a payment, distribution, loan, advance, deposit, or gift of money or anything of value and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make an expenditure—§ 302(b) of the Lobbying Act.

**(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE.** In the case of many employees, all expenditures will come under telephone and telegraph (Item "E 6") and travel, food, lodging, and entertainment (Item "E 7").

## E. EXPENDITURES (INCLUDING LOANS) in connection with legislative interests:

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the space following the number.

### Expenditures (other than loans)

1. \$ NONE Public relations and advertising services
2. \$ NONE Wages, salaries, fees, commissions (other than Item "1")
3. \$ NONE Gifts or contributions made during Quarter
4. \$ NONE Printed or duplicated matter, including distribution cost
5. \$ NONE Office overhead (rent, supplies, utilities, etc.)
6. \$ NONE Telephone and telegraph
7. \$ NONE Travel, food, lodging, and entertainment
8. \$ NONE All other expenditures
9. \$ NONE TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "8")
10. \$ NONE Expended during previous Quarters of calendar year
11. \$ NONE TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "9" and "10")

**Loans Made to Others**—The term "expenditure" includes a . . . loan . . . —§ 302(b).

12. \$ NONE TOTAL now owed to person filing
13. \$ NONE Lent to others during this Quarter
14. \$ NONE Repayments received during this Quarter

15. **Recipients of Expenditures of \$10 or More** NONE

If there were no single expenditures of \$10 or more, please so indicate by using the word "NONE."

In the case of expenditures made during this Quarter by, or on behalf of, the person filing: Attach plain sheets of paper, approximately the size of this page and tabulate data as to expenditures under the following headings: "Amount," "Date or Dates," "Name and Address of Recipient," "Purpose." Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

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